The Weather
Today—Some cloudiness, becoming colder in the afternoon and night; high, 35; low, 22. Yesterday—High, 38 at 3:52 p.m.; low, 17 at 6:44 a.m. (Map and details on Page B-13)
Phone NA. 4200

The Washington Post

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Earn your diploma. Come to the big windup session for final instruc- from Washington's Caps.
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6.5 Billion Slash In Taxes Passes House, 297-120

63 Democrats Bolt; Total Is 19 More Than Needed to Override a Veto

By Robert C. Albright
Post Reporter

A 6½-billion-dollar income tax cut yesterday was whooped through the House by a 297 to 120 roll call vote—nineteen more than the number needed to over-ride a veto.

The bill was shuttled to the Senate which will take its time about handing down a verdict. Indications are the Senate will try to clinch an overrider by paring down th eKnutson bill cuts.

Sixty-three bolting Democrats helped roll up the heavy House margin by voting with the 234 Republicans for the bill. Voting "No" were 118 Democrats, 1 Republican (H. Carl Anderson, Minn.) and 1 American Laborite (Vito Marcantonio, N. Y.).

Democrats Compromise Fails

The House passed the bill after Democrats failed, 159 to 238, to recommit the Knutson measure and substitute a compromise boosting income tax exemptions to $700, permitting married couples to split income for tax purposes, and reimposing the corporate excess profits tax in modified form.

Twenty-two Democrats, mostly from the South and led by Representative Robert L. Doughton (N. C.), refused to go along with the Administration compromise, presented by former Speaker Sam Rayburn (Tex.). Doughton also opposed the Knutson bill, urging instead a four-billion-dollar modified version.

Senate Republican leaders meanwhile were talking privately in terms of the kind of bill Doughton described, preserving the Knutson bill outlines, but cutting back the total to avert any threat of an unbalanced budget.

Millikin Gratified

Senate Republican Steering Chairman Robert A. Taft (Ohio) indicated he favored reducing the amount of revenue loss to make certain the bill becomes law.

Senate Finance Chairman Eugene D. Millikin (R., Colo.) voiced "gratification" with the House action. He said his own group, however, wants "a clearer picture of the budget outlook" before it acts.

Here is how the House-passed Knutson bill cuts taxes:

1. Increases personal and dependency exemptions from $500 per capita to $600.
2. Permits husbands and wives

See TAX, Page 2, Column 3

Groundhog Sees Shadow; More Cold Due

Back to Sleep for 6 More Weeks

The groundhog and the local weatherman, both with followers, agreed yesterday that cold weather will continue here.

The groundhog, with the aid of Zoo keepers, press photographers and the sun saw his shadow, forecasting wintery days for six more weeks.

The weatherman, with the aid of scientific gadgets, looked at his pressure areas and predicted colder for this afternoon and tonight. Any similarity to the groundhog's prediction, said the weatherman, is purely coincidental.

Before this afternoon's temperature skid, the weatherman predicted an overnight low of 24 degrees. Tonight he expects the thermometer to drop to about 16 degrees. Yesterday's temperature range was between 17 at 6:44 a. m. to 38 at 3:52 p. m.

The forecaster based his prediction on a new cold wave moving in from the Midwest; Marmota monax, which is about the only scientific thing about a groundhog, based his on a superstition kept alive largely by the Pennsylvania Dutch. Had he not seen his shadow yesterday, the superstition goes, spring would be just around the corner.

Flaxer Refuses To Answer on Communism

CIO Public Workers Head Questioned at GSI Strike Probe

By Murray Marder
Post Reporter

Abram Flaxer, national head of United Public Workers of America, CIO, refused to state at a turbulent congressional hearing last night whether he is or ever was a Communist.

Flaxer was called to testify before a special night meeting of Representative Clare Hoffman's Labor subcommittee investigating the four-week-old strike at 42 Government cafeterias here.

Several hundred cafeteria strikers jammed the House Labor Committee hearing room in a tumultuous session marked by the forcible ejection of one of Flaxer's attorneys, Nathan R. Witt.

In a statement he was permitted to read, Flaxer gave his answer to a series of questions which appeared to lay the groundwork for

See GSI, Page 2, Column 5

Court Stays Non-Resident School Ouster

A restraining court order issued against Superintendent of Schools Hobart M. Corning yesterday stopped school officials from expelling 37 non-resident pupils from District schools for non-payment of tuition.

The students have not paid their tuition bills under protest that they are entitled to free schooling in the District.

The restraining order was issued Sunday by Justice F. Dickinson Letts of the District Court at the request of parents of the Maryland students attending Woodrow Wilson High School.

No action will be taken in the case of these students pending a hearing set for Monday by Justice Letts, Dr. Corning said. The hearing is o na request by the pupils and their parents for a mandatory injunction to prevent the children from being expelled.

Checking on Others

School officers said they will not know how many other students are involved until checks are completed. Last week warning notices went ou to 182 parents, to be effective today, although no stu-

See SCHOOLS, Page 2, Column 3

"Used Car" Ads Increase Most In The Post

Planning to sell your car? Advertise it in The Washington Post. 1947's trend shows that auto advertisers are finding Post want ads tops for results. Note these comparative gains:

Increase in Number of "Used Car" Ads—1947 vs. 1946	
POST	153% Gain
2nd Paper	114% Gain
3rd Paper	81% Gain
4th Paper	89% Gain

R... U.S. ... In Iran Note

McDermott Calls Charges 'Untrue'; Soviet Claims Frontier Threat

By Eddy Gilmore

Moscoe, Feb. 2 (AP).—Provda said today that Russia has charged United States military advisers in Iran with carrying on activities which "can create danger" to the Soviet Union's southern frontier.

The charges were contained in a note handed to the Iranian government Saturday by Soviet Ambassador Ivan Sadchikov. Pravda, the Communist Party newspaper, said the Iranians were told to put "an end to the abnormal situation."

[The Soviet charges were called "false," "untrue" and "distortions of fact" by State Department Press Officer Michael J. McDermott yesterday. He said the American military mission in Iran consisted of 18 officers and 8 noncommissioned officers, and the United Nations had been informed of their presence.

Story Called False

[He described as "absolutely false" the Soviet story of fortifications on the Iran-Soviet border. —Editor's Note.]

In less than a week the Russian government has issued four notes concerning various military activities of the United States. Three of these have been directed to American officials.

A number of informed observers in Moscow are of the opinion the Soviet Union may cite the United States before the United Nations Security Council on a charge of impairing world peace. It should be added, however, that there are no hard facts to back up this opinion.

In addition to the protest to Iran the Russians have complained about: The projected reopening of the Mellaha Airfield in North Africa for use by the United States; the presence of United States warships and Marines in Italian waters; the activities of American planes in the Yellow Sea and Sea of Japan.

During the past few days a Soviet commentator has contended that the United States and Britain are assuming direction of the armed forces of Danmark and assuming direction of Danish airports.

A strong feeling has developed in Russia that the United States is taking more than an academic interest in areas not far removed from the frontiers of the Soviet Union.

Base Sought, is Charge

According to Pravda, the note to Iran included a charge that the American military advisers in the Middle East country were seeking to make Iranian territory a "strategic base" of the United States.

The Americans were accused of photographing the Soviet-Iranian frontier, building airports near the border and constructing underground gasoline storage tanks in southern Iran.

Further, the note contended that the present situation does not square with the principles of neighborly relations set forth in the Soviet-Iranian treaty of February 26, 1921.

Pravda claimed in its dispatch from Tehran that an Iranian American agreement of last October gives the United States such influence over the organization and leadership of Iran's armed forces

See PROTESTS, Page 4, Column 5

Truman Asks Congress to Give D. C. Home Rule, Limited Vote, Bulwark Civil Rights in Nation

Calls for Strong Anti-Lynching And Segregation Legislation

By Edward T. Folliard
Post Reporter

President Truman yesterday asked Congress for legislation against lynching, Jim Crow segregation in travel, and other "flagrant" examples of discrimination in the United States.

His 10-point civil rights program, based on the recommendations of a committee of 15 distinguished citizens, was certain to encounter angry opposition from Southern Democrats.

Mr. Truman, in his message, said that today the American people enjoy more freedom and opportunity than ever before. But the Nation, he said, will not finally achieve the ideals for which it is founded "so long as any American suffers discrimination as a result of his race, or religion, or color, or the land of origin of his forefathers.

Must Close Gap, He Says

"There is a serious gap between our ideals and some of our practices. This gap must be closed."

To close it, Mr. Truman asked Congress to enact "at this session" legislation to achieve the following objectives:

1. Establishing a permanent commission on civil rights, a joint congressional committee on civil rights, and a civil rights division in the Department of Justice.
2. Strengthening existing civil rights statutes.
3. Providing Federal protection against lynching.
4. Protecting more adequately the right to vote.
5. Establishing a fair employment practice commission to prevent unfair discrimination in employment.
6. Prohibiting discrimination in interstate transportation facilities.

Home Rule, Vote for D. C.

7. Providing home rule and suffrage in presidential elections for the residents of the District of Columbia.
8. Providing statehood for Hawaii and Alaska and a greater measure of self-government for our island possessions.
9. Equalizing the opportunities for residents of the United States to become naturalized citizens.
10. Settling the evacuation claims of Japanese-Americans.

"The position of the United States in the world today," the President told Congress, "makes it especially urgent that we adopt these measures to secure for all our people their essential rights."

Will be Stronger Nation

He said that by affording all Americans a maximum enjoyment of personal freedom and personal opportunity, the United States will be a stronger Nation—"stronger in our leadership, stronger in our leadership, stronger in the deeper satisfactions of a united citizenry."

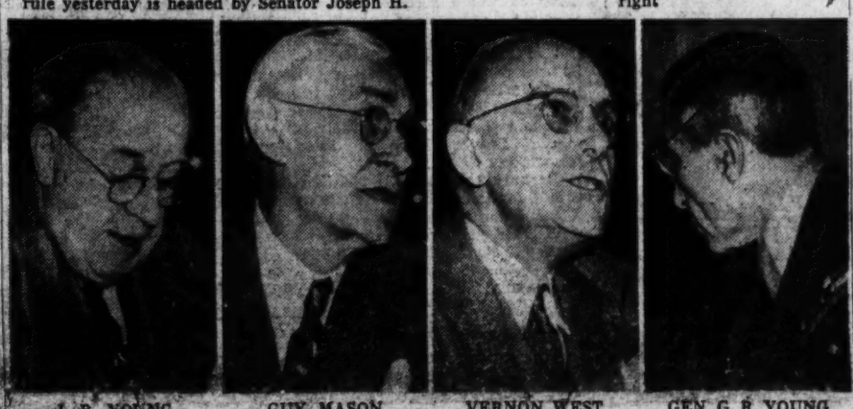
He continued:

"We know that our democracy is not perfect. But we do know that it offers a fuller, freer, hap-

See RIGHTS, Page 2, Column 6

By Arthur Ellis—The Washington Post

TAKING TESTIMONY—The joint congressional committee which began holding public hearings on the Auchincloss bill for District home rule yesterday is headed by Senator Joseph H. Ball (R., Minn.), at left. Representative James C. Auchincloss (R., N. J.), center) is conferring with Representative John J. Allen (R., Calif.) right



J. R. YOUNG — GUY MASON — VERNON WEST — GEN. G. R. YOUNG
District Officials Who Attacked Bill's Home Rule Features

Commissioners Back Idea, Object To Auchincloss Bill at Hearing

By Edward F. Ryan
Post Reporter

President Truman yesterday asked Congress at this session to give the District home rule, and the right to vote in presidential elections.

Washington's Commissioners earlier in the day told a joint congressional committee that they like the idea of home rule but don't like the bill that would start it in the District.

These were the two major developments as Capitol District leaders opened public hearings aimed at passage of a home rule and reorganization bill for Washington this year.

Special Message to Congress

President Truman spoke in a special message to Congress. The Commissioners presented their views in the joint hearing with nearly 200 persons present. The hearings continue at 10 a. m. today in the caucus room of the Old House Office Building.

President Truman listed legislation providing for home rule and suffrage in presidential elections for the residents of the District as part of a 10-point civil rights program.

"I am in full accord with the principle of local self-government for residents of the District of Columbia," said the President.

"In addititon, I believe that the Constitution should be amended to extend suffrage in presidential elections to the residents of the District.

Segregation Problem Cited

"The District of Columbia should be a true symbol of American freedom and democracy for our own people, and for the people of the world. It is my earnest hope that the Congress will promptly give the citizens of the District of Columbia their own local, elective government.

"They themselves can then deal with the inequalities arising from segregation in the schools and other public facilities, and from racial barriers to places of public accommodation which now exist for one third of the District's population.

"The present inequalities in essential services are primarily a problem for the District itself, but they are also of great concern to the whole Nation. Failing local corrective action in the near future, the Congress should enact a model civil rights law for the Nation's Capital."

No Mention of Representation

The President's appeal did not touch the idea of giving the District representation in Congress—a major element of civic recommendations for national suffrage here. National suffrage bills have been previously sidetracked in the Congressional Judiciary Committees.

The hearings are being handled jointly by home rule subcommittees headed by Representative C.

See RULE, Page B-1, Column 6

Army Pension Racket Denied By Dahlquist

Meyers Case Cited In Investigation of Disability Cases

By The Associated Press

The Army's personnel boss declared yesterday "there is no racket in retirement" of officers for disabilities.

Maj. Gen. John E. Dahlquist was the first witness before a House Armed Services Subcommittee which is investigating disability retirements in the Army and Navy.

The Congress members want o know why some officers are retired as "disabled," but then prove well enough to take high-paying jobs in civilian life.

An advantage to an officer in getting disability retirement pay is that it is tax-free. Straight retirement pay isn't.

Dahlquist was hardly well settled in the witness chair before the name of Maj. Gen. Bennett E. Meyers cropped up.

Meyers is the former Air Force purchasing officer whose story of high-flying financial dealings during the war was brought out by a Senate committee last fall. Meyers was retired for disability.

"I have not examined the records in the Meyers case," Dahlquist said, "but I am positive there was no fraud in his case."

Meyers pension was withdrawn by the Army. He is under Federal indictment on two counts:

See PENSIONS, Page 2, Column 1

Three Arrested By Police on Lottery Charges

Police made three arrests on numbers charges during a two-hour period yesterday.

At about 1 p. m. they arrested Kathryn Henderson, 41, of 426 V st. nw., at her home and charged her with possession of lottery slips. She was freed in $50 collateral pending appearance in Municipal Court today.

At 2 p. m., while police were taking the woman to the Thirteenth Precinct to book her, they passed 4th and Elm sts. nw., and observed two cars parked abreast.

They saw the man occupying the car at the curb accept a package from a man in the other car. The recipient of the package, later identified as Freddie H. Austin, 30, of 2917 12th st. ne., was charged with operating a lottery and possession of lottery slips.

The same charges were placed against Sam Davis, 44, of 908 8th st. nw., who was arrested an hour later in the 400 block of 9th st. nw. Austin and Davis, each freed in $1500 bond, will appear in Municipal Court today.

Nehru Pledges India Peace
Gandhi Sought

New Delhi, Feb. 2 (AP).—Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru today pledged that his government would give India the peace for which Mohandas Gandhi died or go down in disgrace and defeat.

In swift inplementation of the pledge, the government banned private armies and organizations which preach violence or criminal hatred.

As Nehru delivered his pledge to the constituent assembly, India's forces for law and order launched the country's greatest manhunt, seeking the men who plotted Gandhi's death.

Nehru, Home Minister Sardar Vallabhai Patel and Education Minister Maulana Abul Kalam Azad reportedly had been marked for death also.

Trouble flared in Calcutta and Bombay. It was directed at the militant Hindu Hahasabha, an anti-Moslem political group in which police said the man held as the assassin of Gandhi held membership.

In Calcutta, a mob stoned the house of Dr. Shyama Prosad Mookerjee, former president of the Mahasabha, and devastated the Daily Hindustan, a Mahasabha newspaper.

The New Delhi home of Hookerjee, who is minister of industry and supply, also was stoned despite police protection thrown around it. In Bombay mobs tried to burn the home of a Mahasabha member. A member of the RSS, a group similar to the Mahasabha, was reported hacked to death at Dadar.

Tonight Nehru and Patel addressed a mass meeting of 500,000 persons in New Delhi. In plain and bitter language, Nehru charged that Gandhi's death resulted from a conspiracy by those seeking to establish "communal rule, in India.

He did not name any specific group, but said the government would crush any such movement with "no mercy."

Both Nehru and Patel called upon the people to cease trying to

See INDIA, Page 4, Column 3

Crippled Liberty Ship Again Taken in Tow

Norfolk, Va., Feb 2 (AP).—The Liberty Ship John F. Carlisle, carrying a crew of five, was taken in tow at 8:30 a. m. today by the Coast Guard cutter Mendota 75 miles east of Frying Pan Shoals, Coast Guard headquarters here reported.

The Carlisle, reported last night as "in a sinking condition," began drifting Saturday night when she broke loose from the tug P. F. Martin after her towline parted during heavy weather.

Krug Urges Husbanding Of Resources

Warns U. S. Security Demands More Oil, Saving Coal, Soil

Secretary of the Interior Krug warned last night that the Nation must do a better job of housekeeping with its natural resources or it will find the cupboard bare.

National security demands, he said in his annual report, that we reclaim more soil, find more petroleum, save more coal and in general make better use of the things we have.

We must look ahead, Krug declared, to a day when we will have a population of 155 million to support—perhaps by 1960—and 165 million mouths to feed by 1990.

The United States is losing 500,000 acres of topsoil a year—enough to support 175,000 persons—to depredations of wind, water and man, Krug said.

Puny Achievement

By comparison, he added, the Reclamation Bureau's proposal to open 71,000 acres of public land to entry this year is a "puny achievement."

"The air traveler of the future will either gaze upon a vista of desolation or one of geometrical patterns of soil-conservation furrows and irrigation and drainage canals," Krug continued.

"One will mean the decline of our great American civilization. The other will spell continued progress and national well-being."

Half the 230,000,000 acres of Western rangelands which the department administers are in need of "restorative attention," Krug said.

Highlights of the report:

Fuels — "One of the greatest needs of the Nation today is the discovery of new oil fields." Synthetic fuels may contribute greatly to oil security.

Depletion of high-grade coking coal reserves has progressed so far that many blast furnace and coke plant operators have been obliged to seek new sources. About one million tons of coal could be saved in western Pennsylvania mines by installation of salvage plants.

Minerals—Vanadium found in

See KRUG, Page 4, Column 3

Today's Index

Amusements	4	Federal Diary	B-1
Classified	B-10, 11, 12, 13	Financial	12, 13
Columnists	8, 9	Obituaries	B-2
Comics	B-14, 15	Radio	B-13
Crossword Puzzle	B-12	Sports	14, 15
District Line	B-14	Weather	B-13
Editorials, Cartoon	8	Women	B-3-9

Pupils Return To Browne as Strike Ends

Two hundred Negro pupils out of school since December 3 returned to classes yesterday at Browne Junior High School and four annexes.

Their return ended the parent-inspired strike against the use of two former white elementary schools. Blow and Webb, to relieve overcrowding at Browne.

The move into the annexes also ended part-time instruction in Negro junior high schools throughout the city.

By transferring and reallocating facilities, the Board of Education has placed more than 3000 Negro junior high pupils on full programs since September.

School officials said that attendance at Browne and the annex buildings was normal yesterday, with 221 children at Blow, and 203 at Webb. Each building has 240 students assigned to it.

The strike of parents started when their children were instructed to attend Blow or Webb part time, and Browne the rest of the day.

Browne students now go to Blow and Webb and portions of the Thomas and Merritt elementary schools.

To bring this about, eight elementary classes at both the Burville and Smothers elementary schools were placed on part time yesterday to accommodate children who formerly attended the Merritt school.

Full time classes will be resumed

See PARENTS, Page 2, Column 8

Rare Sight Here—Skating on the Potomac

By Tom Kelley—The Washington Post

BUT IT'S "NOT SAFE"—Although these skaters appeared to be having the time of their lives on the Potomac at Key Bridge yesterday, Harbor Police said the ice was considered officially to be "not safe." Thickness varied from 8 inches in one spot to only 1 inch a short distance away, they said. The last time skating was permitted on the river was in 1935, according to police. United States Park Police also caution against skating on the old Chesapeake & Ohio Canal. They recommend the Reflecting Pool and Lily Ponds as the only safe bets

PENSIONS—From P-1

Army Racket in Retirement Of Officers Denied by General

Perjury (a lie under oath) and persuading an associate to perjure himself.

Indictments Upheld

Meanwhile Federal District Court Justice Alexander Holtzoc refused yesterday to dismiss indictments against Meyers.

The retired Air Force officer was indicted December 16 as the result of testimony he gave before a Senate War Investigation Subcommittee last October and November.

Attorneys for Meyers, who is scheduled to go on trial February 16 contended the law under which he was indicted does not apply to perjury before a congressional committee.

In announcing his ruling, Holtzoff said "it surely could not have been the intention of Congress that false testimony under oath before a congressional committee is not perjury."

Testimony Inspected

Justice Holtzoff allowed General Meyers' attorneys to inspect the testimony given by General Meyers before an executive session of the Senate committee.

Dahlquist told the committee, headed by Representative Elston (R., Ohio), that the purpose of the disability retirement law "is to keep the active list a live one." It was first passed in 1861, he added, and has not been changed substantially since 1882.

"The charge has been made," he said, "that retirement is some kind of a racket for regular Army officers.

"It is impossible to say, of course, that no fraud took place in the retiring of 30,000 officers since 1940. Some boards were terrifically careless, some officers feigned illness, and others concealed evidence.

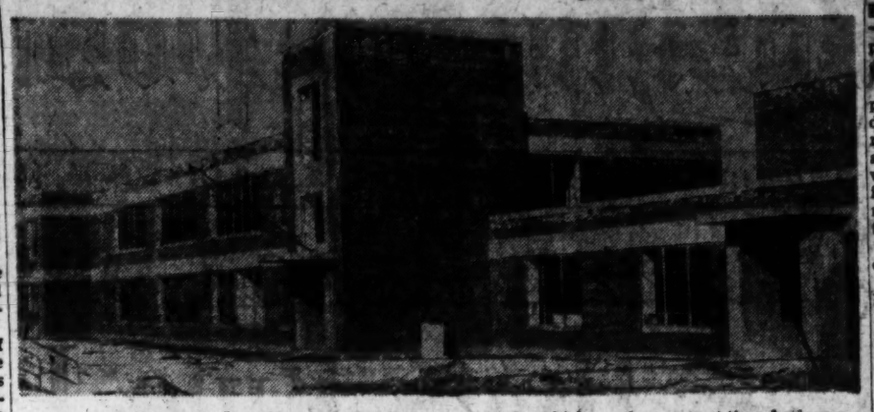
Medical Profession Defended

"But if there was fraud, the American medical profession stands guilty of it. No officer could be retired fraudulently without the help of war doctors, medical witnesses, and medical officers on retirement boards.

"I don't believe the American medical profession is fraudulent, and I do not believe that those men on the boards were fraudulent."

The subcommittee already has dug up figures indicating that a third of the higher rank officers who were retired for disability are well enough to work at paying jobs. One forme admiral has reported he gets a tax-free disability check for $550 a month and makes $125,000 a year as an engineer.

District's Newest School for Negroes



JUST IN TIME—The new Richardson Elementary School at 53d and Blaine sts. ne., scheduled to be opened this week, comes just in time to ease congestion at Burville and Smothers Schools, which went on a part-time basis yesterday. They will resume full time classes when overflow of pupils is transferred to new school

TAX—From Page 1

6.5 Billion Income Tax Cut Passed by House, 297 to 120

in all States to split their income for tax reporting purposes, thus paying lower bracket rates on their combined income. Previously only residents of 12 community property States had this privilege.

3. Similarly extends to all states the right to halve estates and gifts for tax purposes. Thus, a widow would be taxed on only half of her husband's estate. For tax purposes, a gift likewise would be treated as being made half by the husband and half by the wife.

Percentage Cuts Proposed

4. These percentage cuts in income taxes would be made (a) Persons earning $1000 or less, 30 per cent; (b) incomes between $1000 and $1400, 30 to 20 per cent; (c) incomes from $1400 to $4000, 20 per cent; (d) incomes of over $1400, 20 per cent cut in the tax on the initial $4000 and 10 per cent on all remaining income.

5. An extra $600 exemption for persons 65 or over, making their total exemption $1200.

6. An extra $600 exemption for the blind, making their total exemption $1200. Blind persons over 65 would receive an additional $600 exemption, or an $1800 total.

The three-point Democratic substitute, departing from the President's $40 credits for all, but reviving excess profits taxes as he asked, was presented by Democratic Leader Rayburn, after Doughton reneged.

Rayburn told Republicans they would fail to cut the budget two to three billion dollars just as they failed last year to slash a bigger amount. He said the Knutson bill, anticipating such cuts, would force the country to borrow more money. The result, he said, might be a "squeeze" on the dollar and shaken bond values. He urged the Democratic alternative of making up most if not all of any revenue loss.

Speaker Joseph W. Martin, jr. (R., Mass.), took the floor in reply. Martin insisted Congress could and would cut both spending and taxes and have enough surplus over to make a payment on the debt. Martin called the Knutson bill "the initial step toward tax reduction" and advised the House to "send it along to the Senate."

Doughton Condemns Both

Doughton condemned alike the GOP's Knutson bill and Rayburn's Democratic alternative. He said the Knutson bill was a case of "too soon and too much."

If Congress instead would pass a bill trimming taxes from 4 to 4¼ billion, he predicted it would become law "with or without the President's sanction."

He himself has proposed such a measure following Knutson bill lines, but cutting the per centage reductions from 10-20-30 per cent to 5-10-15 per cent.

Without such a change, or a change in the budget picture, he flatly predicted the Knutson bill "will certainly be vetoed, and the veto, in my opinion will be sustained."

Across the Capitol, Senate Democratic Scott W. Lucas (Ill.) made a similar forecast. Lucas charged House Republicans passed the 6.5 billion dollar cut "knowing it will never become law."

Said Lucas: "The Senate will pass a four billion dollar bill and the House will be glad to accept that."

PARENTS—From Page 1

Pupils Return To Browne

at these schools this week, when the overflow of children is transferred to the new Richardson elementary school, 53rd and Blaine sts. ne., Schools Superintendent Hobart M. Corning said.

The board voted to accept this building yesterday after an inspection. The $502,220 structure contains 16 classrooms, a combination gymnasium and assembly hall, playrooms and recreational facilities.

Pending against the board are two lawsuits, one filed by the Browne Parent-Teachers Association, and the second by a group which conducted the strike. Both suits charge that the board, by assigning elementary buildings for use by Negro junior high children, has failed to provide Negroes with educational facilities equal to those granted white pupils.

Gardner L. Bishop, 1113 Montello ave. ne., and Dr. Frank Davis, 110 50th st. ne., co-chairman of the group which conducted the strike, have scheduled a meeting tomorrow at 8p.m. in the Jones Memorial Church, 44th st. and Benning rd. ne., to launch a drive for funds.

GSI—From Page 1

Flaxer Refuses To Answer

efforts to cite him for contempt of Congress. He declared:

"For me to answer this question (as to possible Communist party membership) would be inimical to the best interests of the strikers because it assumes that the issue is my political beliefs and not the economic needs of the strikers.

"My second reason is that this question invades and violates my freedom of opinion."

For nearly half an hour Representative Hoffman (R., Mich) bombarded Flaxer with such questions as:

"Where you ever a member of the Communist party? Are you now or have you ever been a member of or affiliated with any of the organizations listed by the Attorney General as subversive?"

Klein Intervenes

Flaxer at first declared, "I refuse to answer on certain grounds and I'd like to explain what those grounds are."

As Hoffmann continued through a long list of organizations cited by Clark, Flaxer kept repeating, "Same answer, same reason."

Finally, partially through the intervention of Representative Klein (D., N. Y.), a member of the House Labor Committee, allowed to sit in at the hearing last night. Flaxer was permitted to read his 1¼-page statement, although Hoffmann stated this freedom was not usually been given witnesses asked similar questions by congressional investigating committees.

"The sole purpose of the committee is to give strength to the company's strike-breaking endeavors," Flaxer charged.

Witt Is Ejected

"I submit," he said, "that the entire inquiry amounts to an abuse of congressional power. In this instance, such abuse helps only a sweatshop employer intent on preventing Negro workers from enjoying the benefits of unionism."

Ejection of Flaxer's attorney, Witt, came when Witt rose to defense of another UPWA attorney, Joseph Forer.

Representative Fisher (D., Tax.) had asked Forer, "Are you the same Forer who defended Gerhart Eisler?"

Witt leaped to his feet objecting to the question and in a stormy exchange Hoffman called for House Office Building police to remove Witt.

Flaxer had told the committee earlier that in refusing to sign non-Communist affidavits, the local cafeteria workers' union, Local 471, UPWA, was following general CIO policy of noncompliance with the "repressive" Taft-Hartley Act.

Labor Law Assailed

"We do not have to comply with the Taft-Hartley act," said Flaxer. "We have no benefits under it. We have been thrown back 50 years by the Taft-Hartley act."

"Do you think that's far enough?" interposed Hoffman.

Questioned about UPWA membership, Flaxer said the national union has about 85,000 members, 17,000 of them in the Canal Zone, and approximately 800 to 1000 in Hawaii.

After some two hours on the stand, Flaxer left to return at 10 a. m. today when the hearing resumes.

Booing Marks Recess

Clarence Mitchell, national labor secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, was then called to the stand, but his testimony was soon interrupted by Hoffman's statement that he was not answering questions about the cafeteria strike properly.

Hoffman then banged his gavel, announcing the hearing was recessed. The hearing ended in a burst of booing and several strikers were restrained by police when they attempted to follow Hoffman into his office, shouting questions.

The hearing came as the strike involving some 1500 cafeteria employes serving Federal workers entered its fifth week. The strike followed refusal by Government Services, Inc., to bargain unless the union filed non-Communist affidavits. Local 471 had sought a 15-cent hourly wage boost.

Truman Asks for Civil Rights Legislation

RIGHTS—From Page 1

pier life to our people than any totalitarian nation has ever offered.

"If we wish to inspire the peoples of the world whose freedom is in jeopardy; if we wish to restore hope to those who have already lost their civil liberties; if we wish to fulfill the promise that is ours, we must correct the remaining imperfections in our practice of democracy.

"We know the way. We need only the will."

Anti-lynching and anti-poll tax bills have been passed by the House in the past but have been stopped in the Senate by filibustering Southern members.

Duty of Every Government

Mr. Truman, anticipating arguments against his new 10-point program, said:

"The protection of civil rights is the duty of every government which derives its powers from the consent of the people. This is equally true of local, state, and national governments. There is much that the States can and should do at this time to extend their protection of civil rights . . .

"The Federal Government has a clear duty to see that Constitutional guarantees of individual liberties and of equal protection under the laws are not denied or abridged anywhere in our Union. That duty is shared by all three branches of the Government, but it can be fulfilled only if the Congress enacts modern, comprehensive civil rights laws, adequate to the needs of the day, and demonstrating our continuing faith in the free way of life."

Cites Court Declaration

In urging legislation to end Jim Crowism in interstate travel—separation of white and colored passengers—Mr. Truman said:

"The channels of interstate commerce should be open to all Americans on a basis of complete equality. The Supreme Court has recently declared unconstitutional State laws requiring segregation on public carriers in interstate travel. Company regulations must not be allowed to replace unconstitutional State laws. I urge the Congress to prohibit discrimination and segregation."

The Supreme Court has declared unconstitutional State laws requiring segregation on public carriers in interstate travel. However, owners of bus lines have adopted their own Jim Crow rules, separating white and colored passengers. Mr. Truman urged Congress to enact a law that would prohibit discrimination and segregation, whether practiced by public officers or private companies.

Recalls Effectiveness

In asking Congress to create a Fair Employment Practice Commission, with power to prohibit discrimination in employment based on race, color, religion or national origin, Mr. Truman recalled the effectiveness of an FEPC in war time.

E. W. Henderson, executive secretary of the National Council for a Permanent FEPC, said last night that his organization was pleased by Mr. Truman's strong recommendation. He said that Senate Bill S984 would meet the President's recommendation perfectly.

"We feel," Henderson said, "that it is now up to the Republican majority in the Congress to follow through and pass this law and take a bold step toward removing the virus of meployment discrimination from our national life.

"We also feel that President Truman must support his recommendation by calling upon all the members of his party in the Congress, both from the South and the North, to support this measure."

Roll Call on Tax Cut Bill

By The Associated Press

Following is the vote by which the House yesterday passed and sent to the Senate the Knutson tax reduction bill:

FOR THE BILL, 297

Republicans, 234

ALLEN (Calif.) ANDRESEN (Minn.) ANDREWS (N. Y.) ANGELL (Oreg.) ARENDS (Ill.) ARNOLD (Mo.) AUCHINCLOSS (N. J.) BAKEWELL (Mo.) BANTA (Mo.) BARRETT (Wyo.) BATES (Mass.) BEALL (Md.) BENDER (Ohio) BENNETT (Mich.) BISHOP (Ill.) BLACKNEY (Mich.) BOGGS (Del.) BOLTON (Ohio) BRADLEY (Calif.) BRAMBLETT (Calif.) BREHM (Ohio) BROPHY (Wis.) BROWN (Ohio) BUCK (N. Y.) BUFFETT (Nebr.) BURKE (Ohio) BUSBEY (Ill.) BUTLER (N. Y.) BYRNES (Wis.) CANFIELD (N. J.) CARSON (Ohio) CASE (N. J.) CASE (S. Dak.) CHADWICK (Pa.) CHENOWETH (Colo.) CHIPERFIELD (Ill.) CHURCH (Ill.) CLASON (Mass.) CLEVENGER (Ohio) CLIPPINGER (Ill.) COFFIN (Mich.) COLE (Kans.) COLE (Mo.) COBBETT (Pa.) COTTON (N. H.) CRAWFORD (Mich.) CROW (Pa.) CUNNINGHAM (Iowa) CURTIS (Pa.) DAGUE (Tenn.) DAVIS (Wis.) DAWSON (Utah) DEVITT (Minn.) DEWART (Mont.) DOLLIVER (Iowa) DONDERO (Mich.) EATON (N. J.) ELLIS (W. Va.) ELLSWORTH (Oreg.) ELSASSER (N. Y.) ELSTON (Ohio) ENGEL (Mich.) FELLOWS (Me.) FENTON (Pa.) FLETCHER (Calif.) FOOTE (Conn.) FULLER (N. Y.) FULTON (Pa.) GALLAGHER (Pa.) GAMBLE (N. Y.) GAVIN (Pa.) GEARHART (Calif.) GILLETTE (Pa.) GILLIE (Ind.) GOFF (Idaho) GOODWIN (Mass.) GRAHAM (Pa.) GRANT (Ind.) GRIFFITHS (Ohio) GROSS (Pa.) GWINN (N. Y.) GWYNNE (Iowa) HAGEN (Minn.) HALE (Me.) HALL (Edwin A. (N. Y.) HALL, L. W. (N. Y.) HALLECK (Ind.) HAND (N. J.) HARNESS (Ind.) HARTLEY (N. J.) HARVEY (Ind.) HEBERT (Miss.) HESELTON (Mass.) HESS (Ohio) HILL (Colo.) HINSHAW (Calif.) HOEVEN (Iowa) HOFFMAN (Mich.) HOLMES (Wash.) HOPE (Kans.) HORAN (Wash.) HULL (Wis.) JACKSON (Calif.) JAVITS (N. Y.) JENISON (Ill.) JENKINS (Pa.) JENKINS (Ohio) JENNINGS (Tenn.) JENSEN (Iowa) JOHNSON (Ill.) JOHNSON (Calif.) JOHNSON (Ind.) JONES (Wash.) JONKMAN (Mich.) KEAN (N. J.) KEARNEY (N. Y.)

Democrats, 63

ABERNETHY (Miss.) ALLEN (La.) ALMOND (Va.) ANDREWS (Ala.) BARDEN (N. C.) BATTLE (Ala.) BOYKIN (Ala.) BROOKS (La.) BROWN (Ga.) COLMER (Miss.) COX (Ga.) CRAVENS (Ark.) DAVIS (Ga.) DAVIS (Tenn.) DOMENGEAUX (La.) DONOHUE (Mass.) DORN (S. C.) ELLIOTT (Calif.) FALLON (Md.) FISHER (Tex.) GATHINGS (Ark.) GOSSETT (Tex.) GRANT (Ala.) HARLESS (Ariz.) HARRIS (Ark.) HART (N. J.) HEBERT (La.) HEDRICK (W. Va.) HENDRICKS (Fla.) JOHNSON (Okla.) JONES (N. C.) KILDAY (Tex.)

AGAINST THE BILL, 120

Republicans, 1

ANDERSEN (Minn.)

Democrats, 118

ALBERT (Okla.) BATES (Ky.) BECKWORTH (Tex.) BELL (Mo.) BLAND (Va.) BLATNIK (Minn.) BLOOM (N. Y.) BOGGS (La.) BONNER (N. C.) BRYSON (S. C.) BUCHANAN (Pa.) BUCKLEY (N. Y.) BULWINKLE (N. C.) BURLESON (Tex.) BYRNE (N. Y.) CAMP (Ga.) CANNON (Mo.) CARROLL (Colo.) CELLER (N. Y.) CHAPMAN (Ky.) CHELF (Ky.) CLARK (N. C.) COMBS (Tex.) COOLEY (N. C.) COOPER (Tenn.) COURTNEY (Tenn.) CROSSER (Ohio) DAWSON (Ill.) DEANE (N. C.) DELANEY (N. Y.) DINGELL (Mich.) DOUGHTON (N. C.) DOUGLAS (Calif.) DURHAM (N. C.) EBERHARTER (Pa.) ENGLE (Calif.) EVINS (Tenn.) FERGHAN (Ohio) FERNANDEZ (N. Mex.) FLANNAGAN (Va.) FOGARTY (R. I.) FOLGER (N. C.) FORAND (R. I.) GARMATZ (Md.) GARY (Va.) GORDON (Ill.) GORE (Tenn.) GORSKI (Ill.) GRANGER (Utah) GREGORY (Ky.) HARDY (Va.) HARRISON (Va.) HAVENNER (Calif.) HAYS (Ark.) HEFFERNAN (N. Y.) HOBBS (Ala.) HOLIFIELD (Calif.) HUBER (Ohio) JACKSON (Wash.) MAHON (Tex.) MANSFIELD (Mont.) MILLER (Calif.) MILLS (Ark.) MORGAN (Pa.) MULTER (N. Y.) MURDOCK (Ariz.) NORTON (Ill.) O'BRIEN (Minn.) O'TOOLE (Ill.) PACE (Ga.) PATMAN (Tex.) PIEDEN (Okla.) PFEIFER (N. Y.) PICKETT (Tex.) POWELL (N. Y.) PRICE (Ill.) PRIEST (Tenn.) RAINS (Ala.) RAYBURN (Tex.) RICHARDS (S. C.) RILEY (S. C.) ROONEY (N. Y.) SABTH (Ill.) SADOWSKI (Mich.) SASSCER (Md.) SIKES (Fla. SMATHERS (Fla.) SMITH (Va.) SOMERS (N. Y.) SPENCE (Ky.) STIGLER (Okla.) TEAGUE (Tex.) THOMPSON (Tex.) TRIMBLE (Ark.) WALTER (Pa.) WEST (Tex.) WORLEY (Tex.) ZIMMERMAN (Mo.)

American-Labor, 1

(ANN) O'HOLA

Total voting, 417.
Vacancies, 4
Absent or not voting, 12.
Paired for 1—Cole, New York, Republican.
Paired against 1—Monroney, Democrat.
Total membership, 435.

B-24s Presumed On Their Way To Bomb Caracas

Two recently-purchased B-24 Liberator bombers—manned by American pilots but carrying Venezuelan revolutionaries—have been illegally flown out of the United States and are presumed on their way to bomb Caracas, Government sources said last night.

The FBI has been searching for the planes for a week, it was learned, but just missed them. Their pilots filed false clearance papers, and said they were heading for Los Angeles.

Pair of Ends Sign Skins' Contracts

Two more ends, bringing their roster for 1948 to 20 players, have been signed by the Washington Redskins.

Sid Holliday, Southern Methodist captain, and Herb Shoener, former Lehigh and University of Iowa wingman, will wear the burgundy and gold this season, it was revealed.

Holliday was signed as a free agent, Shoener from the 'Skins draft list of 1946.

Posedel Made Scout

Pittsburgh, Feb. 2 (AP).—The Pittsburgh Pirates reported today they signed Bill Rosedel as a scout for the Rocky Mountain area.

SCHOOLS—From Page 1

Court Order Stays Expulsion Of Nonresident Pupils in D. C.

dents were dismissed pending study of tuition records.

A number of parents, however, have paid their bills or have transferred their children to schools in their own community, school officials said.

Payment of tuition is required of nonresident students by the 1949 District Appropriations Act.

This act ended free schooling previously granted to children whose parents were employed in the District. The act said, however, that children enrolled in District schools on or before July 25 and entitled to free tuition could continue to attend free.

Claim by Parents

The parents, in their injunction suit, said that their children were enrolled before July 25 and that the parents were employed in the District.

School officers billed the parents under a ruling of the corporation counsel, which said that pupils had to be in attendance in District schools on or before July 25 to be eligible for free schooling.

The students had signed up to attend District schools before the deadline but were not actually in attendance, they said.

In the suit, the parents contended that Corning's action in ordering their children expelled was "arbitrary and capricious."

American Rally Scheduled by VFW

The second annual Americanism Rally of the District Department, Veterans of Foreign Wars, is scheduled for Wednesday night at 8 o'clock in the Commerce Department Auditorium.

Speakers will include Representative Howard Buffett (R., Nebr.), Department Comdr. Albert M. Armstrong and Daniel E. Manning, first assistant department judge advocate.

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AMERICAN GOVERNMENT National Tuesday, 6:00 to 8:20 p.m.	II
AMERICAN GOVERNMENT State and Local Thursday, 8:25 to 10:45 p.m.	II
EVOLUTION OF POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS Thursday, 8:25 to 10:45 p.m.	III
POLITICAL THEORY SINCE MACHIAVELLI Monday, 6:00 to 8:20 p.m.	IV
THE PROCESS OF GOVERNMENT IN THE UNITED STATES Wednesday, 8:25 to 10:45 p.m.	IV
LEGISLATIVE-EXECUTIVE RELATIONSHIPS Thursday, 8:25 to 10:45 p.m.	IV
AMERICAN CONSTITUTIONAL LAW Tuesday, 8:25 to 10:45 p.m.	IV
INTER-GOVERNMENTAL RELATIONSHIPS Friday, 6:00 to 8:20 p.m.	IV
POLITICAL HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES, 1865-1945 Saturday, 9:30 to 11:30 a.m.	IV
ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATION AND PROCEDURE Wednesday, 8:25 to 10:45 p.m.	IV
GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS OF CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE Tuesday, 6:00 to 8:20 p.m.	IV
GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS OF LATIN AMERICA Tuesday, 8:25 to 10:45 p.m.	IV
PUBLIC OPINION AND PROPAGANDA Friday, 6:00 to 8:20 p.m.	IV

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$20	Jackets	$10
$2 to $18	Wallets	$1 to $9
$1 & $1.50	Suspenders	35c 3 for $1.00
$5.00	Wool Mufflers	$2.50
$5.00	Rayon Mufflers	$2.50
$13.50	Sweaters	$6.75
$10	Sweaters	$5
$8.50	Sweaters	$4.25
$35	Wool Robes	$12.95
$25	Wool Robes	$9.85
$75	Rayon Robes	$32.50
$1.75	Black Wool Hose	95c 3 prs. for $2.50
$3.00	Wool Gloves	$1.50
$4.00	Wool Gloves	$2.00
$12.50	Wool Sport Shirts	$6.25
$2.50	Colored Initial Handkerchiefs	$1.25
$2.00	White Linen Handkerchiefs	95c 6 for $5
$5	Glove and Muffler Sets	$2.50

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$5.95	Flannel Pajamas	$3.95 3 for $11
$7.50	Broadcloth Pajamas	$3.95
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$8.50	Leather Wool Lined Gloves	$4.95

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Senate Unit Delays Meat Control Bill

Navy Loans Fuel

Oil Outlook Again Dark For District

Hopes of scraping through the fuel oil shortage here with scattered barge deliveries hit a new low yesterday.

"The situation looks very dark again," said District Fuel Oil Coordinator J. Thomas Kennedy, following a meeting with oilmen.

"We've just got to get the Petroi Corp. in business again somehow," decalerd Kennedy, "The industry just cannot absorb any more hardship cases on a large scale."

Is Major Supplier

Petrol Corp. is the major supplier for L. P. Steuart & Bro. here, which delivers oil to an estimated 22 per cent of Washington's homes.

Steuart has been given 435,000 gallons of the 735,000 gallons of Diesel oil which the District borrowed from the Navy, but this supply is being rapidly exhausted.

Kennedy said the District emergency "pool" of oil for hardship cases now stands at about 75,000 gallons, plus 300,000 gallons from the Navy loan.

The 300,000 gallons, he said, will have to sell at a "premiuc price" because the Diesel oil is more expensive than the regular No. 2 fuel oil, and because its shipment here involved extra transportation costs.

Senate Group Aiding

The Senate Small Business Committee reported yesterday that it is in the midst of negotiations seeking to obtain fuel oil for the Petrol Corp. Petrol is seeking aid for its outlets here, in Baltimore and in Philadelphia, until about February 15, when it expects regular tanker deliveries.

Standard Oil Co. officials said last night that a shipment of 585,000 gallons of oil originally expected tonight, probably will not reach here until Thursday or Friday.

Included in that bargeload, officials said, is about 100,000 gallons of Diesel fuel needed here for railroad operations.

Kennedy said Shell Oil Co. is the only firm he knows of which presently has a fuel barge underway to Washington.

The Navy Department announced yesterday that it will lend 15,000 barrels or 630,000 gallons, of Diesel oil to Maryland for emergency use, and 15,000 barrels of Diesel oil and 100,000 barrels of heavy industrial oil to Pennsylvania. The loans are on the same basis as that made to the District, with "return in kind" by June 30.

Second Group Begins Draft to Rent Measure

By Mary Spargo
Post Reporter

A Senate subcommittee on rent controls started drafting new legislation yesterday, but the subcommittee on meat controls wants to know where the Administration stands before it acts on a bill to permit meat rationing.

The rent control subcommittee went into a closed session yesterday to consider whether or not it would report out a bill, and what shape the legislation will take. There was little doubt that the subcommittee would favor some sort of rent control extension.

Senator Ralph Flanders (R., Vt.), chairman of the meat controls subcommittee, said he will ask Charles F. Brannan, Assistant Secretary of Agriculture, to appear before the subcommittee today to clear up apparent Administration differences over meat controls.

No Comment on Meat

President Truman told his news conference last week that he could not say whether or not meat rationing is imminent.

At almost the same time, Brannan was telling the Flanders group that machinery for rationing meat should be set up at once. He urged price controls over meat as well.

Secretary of Agriculture Anderson has stated that rationing alone would be better than nothing, although he thought price controls should be adopted as well.

But President Truman insisted that price controls should be put ahead of rationing, although he appeared to see no immediate prospect of either.

Flanders, author of a "get-ready" meat rationing measure, declared it was essential to find out just exactly what the Administration position is.

He said the subcommittee was also concerned to find out how the Department of Agriculture would control the black market, if rationing and-or price controls are adopted.

The American Federation of Labor in testimony before the Flanders group yesterday blamed the meat packers for the present high prices.

AFL Economist Boris Shiskin said that the packers have increased their prices twice as much as their costs since June, 1946.

Sees Packers Responsible

"It is difficult to escape the conclusion that a major share of responsibility rests with the packers," Shiskin told the committee.

Donald Montgomery, Washington representative of the United Automobile Workers, CIO, said his organization opposed the Flanders' bill because "it is not good enough."

Montgomery said the CIO favors price controls as well as rationing of all food commodities. He stressed the fact that the Flanders' measure would not affect the cost of the family meat supply.

Lewis Warns Operators on Coal Pensions

John L. Lewis yesterday notified the Nation's soft coal operators that he feels free to take "any independent action necessary" to obtain pension payments from the miners' 25-million-dollar welfare fund.

Lewis indicated that bargaining on the subject of the pension payments had so far been fruitless and that he was prepared to act on his own to enforce his Nation-wide contract.

There was no indication of what the "independent action" might be. Conceivably, it could be a national strike—for Lewis could charge that the contract was being violated. But this would appear to be remarkably drestic action considering the circumstances. More likely, herefore, was the prospect that he contemplated a court suit.

Officials of the United Mine Workers refused any comment or explanation whatsoever of the notice, sent out in a letter to all operators. So also did Ezra Van Horn, the operators' trustee of the welfare fund and their bargaining head.

The fund, established under the 1947 wage contract with the coal-mining industry, is comprised of a 10 cents royalty payments on every ton of soft coal mined. In addition, it took over the assets of a similar fund established when the mines were under Government operation in 1946-47.

Some Payments Made

Some benefit payments have been made, for families of victims of mine disasters, but long-time secret negotiations between Lewis, Van Horn and Thomas Murray, neutral trustee, have failed to reach agreement on terms of a pension plan.

Lewis wrote that pension payments are an obligation but that Van Horn "continues (as he has consistently continued) to thwart the fulfillment of that contractual obligatoin.

Price Support For Md. Tobacco Held Imperative

By The Associated Press

W. P. Posey, University of Maryland tobacco specialist said yesterday that Federal support prices for tobacco are imperative if volume production of the crop is to be sustained in the State.

He said "growers in this State received far below the cost of production for the last two crops. Posey declared that growers are discouraged and "apparently there will be about a 20 per cent reduction in the crop planted this year.

"Maryland tobacco growers have no opportunity to sell their product under a protective system. They are at the mercy of the tobacco-selling agencies and buyers and there is little, if anything, that the numerous selling agencies can do or have done toward getting the growers a fair price."

March 7 Is Deadline For Alexandria Race

Candidates for Alexandria City Council will have until March 7 to file for the April 6 Democratic primary.

The original February 6 deadline has been changed, for this primary election only, by a bill passed by the General Assembly providing for a referendum March 2 on the ward or at-large form of city council.

Delegate Armistead L. Boothe, sponsor of the bill, said the purpose of the change is to give candidates time to refile as at-large candidates if the at-large form is approved.

Md. Bar Group Urges Courthouse Addition

The Montgomery County Bar Association yesterday called for "immediate action" by the County Commissioners to add a wing on the Rockville court house.

The additional space would be used for the Circuit Court clerk and the registrar of wills office. The action was taken at a luncheon meeting at Hungerford Tavern and will be presented formally today at the County Commissioners meeting in Rockville.

Truck Worker's Death Is Laid to Stroke

A man identified by papers in his wallet as Eddie Epps, 425½ H st. nw., died of a stroke yesterday while unloading cases of paint from a truck in an alley behind 1334 New York ave. nw., police reported. He was pronounced dead on arrival of an Emergency Hospital ambulance.

Hunter and Hunted 'Talking It Over'

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

PEACE CONFERENCE—The friendship worked up between one of Ed Linthicum's hounds and a fox Ed caught in a trap is just one sample of the trouble the farmers around Cambridge, Md., are having. The foxes have become so numerous and so bold they chase the hounds and romp with them through the back yards. Mayor Dorsey Davis seeks a "Pied Piper"

House Group Demands Oil Export Cut

A resolution "insisting" that the Commerce Department cut all oil exxports by at least 50 per cent during February and March was approved yesterday by the House Interstate Commerce Committee.

It said the 18½ per cent cut ordered last week by Secretary of Commerce W. Averell Harriman would not save enough to offset the "serious shortage" in this country, primarily in New England.

The resolution mentioned specifically kerosene, gas oil, residual fuel oil and distillate fuel oil. Copies were sent to Harriman and to President Truman.

Krug's Proposal Opposed

Industry officials meantime opposed suggestions by Secretary of the Interior J. A. Krug to restore price controls and rationing and to build up a gigantic synthetic industry in this country.

Chairman Ernest O. Thompson of the Texas Railroad Commission, and Glenn H. McCarthy, a Houston, Tex., independent oil producer, denounced the price-ration proposals during testimony before the Senate Banking Committee.

Thompson said price controls would be a "deterrent" to new discovery of oil; that if the price is left alone and steel becomes available "we will have plenty of oil from new discoveries and the supply will again bring prices down."

Urges Storage Tanks

James Terry Duce, vice president of the Arabian-American Oil Co., criticized Krug's proposal for a synthetic industry before a House Armed Services subcommittee which is investigating the il shortage.

He said the project would require 20 per cent of the Nation's steel output during the first year and would divert coal and natural gas from their "normal uses."

As an alternative, he suggested the Government import large quantities of oil and store it in underground steel reservoirs for use when needed.

Canning Center's 'Net' For Charity Is $2000

Approximately 13,000 pounds of canned fruit and vegetables, worth about $2000, will be sent to District hospitals, welfare and correctional agencies from the D. C. Canning Center, Purchasing Officer Roland Brennan announced yesterday.

Harry M. Gardner, canning program supervisor, said the amount represented the District's share of items canned at the center between July 21 and October 10. Persons who use the District's canning facilities turn over 10 per cent of their canned goods to the city government, he explained.

Dog-Chasing Foxes Baffle Cambridge

Cambridge, Md., Feb. 2 (AP).—Although Mayor Dorsey Davis' call for a "Pied Piper to rid Cambridge of foxes" has been out for more than 24 hours, no one has accepted the commission.

Cambridge's fox troubles, which came to light a week ago when word got out that the foxes were chasing the hounds, are getting worse.

Police Chief Grayson Price said: "I don't object to wild animals, but this fox barking is keeping citizens awake nights."

Policemen are trying to keep the downtown section free from critters seeping in from nearby game refuges, but they're having their hands full.

Last week Patrolman John Dramble caught a fox at Race and Cedar sts. Officer Randall Dayton trapped a muskrat at Race and Muir sts. Officer John Vickers captured a raccoon in the grill work of the County Trust Bank.

Citizens also had difficulty with the foxes. Superintendent Theodore Boston said foxes are beginning to take over Cambridge playgrounds. Bayly Orem reported a fox entered his back yard, in sight of the city jail, and grabbed a prize-winning hen. "Got her by the neck and slung her over his shoulder in broad daylight," he declared.

Since the price of fox pelts dropped during recent years, the packs in State refuges encompassing thousands of acres of marshland near Cambridge have been growing, Emmett Andrews of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service explained.

Walter White Assails Rankin And Eastland

By The Associated Press

An advocate of antilynching legislation said yesterday Senator Eastland (D., Miss) and Representative Rankin (D., Miss.) are among the most dangerous destroyers of faith in the democratic process."

The charge was made before the Senate Judiciary Subcommittee of which Eastland is a member, by Walter White, secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

It was uttered just before Eastland entered the committee room. Senator Revercomb (R., W. Va.) declared it was "regrettable that the witness would make any personal attacks on a member of Congress."

Eastland asked what the remark was.

"He called you a demagogue," volunteered Senator Stennis (D., Miss.), who also appeared as a witness.

"That's absolutely all right," said Eastland comfortably. "I don't want any controversy with this witness or any other Negro."

White argued for the antilynch bill introduced by Senators Morse (R., Oreg.) and Wagner (D., N. Y.), to fine or imprison individuals and officials who perpetrate or permit lynchings. At one point, he said:

"The most dangerous destroyers of faith in the democratic process today are not the Communists but the Eastlands, the Rankins, the Bilbos, and the Talmadges who advocate second-class citizenship for minorities, the lynchers who make a mockery of the laws, and those who, wittingly or stupidly, support the racism of such demagogues."

Stennis testified against the bill on grounds of unconstitutionality. The provision for Federal prosecution of lynchers and State and local officials, he said, would put "State law systems in a straightjacket."

Taft-Hartley Act Studied By 3 Judges

The validity of the Taft-Hartley Communist oath was in the hands of three Federal judges here last night.

They probably will rule in a few days. Whether they uphold the new labor law—or strike it down—their decision is sure to be taken straight to the Supreme Court for a final hearing.

The Taft-Hartley Act says no union may place matters before the National Labor Relations Board unless the union files reports about its finances and its officers swear they are not Communists and do not believe in overturning the Government by force.

NMU Counsel Heard

William L. Standard of New York—counsel for the National Maritime Union—told the court it was dead against the Constitution to pry into union finances and the politica lfaith of union officers.

Attorneys A. Norman Somers and Mozart G. Ratner of the NLRB replied that Congress wanted to keep Communists from using unions for political aims. They said Communist officers called the Allis-Chalmers strike for political reasons and that Joseph Curran—the NMU president—accused Communist delegates of conig to NMU conventions with a program drawn up by party leaders. Ratner quoted Lenin as saying Communisst must work their way up in trade unions to push the party program.

Justice E. Barrett Prettyman said he was troubled by the ban on Communists, whe nthe law soid nothing about what Communists were or what they believed. Might not other groups be outlawed by name, in the same way? he asked.

Red Tactics Cited

Ratner said Congress named Communists because it was well known that they favor using unions as political forces.

The justice asked whether it was not possible that others, too, thought of unions as political forces.

They might, said Ratner, and if they did, Congress would deal with the problem.

Other judges in the case are Justice Wilbur K. Miller, who, like Prettyman, is from the United States Court of Appeals here, and Chief Justice Bolitha J. Laws of the District Court.

Arkansas U. Accepts Negro As Student in Law College

Fayetteville, Ark., Feb. 2 (AP).—A Negro was enrolled today at the University of Arkansas.

The Negro, Silas Hunt, Texarkana, was accepted as a student in the law school—four days after the university announced it would accept qualified Negro graduate students.

Wiley A. Branton, Pine Bluff Negro, who came here with Hunt, said he had not been enrolled as an undergraduate student in the college of business administration. law school, was asked if Branton's application as an undergraduate student had been rejected. He replied, "Practically that."

Hunt was accompanied to Lefiar's office by Branton, Harold Flowers, Pine Bluff Negro attorney, and Geleve Grice, Little Rock, reported for a Little Rock Negro weekly publication.

Dr. Diamond Named Blood Program Aide

Dr. Louis K. Diamond, assistant professor of pediatrics at Harvard Medical School, has been appointed technical director of the blood program.

American Red Cross' national Dr. Ross T. McIntire, administrator of the program, said yesterday, Dr. Diamond is a noted authority on the study of blood. He will plan and supervise technical phases of the new program which is designed to eventually provide blood and its derivates to the entire Nation without cost.

French Taxicabs Hit by Shortage Of Gasoline

Paris, Feb. 2 (NYHT). — Thousands of gasoline pumps throughout France were closed today, with a nationwide shortage expected to last at least two weeks.

In Paris, taxi drivers were told they could have only one gallon of gasoline per day.

Government ministries have suggested the shortage is due (1) to the unexpected halt in shipments from the United States, (2) to the extra quantities used during the December strikes, and (3) to a slow-down in French refineries.

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Nuclear 'Breeding' Progress Hinted

Method Would Expand Several Hundred Times Supply of Fissionable Material

By Alfred Friendly
Post Reporter

The Atomic Energy Commission yesterday hinted at progress i new methods which would hav the effect of expanding by severa hundred times the supply of nuc lear "fuel" — fissionable or "ex plosive" material—for bombs o peacetime use.

The method — using relatively small amounts of fissionable ma terial to "breed" much greate amounts in hitherto inert sub stances — has been appropriately referred to among commission of ficials as "Operation Bootstraps."

It suggests the full use, a atomic fuels, of uranium and thor ium. Hitherto, only small portion of uranium, and probably no thor ium at all, have been utilized.

Discussed in Report

The prospect was discussed briefly in the AEC's semiannual re port to Congress, delivered yes terday. The voluminous documen constituted an inventory of prog ress in many fields: Weapons, basic and applied research, atomic pow er, medical and biological develop ments, security provisions and pro duction aims.

In the weapons field, it said that "progress" was being made in ex pansion of production and develop ment of "new designs."

The bombs used at the end of the war, the commission said, were "literally laboratory products." During the commission's first year it has tried to convert the weapon-making system "from unit fabrication of a laboratory device to a different scale of weapon production," the report said.

In its first official estimates of he time schedule for atomic power lants, the commission said that ne reactor able to produce power on an experimental basis" by 950 "and perhaps earlier."

But, it added, it will take from 9 to 10 years to overcome technical difficulties and have "a useful, practical demonstration plant in action."

An it will take at least 20 years, it continued, before any "considerable portion of the present power supply of the world" can come from nuclear fuel.

In another disclosure, the report noted that the Commission is seeking atomic resources from within the borders of the United States. It pointed out that during the war, this country was almost dependent on foreign ores.

But now, it said, it must "plan for the indefinite future in which the requirements of national defense and of peacetime industrial applications of atomic energy will bring unpredictable demands for uranium ores."

'Breeding' Is One Way

Development of the so-called "breeding" reactors, it was indicated, is one way to increase the supply of atomic fuel. If successful, the method would apparently permit the conversion to fissionable material of all of the supplies of two abundant substances, uranium and thorium.

Hitherto—at least as far as the public knows—the only atomic fuels, or explosives, are uranium-235 and plutonium. The first is a variant of the more common form or uranium, contituting only one part in 140 of uranium found in nature. It is very difficult, costly and cumbersome to separate out from the more plentiful uranium-238.

Plutonium is a man-made element. It is produced by the fission of U-235 in a pile of natural uranium, almost all of it U-238. The fission converts some of the U-238 to plutonium. The difficulty is that once the relatively small portion of U-235 has fissioned, the reaction stops, with only a part of the nonexplosive U-238 converted into the explosive plutonium.

Cautious in Speculation

Very cautiously, the report hinted that it might be possible to convert larger amounts of U-238 into plutonium, and to convert thorium—not an atomic fuel as found in nature—into nuclear fuel.

It did not say how much progress had been accomplished toward this end, but the fact that it discussed the problem at all indicated that some encouraging steps must have been made.

The commission said that the goal was a reactor—atomic pile system—"which over a period of time will actually create more fissionable material than is put into the reactor as a fuel to sustain the reaction."

Yesterday's report was the first hint from the commission of work on this subject. But more than a year ago, the United Nations Atomic Energy Commission had said that if something could be done on this line, "all of the U-238, 140 times as plentiful as U-235, and also the world's supply of thorium, which is more plentiful than uranium, constitute potential nuclear fuels."

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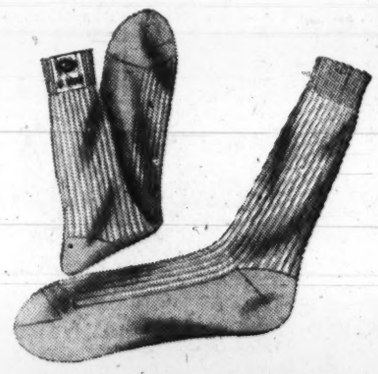
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Marked for Death By India Plotters

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
ABUL KALAM AZAD,
India's Minister of Education, is one of three high government officials who were marked for assassination in recently uncovered plotting, according to Home Minister Sardar Vallabhai Patel. Patel named himself and Prime Minister Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru as the other two

INDIA—*From Page 1*

Nehru Voices Peace Pledge

take the law into their own hands.

Earlier, Nehru had told the assembly:

"If we . . . do not take effective means to stop this violence . . . then indeed we are not worthy of being in the government."

Nehru fought to control his tears as he said of Gandhi's death:

"I have a sense of utter shame as an individual and as the head of the government that we should have failed to protect the greatest treasure we possessed."

He said it was "a shame to me as an Indian that an Indian raised a hand against him."

"It is a shame to me as a Hindu that a Hindu should have done it to the greatest Indian of the day and the greatest Hindu of the age."

At the funeral grounds the rites of collecting Gandhi's ashes and bones were completed. Devadas and Ramdas Gandhi, Gandhi's sons, and the three young children of Devadas, walked to the river with baskets of flowers from the funeral pyre and immersed themselves.

The flowers floated away on the waters.

The remains were taken to Birla House, already a shrine to Gandhi. They will be kept there until they are removed to the Ganges on February 13.

Ramdas Gandhi, a religious pandit and others sifted through Gandhi's ashes with their fingers to extract bone fragments. These were dipped in red earthen and brass pots containing milk and holy water from the Jumna.

The water purifies and the milk nourishes the spirit of the departed even in heaven, according to Hindu religious doctrine.

The bone fragments were placed in an urn painted with Hindu symbols. The ashes were poured in sacks. The sacks were tied with a cotton string and placed also in an urn.

KRUG—*From Page 1*

U. S. Warned On Resources

phosphate-bearing strata of the Western States represents the greatest known reserve in the world. This metal, vital in atomic energy, also can be recovered as a by-product in the manufacture of phosphorus. Intensive explorations and research in many minerals is necessary.

Puerto Rico—General situation better, but immediate outlook for basic industries—sugar, tobacco, coffee—"not too bright."

Virgin Islands—Much more extensive development of agricultural, forestry and fishery resources is possible. Nut and fruit crops, forestry and tuna fisheries hold the greatest promise.

Alaska—On the threshold of developing several large pulp and paper plants. Needs a great number of small and large lodges; a network of hotels and camps would lead to a tourist business "with an income running into the millions." Alaska's wealth in critical and strategic materials "will be unknown as long as exploration is conducted on the present miserly pattern. An object lesson exists in a comparison of the magnitude between the geological programs of the United States and those, reported in Congress, of the Soviet Union."

Takoma Park Meeting

The Hampshire Suburban Citizens Association of Takoma Park, Md., will meet at 8 p.m. tomorrow at the J. Enos Ray School, Poplar and New Hampshire aves., Takoma Park. Revision of the organization's constitution will be discussed.

REDUCING? HERE'S A HELPFUL TIP
Are you slim enough to wear the new styles?... Remember, no matter what you pay, "new look" fashions aren't flattering if you're overweight.
If you're reducing now—or plan to—you'll find the booklet, "Kellogg's Weight Control Plan," helpful. It gives 3 special sets of scientifically balanced menus for every meal, every day of the week—and insurance-company weight tables for each type of body frame... These menus include KELLOGG'S *ALL-BRAN* which contains vital whole-grain protective food elements — needed whether you diet or not... This booklet is FREE—just write Kellogg Co., Dept. N, Battle Creek, Mich.

Strike Starts For 1,000,000 In Germany

Frankfurt, Germany (Tuesday), Feb. 3 (U.P.).—A one-day strike of neary one million German workers demanding more food into effect at 12:01 a. m. today, threatening to tie up industries and offices in a large section of Anglo-American-occupied Germany.

The full effect of the strike has not yet been felt—and will not be until 8 a. m., when the work day starts.

Wuerttemberger-Baden state in the United States zone, the best fed in Bizonia, was to be the hardest hit. Demanding an increase in their 1510-calory daily ration, 450,000 organized workers, including railroad men, were to walk out. Some 50,000 store employes and schoo lteachers have been ordered to join them.

In the British zone, 160,000 were ordered out at Hannover and 170,000 at Hamburg. Some 200,000 state employes were expected to join in sympathy strikes.

The Germans demand a more efficient food administration. Military government officials said the strikes were "in no way" directed against occupation authorities and "do not endanger security."

Wright Quits Governor Contest In Illinois

Chicago, Feb. 2 (AP).—Warren Wright, former state treasurer, withdrew today as a contender for the Republican nomination for governor of Illinois, leaving the incumbent, Dwight H. Green, without a major opponent in the April primary.

NEURALGIA
Nothing is more quickly effective for the relief of neuralgia and headache than Liquid Capudine. Also soothes upset nerves due to the pain. Use only as directed.
Liquid CAPUDINE

Reds Protest U. S. Activities in Note to Iran

PROTESTS—*From P-1*

as to rob the Iranian army of its character as the military arm of an independent and sovereign state.

The Iranian government, in denying that a new agreement has been concluded with the United States, has said that old contracts with American officers merely have been prolonged.

Pravada asserted the new agreement does not limit the number of American advisers to 30 as specified in a law passed by the Iranian Parliament in 1943. It also gives the United States a monopoly in filling leading positions in the Iranian army, the newspaper added.

'Without Foundation' Soviet Complaint Held

Undersecretary of State Lovett, in a formal note, yesterday described as "without foundation" the Soviet complaint that American naval visits to Italian ports were violations of the peace treaty with Italy."

Lovett said the naval visits were arranged "in strict accord with the comity of nations in which it is customary for sovereign states to grant the privilege of visits to naval vessels and personnel of friendly foreign powers."

The Italian government has given its prior consent on all such cases, Lovett reminded the Russians. As for the presence of marines on board the warships, he said, "the larger of these vessels carry United States marines as a part of their ships' complement."

Meanwhile the State Department was preparing replies to two other Soviet complaints. One was a note charging violation of the Italian peace treaty in the reopening of the American wartime air base at Mehalla, Libya.

The other was a formal Soviet protest that American Flying Fortresses were molesting Russian shipping in the Yellow Sea and the Sea of Japan. This potest has not yet been received at the State Department, but Radio Moscow said yesterday it had been delivered last week to the American Embassy in Moscow.

Two Bills Opposed

The Alexandria Bar Association yesterday went on record as unanimously opposing two bills now before the Virginia General Assembly. One is House Bill 18, which the association said would repeal the Bar Integration Act governing the professional conduct of lawyers in Virginia. The other is House Bill 36, which would permit collection agencies to employ lawyers to represent them.

FAST RELIEF FROM PAIN OF SIMPLE PILES
●Here's a single soothing medicine to speed relief from tortures of simple piles. It's amazing Pazo*. Acts at once to relieve pain and itching—soothes inflamed tissues—lubricates dry, hardened parts—helps prevent cracking and soreness—reduce swelling and check minor bleeding. The help you get is wonderful!
So, to speed relief from itching and pain of simple piles, get Pazo*. Your doctor can tell you about it. At all druggists' in tubes with perforated pile pipe for simple, thorough application—also tins and suppositories.
*Pile Ointment and Suppositories.

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NEW YORK SIRLOIN
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B. & O. Building Starts

Baltimore, Feb. 2 (AP).—The Baltimore & Ohio Railroad announced today it has begun building $425,000 worth of servicing facilities so all freight on its main line between Parkersburg, W. Va., and St. Louis can be pulled by Diesel engines. The conversion is to be carried out during the final half of 1948.

Records Approved

Richmond, Va., Feb. 2.—Records of Trial Justice R. H. Marriott of Fauquier County were approved today by State Auditor J. Gordon Bennett. Marriott handled 1750 cases during the period, almost twice the number disposed of in 1944-45.

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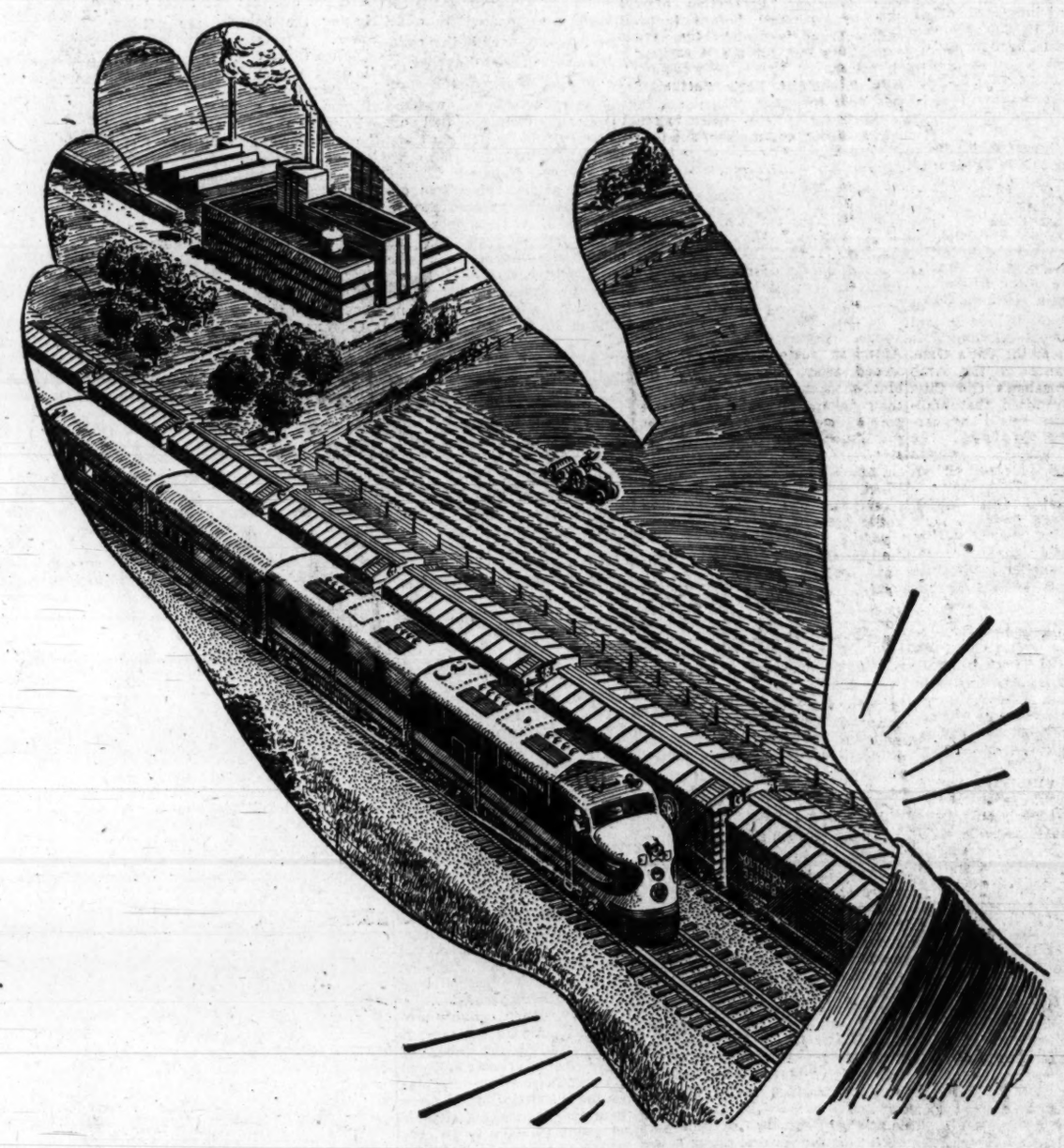
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The throbbing, ever-mounting hum of busy factories. It's the industrial South turning out endless streams of finished products.

Grrr! Grrr! Grrr!

The roar of tractors . . . the whir of machinery. It's the fertile Southland wresting treasures from the fields, forests and mines.

Bzzz! Bzzz! Bzzz!

The chatter of families . . . the carefree laughter in playgrounds . . . the optimistic talk of Southern businesss men. It's the people of the South enjoying the land they live and work in.

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The continual clickety-click of railroad wheels hurrying over steel rails. It's the 8,000-mile Southern Railway System serving the South . . . 24 hours a day . . . with economical, efficient, dependable mass transportation.

Hummm! Grrr! Bzzz! Clickety-click!

These are the pulse beats of the South . . . pulse beats that have grown stronger and louder year by year . . . pulse beats that will mean even greater progress and prosperity for the land we all love—if we continue working together in the years ahead.

Ernest E. Norris
President

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Free Money Market Opens in France

Americans Profit As They Receive 300 Francs to Dollar

Copyright, 1948, N. Y. Herald Tribune

Paris, Feb. 2 (NYHT).—France's first legal free money market in eight years opened at the stock exchange here today, and its first tangible result was to provide visiting Americans with all the francs they wanted at prices slightly higher than 300 to the dollar. Until today, the official exchange rate was 119 to the dollar.

Millions of Frenchmen spent long hours in queues at the nation's banks waiting to turn in their 5000-franc bills which, under the government's program of monetary reform, are no longer legal tender.

Late tonight the Council of the Republic—France's upper legislative chamber—finally approved the government's project legalizing the buying and selling of gold. The vote was 188 to 91, with only the Communists and a few colonial representatives in the opposition.

Free Gold Market Seen

As a result, a free gold market may be established tomorrow to which, it is hoped, thousands of Frenchmen will bring their hoarded gold and thus strengthen the national currency.

The free money market today was a purely professional affair. It opened in the Bourse, where 50 licensed brokers watched the dollar drop from 314 francs, at the opening, to 311 at the close. The official pegged price is 214.

This figure did not, however, mean that the franc was strengthening. According to present rules, anybody can sell his dollars through one of the licensed brokers, but no one can buy dollars unless he is armed with a special license from the currency control arm of the government.

As a result, virtually the only buyer today was the Bank of France, itself a government organism by virtue of nationalization. Professional traders said the Bank of France was moving in and out of the market strategically to keep the dollar price from fluctuating too widely.

Even traders with dollars to sell were moving cautiously while they waited to see what the price trend would be. Only about $150,000 changed hands today, and there were only six transactions in all. The Portuguese escudo, the only other currency allowed in free-market trading here thus far, opened at 12.52 francs, and closed at 12.46; but there was only one transaction.

Tourist agencies and American banks, however, were filled with American customers, successfully wooed away from the sidewalk black-market operators. They sold their dollars generally at about 4 points lower than the free-market price, to allow for broker's commissions.

The black marketers, worried about threats of a real police crack-down and fearful that they would have no legitimate place to repeddle their takings, dropped their prices swiftly. A few Americans who didn't know the free market was open sold their dollars on the "asphalt bourse" and got from five to 10 points less than they could have gotten legally.

The free-money market is one of a series of measures calculated to lick inflation and strengthen the domestic economy. It is designed to attract dollar-spending tourists, and to stimulate exports by providing exporters with a larger franc revenue when they sell their wares abroad. By permitting exporters to cash half their dollars at the free rate and the other half at the pegged export rate of 214, the government hopes they will also be able to reduce their prices abroad and jack up sales.

Popular reaction to the 5000-franc turn-in was one of supreme irritation. These large bills, amounting to about 37 per cent of all the French money in circulation, have to be surrendered at banks for receipts by tomorrow night at the latest, and as a result the lines stretched around the corner at every bank branch.

(The United Press, citing examples, recorded that to Mrs. Claude Buffin, a janitress, who carried her baby to the bank with her, the situation was far from amusing. The 5000-franc note she brought with her was all the money she had to her name.

"You'll just have to borrow until next week," the banker told her.

At Rennes, a tailor's wife hanged herself. Around her neck were the 60 5000-franc notes her husband received when he sold his shop last week.

British Act to Protect Sterling Exchange Rate

London, Feb. 2 (AP).—The treasury announced tonight new exchange control restrictions designed to combat French black market deals in "cut rate sterling" as a result of franc devaluation.

The new order, effective Feb. 3, requires that all French holders of sterling must deal through a closely-controlled French government account in using the funds to pay for British exports.

American Woman Faces Spy Trial

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
ELIZABETH PROISZL-PALLOS of Pittsburgh, American citizen of Hungarian parentage, was scheduled to go on trial in Budapest, Hungary, today, charged with espionage. She is accused of "planning the splitting up of the Social Democrat Party, the arming of Nazi troops in the American zone of Austria and the setting up of an exile government." She was secretary of the Associated Press Budapest bureau for three months

Eight Killed During Day In Holy Land

Jerusalem, Feb. 2 (AP).—Eight persons died today in sporadic fighting in the Holy Land as Jerusalem tensely waited an expected large-scale reprisal blow by Jewish fighters to avenge last night's bombing of the publishing plant of the pro-Zionist newspaper, Palestine Post.

Four Jews, three Arabs and a British soldier were killed today. Police reports were filled with accounts of bombings, sniper attacks and convoy holdups.

Unofficial tabulation showed 1027 persons have been killed in 65 days of Arab-Jewish clashes since the United Nations decision to partition Palestine.

Leaflets claiming the bombing of the Post building was a feat of Arab arms were distributed to an Arab crowd at the Jaffa Gate, principal entrance to the Arab quarter of Jerusalem's Old City. The leaflets promised that additional operations would be carried out against the Jews. The bombing killed a printer, injured 21 persons and touched off an $800,000 fire.

Some speculated that Jewish extremists opposed to the paper's moderate stand on Jewish defense were responsible. Other sources suggested it might have been the work of Britons of anti-Jewish sentiment.

Arab Mobilization Gaining Momentum

Damascus, Syria, Feb. 2 (AP).—Arab mobilization which many observers believed was geared for a February 15 general offensive in Palestine, appeared to be gaining momentum today.

Truckloads of volunteers poured into Damascus, and Fawzi Bey al Kaukji, their leader, said "the Middle East's finest army is moving in."

Confidential sources disclosed Arabs are now in France to buy arms to supplement supplies contracted for in Czechoslovakia, and a mission is in Cairo seeking to purchase troop-carrying airplanes from American military surplus.

Quick Action On Holy Land Urged on U. N.

Lake Success, Feb. 2 (AP).—The Palestine Partition Commission pleaded today for quick United Nations action to prevent threatened chaos in the Holy Land when the British leave.

The commission envisaged a collapse of security and administrative forces unless it is given adequate means to act.

The five-member group did not detail the means it wants, but is drawing up a separate report for the Security Council regarding an international force to carry out the partition.

It said the situation is likely to become worse rather than improve.

The British have served notice they will terminate the mandate May 15 or sooner and that they would prefer for the commission not to enter Palestine until about two weeks before the mandate ends. The members said they were not satisfied with that suggestion but did not fix a time for their arrival in the Holy Land.

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You get the feeling spring is already here from these new "Botany 500" suits

As a matter of fact we feel that spring is well on its way with these smartly patterned "Botany 500" arrivals featuring a 1948 look in fine fabrics . . . worsteds, flannels and tweeds . . . single and double-breasted models . . . all of them carefully and skillfully "tailored by Daroff."

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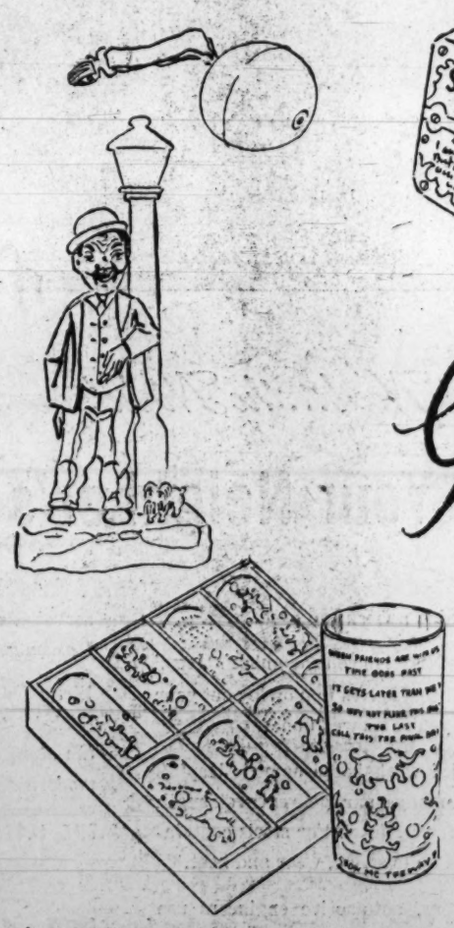
A topcoat of quality wool covert cloth handsomely patterned in either set-in or raglan sleeve model gives a man an unquestionable boost to his good grooming . . . enhances his appearance as only a fine topcoat can. For comfort . . . for long wear . . . for satisfaction . . . the Oakloom label of fineworkmanship is your assurance that the qualities of which we speak are part of every topcoat. Covert cloth topcoat,

$55



Gifts of a Novel Nature

Ideas from the gift section of The Men's Store offer many solutions with a light amusing air . . . gifts to bring on a laugh . . . gifts with a practical side . . . a huge array of gifts to give a man.

Man and lamp post, holder for a bottle opener and a corkscrew, **$5**

For the man who snores . . . a whistling "snore ball," **$1**

Swear Box . . . a clever way to encourage nice language, or save money, **$1.50**

Hand-carved from Italy . . . "kissing cork," **$2**

To keep individual beverages cold, a set of frigid digits." **$2.25**

Set of eight glasses comically decorated with funny verses, **$5**

Party Aprons for your recreation room or the out-of-doors fireplace-chef, **75c**

THE MEN'S STORE . . . LESS THAN ONE MINUTE VIA ELECTRIC STAIRWAY

U. S. Arrests Gerhart Eisler, 'No. 1 Red,' for Deportation

Gerhart Eisler, often described as the No. 1 Communist in this country, was arrested for deportation yesterday at his home in New York.

FBI agents and officers of the Immigration and Naturalization Service took Eisler to Ellis Island for detention.

Eisler in the past year was convicted on two criminal charges, contempt of Congress and passport fraud, but has remained free on appeals.

A Justice Department spokesman frankly explained the Government strategy:

"It is now a question of deportation or service of the jail sentences."

Eisler's arrest followed by several hours the rejection here by District Court Justice James W. Morris of his appeal for a new trial on the passport fraud conviction.

On that conviction, the 54-year-old Eisler faces a possible maximum sentence of five years' imprisonment and a $500 fine.

On the contempt of Congress conviction, Eisler, who has appealed the decision, already has been sentenced to a year in jail and a $1000 fine.

Eisler's attorney, Mrs. Carol King, said in New York she would appear in Federal Court there today to seek a writ of habeas corpus to obtain her client's release on bail.

"The Government has no intention of deporting Eisler," she said. "In fact, he has been trying to get out of this country for the past six years. It simply is a move to hold him and keep him from making public addresses until the passport charge and the contempt of Congress charge are settled."

The Justice Department spokesman did not deny this, declaring:

"Under a deportation proceeding warrant, a man cannot be freed on bond. He must stay in custody. Eisler has been out on bond and making speeches in different parts of the country in the company of such people as Carl Aldo Marzani, who is also out on bond after being convicted of making false and fraudulent statements to the Government."

Dance 'Kidnaping' Scare Ends Happily

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

ALL IS FORGIVEN—Mr. and Mrs. Louis B. Anders relent and permit Dorothy Parker, 17, childless and estranged from her husband of two years, to pat the baby she "borrowed" and then returned. Police said Mrs. Parker took the baby from a parked automobile at a country dance near San Diego, Calif., while the parents were dancing. She is in a detention home

U. S. Inciting War, Bulgar Premier Says

Sofia, Feb. 2 (AP).—Bulgaria's Communist premier charged the United States today with trying to incite a new war.

Georgi Dimitrov, confidant of Stalin and a Comitern figure, declared the United States was trying to dominate the world through the Marshall Plan.

He told Bulgaria's Communist-dominated political coalition, the fatherland front, that American imperialistic policy had found obedient servants in Leon Blum, French socialist leader, and Dr. Kurt Schumacher, German Social Democrat.

He expressed sympathy for Greeks being "persecuted" by the Athens government

He took note of criticism published recently by Pravda, Russian newspaper, of a reported statement he made that a Balkan confederation or bloc was in the making.

Pravda, he said, was "absolutely correct" that no Balkan union should be formed, but each state should work in collaboration as individual states.

Johns Gets Car Back

Brooke Johns, president of the board of Montgomery County Commissioners, yesterday had no fault to find with county police.

Johns parked his automobile Sunday night in front of a friend's house in Bethesda. It was missing when he emerged at 10:30 p.m. Police found it abandoned a few blocks away within 15 minutes. And in the search they found another one like it, even before its owner reported it stolen.

Assault Case Put Off

A charge of assaulting a 10-year-old Bethesda girl against William C. Dean, 34, of 4710 Edgemoor lane, which was scheduled for hearing yesterday in Bethesda Police Court, was reset for Thursday morning in Rockville Police Court.

On another charge of stealing a suit of clothes last November 14 from a tailoring shop, Dean was ordered held for the Montgomery County grand jury.

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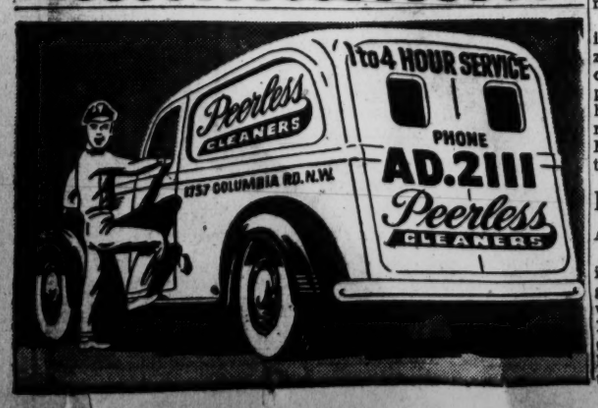

Slavs Seen Able to Muster 1,500,000 Men

Athens, Feb. 2 (U.P.).—The government-sponsored Athens Gazette today said "unconfirmed information from Belgrade," indicated the Yugoslav army has been reinforced and now can muster 1,500,000 men in 12 hours.

Allied sources said the information coincided with reports they had received recently, but does not necessarily mean Yugoslavia is contemplating any immediate operation in Greece apart from psychological warfare.

"General" Markos Vafiades' rebel "government" radio announced the guerillas had decided to release Deputy Lucas Koutsopetalos, whom they had kidnaped, because of his age.

Twenty more American soldiers arrived today for assignment to posts with the Greek army, making 39 U. S. Army field observers now in Greece.

Check Charge Holds Woman In Fairfax

Mrs. Viola Short, 38, a Clifton, Va., telephone operator, was sentenced to 30 days in jail yesterday in Fairfax County Court on a charge of passing a bad check. She pleaded guilty. The worthless check, for $15, was given H. A. Starnes & Son of Clifton.

Also in Fairfax County Court yesterday, James A. Deavers, 20, of Kimball, Va., was convicted of drunken driving and fined $100 and costs and sentenced to 30 days in jail.

Otherwise in Good Shape

Evansville, Ind. (U.P.).—An Evansville boy was excused from his swimming class when he showed up with a note from home. It read: "He has a bad cold in his broncol tubes and a scientist infection."

Don't go to a juvenile genius

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your Classified Telephone Directory—
for Musical Instruments
Typewriters
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Marshall Asks 'Assets' Parley For Austria

Secretary of State George C. Marshall proposed yesterday that the Austrian deputes of the Big Four Council of Foreign Ministers reconvene in London on or about February 20 to consider recent Soviet proposals for settlement of German assets in Austria.

At the same time, he designated Samuel Reber, deputy director of the State Department's Office of European Affairs, to be the American deputy at the forthcoming meeting. Reber replaces Joseph M. Dodge, Detroit banker, who resigned last month to return to private business.

Agreed on at London

The December conference of the Big Four Council in London agreed that the Austrian deputies would meet again after receipt of a new Soviet proposal which was promised at that time. The deputies were to meet within five days after receipt of the Soviet proposal and not later than February 1.

The Soviet proposal was received on January 26. But Marshall said he thought more time was needed to study the complicated plan and he therefore suggested late February.

Left in Marshall's Hands

Reconvening of the deputies was left in the hands of Marshall because he technically would be chairman of the next Big Four meeting under the rotation system.

The German assets issue has blocked for some time a final settlement of the Austrian treaty. The Big Four have never been able to agree on what were legitimate German assets in contrast to those seized by the Nazis after the Anschluss.

Marzani Loses Appeal on Red Jail Sentence

Carl Aldo Marzani, former State Department aide, lost his appeal yesterday from a 1 to 3 year jail term for lying about his Communist connections.

The United States Court of Appeals here found that Marzani's trial before Justice Richmond B. Keech in the District Court was fair and lawful. Marzani's only appeal now is to the Supreme Court.

Witnesses at the trial said Marzani was active for the Communist Party in New York, where he gave out leaflets, made speeches and did political work under the name of "Tony Whales."

Marzani was found guilty of making nine false statements about these matters to the FBI and the Civil Service Commission in 1942. The appeals court threw out these charges, saying he ought to have been prosecuted within three years after he made the statements.

But Marzani also was found guilty of telling State Department officials twice, in 1946, that he never was a Communist or went by the name of Whales. Justice E. Barrett Prettyman said for the higher court that these charges were in order, and were enough to justify Marzani's jail term.

County Bus Fare Hearing on Again

Hearing of the Capital Transit Company's petition for higher streetcar and bus fares in Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties will be renewed February 17, it was announced yesterday.

The hearing was continued January 14 to enable the Public Service Commission to hear other matters and the transit company officials to attend an Interstate Commerce Commission hearing.

The company wants to change its rate to five cents for 1½-mile zones. Montgomery County officials have testified they do not oppose the general Maryland rate hike, but would like to see special reduced rates for school children. Prince Georges residents oppose the entire plan.

Ex-King of Belgians Arrives at Havana

Havana, Cuba, Feb. 2 (U.P.).—Exile King Leopold III of the Belgians, accompanied by his second wife, the Princess de Rethy, and 17-year-old Crown Prince Baudouin, arrived today aboard the liner SS Meispyk. He plans a visit to the United States.

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Adjustments in Traffic Cases Decline to 122 for Week

There were 122 traffic tickets adjusted last week as compared to 127 the previous week, police disclosed yesterday. Of the 122 adjustments, 115 were warning and 7 were cancellations.

Four of the cancellations were because of diplomatic immunity. The drivers involved were:

Costes Caranicas, economic adviser at the Greek Embassy, who was given a ticket for parking in a no-parking-at-any-time zone.

H. A. Graves, counsellor at the British Embassy, who received a ticket for the same violation.

Miss Eve R. Napier, commercial registrar a the British Embassy, whose violation was the same.

Francisco A. Imaz, assistant militar yattache at the Argentine Embassy, whose car was ticketed for overtime parking.

FBI Agent Donald W. English of 2101 New Hampshine ave. nw., was let go with a warning for parking less than 40 feet from an intersection. The police list said he was on official business at the time.

Among the adjustments were 23 because cars were disabledf, 14 because snow prevented the car from being moved, 11 because the drivers were strangers in the city, 9 because of emergency stops, 7 because of previous good records and 10 because of illness.

Venezuela Chief Readies Capital For 'Air Bombing'

Caracas, Venezuela, Feb. 2 (U.P.). Fire trucks and national guard detachments stood at key points tonight because of an alleged plot by exiles to bomb this capital by air.

President Romulo Betancourt charged last night that exiled army officers were conspiring in Nicaragua to prevent the inauguration February 15 of President-elect Romulo Callegos. Betancourt's charges hinted Nicaragua was encouraging the plot.

Betancourt charged the exiles' "air force" consisted of two four-engined B-24 Liberator bombers, flown to Puerto Cabezas, Nicaragua, from the United States last week.

Jasper Unit to Meet

Sergeant Jasper Unit No. 13, American Legion Auxiliary, will meet tomorrow night at 8:15 at the American Legion Club, 2437 15th st. nw. Guest speaker will be Past National Legion Vice Comdr. Fred G. Fraser, according to Mrs. Helena Bonner, unit president.

D. C. Death Rate From Syphilis Leads Nation

Washington's death rate from syphilis is higher than any of the States, Dr. S. Ross Taggart, chief of the Health Department's Bureau of Veneral Disease, disclosed yesterday.

Capt. Milliken

He told a thirtieth anniversary luncheon of the Social Hygiene Society at the YWCA, that venereal disease constitutes "one of the major, if not the major, problems in infectious diseases in the District."

Despite adequate medicine and facilities for treating the disease here, early syphilis cases show only a "slight decrease," he said, "and gonorrhea shows a stead and substained increase."

Formidable Problem

Dr. William P. Herbst, president of the Society, called "our local veneral disease situation . . . a formidable one" despite "commendable efforts by the D. C. Health Department."

He urged support of a prenatal law for the District because "if we can locate and treat every expectant mother who has syphilis, we can virtually do away with congenital syphilis."

Ray H. Everett, executive secretary of the society, claimed that inflation is creating a "tremendous and growing social problem" by reducing marriage and birth rates.

"Young folks can't afford to get married and parents can't afford more children with hamburger at 60 cents a pound. Hence, as the inflation spiral rises our most valuable social assets fall."

Marriage Decline Cited

Alluding to Washington's 15.9 per cent drop in marriages during the first 11 months of 1947, compared with the same period of 1946, Everett held that inflation will either have to be curbed or marriage "subsidized."

"If we aid young people early, we won't need to subsidize motherhood as Russia and other countries are doing," he remarked.

Dr. Winfred Overholser, superintendent of St. Elizabeth's Hospital, urged passage of legislation that would commit persistent sex offenders to the hospital despite an absence of insanity.

Other speakers included Col. Birch Bayh, head of the department of health and physical education for the D. C. public schools, and Capt. Rhoda Milliken, chief of the Women's Bureau, Metropolitan Police Department. Capt. Milliken was presented with a 1948 honorary life membership citation by Watson B. Miller, U. S. Commissioner of Immigration, who is the former Federal Security Administrator.

3 Survivors Tell of Crash At CAB Probe

Everything appeared to be normal on an Eastern Airlines flight until the moment the DC-3 clipped a big sycamore tree near Oxon Hill, Md., at about 5 a. m. on January 13.

This was the gist of testimony by three surviving passengers in the crash, at a Civil Aeronautics Board hearing yesterday to determine the cause of the accident in which five men were killed and four injured.

The plane was heading for a landing at the National Airport on a flight from Houston, Tex., to Boston.

The hearing, conducted by Russell A. Porter of the CAB Safety Bureau, assisted by other investigators, was continued to 10 a. m. today at the Carlton Hotel, after about 20 witnesses were heard.

The 21-passenger plane pushed on for some 500 feet after striking the trees, gaining a little altitude, before it clipped another tree and plunged into the ground.

Even when the first tree was struck, Morris Maple III, of Princeton, N. J., a former Marine pilot, thought it was the bump of a landing, and leaned back to relax, he told the investigators. He woke up in a hospital.

Another surviving passenger, Eugene G. Stone, a Pensacola, Fla., photographer, and Peter L. Philios, the stewart, described the flight, the sudden plunge, and their aimless wandering near the wreckage while waiting for help. The plane came to rest upside down. Stone was still wearing a patch on his forehead at the hearing.

Among the residents of the area who were witnesses yesterday were Frank L. Teuton, Mrs. James B. Bradley, Lieut. Col. Donald A. Faulk, Powhatan Daniels and Bland Davis. They told of being awakened by the crash during a heavy rain.

Others testifying included William H. Myers, CAB senior investigator, several airline pilots and George M. French, metrorologist.

Girl Scouts Increase 25 Pct. in Arlington

The number of Girl Scout troops in Arlington has increased more than 25 per cent during the past year, Mrs. C. H. Schor, executive director, said last night.

Speaking at an annual Scout leaders meeting last night, Mrs. Schor said there are now 108 troops as compared with 82 a year ago. She noted that 37 per cent of all girls of scouting age in the area now belong to the organization. Service pins were presented 25 women who have worked with Girl Scouts for 5, 10 and 15 year periods.

Student House Seeks Exemption From Tax

Exemption from taxes for the International Student House, 1825 R st. nw., was asked in a bill introduced yesterday by Senator Arthur Capper (R., Kans.).

The house is operated by the American Friends Service Committee, a nonprofit corporation organized in Pennsylvania for religious, educational and social service purposes.

The house is used primarily for foreign students attending schools here.

Civitans Lunch Today

The Civitan Club will hold a luncheon at 12:30 p. m. today in Hotel Mayflower. Frank Norton, who is assisting in the current tuberculosis survey, will discuss the "Chest X-ray Program."

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4. Check distributor for timing and operation, install points if necessary.
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7. Refill air cleaner with oil.
8. Check carburetor and fuel pump, adjust for correct winter operation.
9. Check fan belt and tighten.
10. Lubricate car.
11. Change transmission and differential to winter grade grease.
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Come out tomorrow evening and see for yourself—there is NO obligation on your part.
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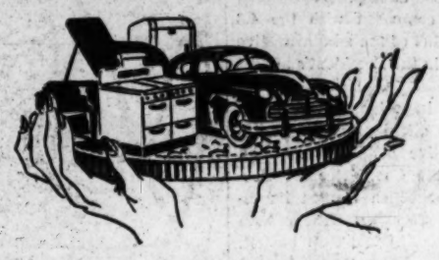
This liquid preparation kills in 20 minutes those itch mites with which it comes in contact. Buy SITICIDE from your druggist, or send 60c to Siticide Co., Commerce, Ga. (Adv.)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Lv. Los Angeles... 9:30 a.m. Sun.
Lv. Portland..... 8:10 a.m. Sun.
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The name ESSO is also used in several other ways which have linked it and the company together in the public consciousness. The company's news programs on the air, for instance, are broadcast under the name "The ESSO Reporter." And the new, 31-story office building at 15 West 51st Street, New York—newest of the Rockefeller Center group—is officially called the ESSO Building.
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Tuesday, February 3, 1948

Symphony: Ultimatum

Shall the people of Washington continue to have a symphony orchestra? The question has a stark pertinence in the light of the deteriorating finance of the institution. The symphony started this season with a deficit of $60,000, and only through a last minute appeal to friends was it able to meet its current obligations. In order to carry on next year, a minimum of $165,000 is needed. The means are nowhere available except in the purses of the community. The symphony has virtually no endowment and little outside income, and its box-office receipts are declining at a time that costs are going up. Accordingly, the board of directors has decided that unless the full amount of the subscription campaign is realized, the money will be refunded and the orchestra will disband. The situation is as bad as that.

It hardly need be emphasized that such an occurrence would be a genuine tragedy not only for music lovers but also for the entire city. The benefits of a top-rank symphony orchestra are just as general as the public school system. For the job of the National Symphony is to cultivate as well as to cater. It has performed this job uncommonly well in its regular concert series at Constitution Hall, in its delightful summer Watergate programs, in its tours to other cities and in its performance in the schools. This last item is of especial significance. Perhaps the greatest long-range service of a great symphony orchestra lies in the opportunity it gives young people to hear and appreciate good music and in the encouragement it gives to young musicians.

The regrettable dearth of other cultural facilities in Washington makes all the more important the continuance of the National Symphony. The symphony is a binder of the community's cultural interests and at the same time it forms the nucleus for their expansion to a level consistent with Washington's position as a world capital. By the same token Washington's anomalous status has the effect of rendering the symphony's position uniquely difficult. It receives no municipal support such as is accorded the Baltimore Symphony; it has not even the free use of a hall as do the Boston and Cleveland orchestras.

The National Symphony's dependence on private support emphasizes the need for that support to be of the broadest possible range. Six hundred fifty volunteer workers today begin a campaign to solicit contributions. The drive, however, is a community responsibility that by no means should be limited to their efforts. Any and all donations, from $1 to $1000, will be welcomed at the campaign office at 1727 K st. nw., telephone NA. 8410. We feel confident that music lovers throughout the Washington area will respond generously in light of the irreparable consequences of failure. If the orchestra were allowed to disintegrate, it would be impossible to reassemble it.

Lobby Test Case

The suit brought by the National Association of Manufacturers charging that the Lobby Control Act, as interpreted by the Department of Justice, violates its fundamental civil rights is designed to clarify those provisions of the law requiring organizations to register and make detailed and comprehensive financial reports to Congress, if their funds are used "principally" to influence legislation. So far as individual paid lobbyists are concerned the law is plain enough. Anyone receiving $500 or more from the NAM or any other source to be used "principally" for the purpose of passing, defeating or directly influencing legislation must register with the Secretary of State and the Clerk of the House and turn in financial statements at prescribed intervals. Heavy fines or imprisonment or both are the penalty for violation of the law.

However, interpretative difficulties have arisen in trying to apply the Lobbying Control law to organized groups. When the measure was reported out of committee, as part of the Reorganization Act of 1946, Senator La Follette said that it did not apply to organizations whose efforts to influence legislation were "merely incidental" to the purposes for which they were formed But the law does not set up any standards for determining whether the lobbying activities of an organization are its principal function or merely an incidental function. The decision is, therefore, largely a matter of judgment, as shown by the conflicting views of the Department of Justice and the NAM.

The NAM maintains that it is primarily a service organization for its 16,000 members "with relatively little interest in lobbying as it understands that term." A similar defense against compliance with the provisions of the Lobbying Act can be offered by numerous trade associations, labor organizations and propagandistic agencies engaging in a wide range of activities in addition to trying to influence legislation. Consequently judicial clarification of the law is greatly needed.

Question Of Principle

Yesterday's opening hearing on the Auchincloss-Ball bill brought out a strong indorsement of home rule for the District in spite of the Board of Commissioners' opposition. Senator Ball, in particular, emerged as a strong spokesman for the extension of democracy to the Capital. When Commissioner John Russell Young made a feeble protest against the home-rule section of the bill, Senator Ball told him that his argument could be used just as effectively for the abolition of representative government. "I am not arguing the thing quite that far," said the Commissioner. "I don't see that you have presented a single argument against home rule for the District," Senator Ball replied, with hearty applause from the audience, "that would not apply with equal force against democracy in any form."

Representative democracy is not always perfect, the Senator went on to say. It can be no better than the people make it by their constant participation. But the American people believe that it is the best means of striking a balance between liberty and orderly promotion of the public interest. We have fought two wars to safeguard this way of life. "If we don't want it," Mr. Ball concluded, "we ought to reexamine our whole foreign policy and a lot of other things." To our way of thinking this strong buttressing of home rule on the grounds of principle put the Commissioners completely to rout.

The city fathers left themselves open to sharp attack by favoring home rule in principle and then putting hurdles in its way. One of those hurdles is the District's inequitable income tax law. A large group of local residents who are Government employes and who would be eligible to vote for members of the District Council under the Auchincloss-Ball bill are exempted from the local income tax. The Commissioners insist that this discrimination be eliminated by Congress before suffrage is restored. Because Congress has been unfair to the District in one particular, that unfairness would be made a bar to a general reform involving the most basic rights of citizenship. This seems to us the acme of inconsistency.

The answer to this masochistic attitude is, of course, that the proposed District Council could pass a new income tax law. Or it could abolish the income tax applying to only a portion of the people in favor of the sales tax, which the Commissioners favor. To be sure, the House might veto this action, although it would be less likely to do so when the initial responsibility for applying local taxes to Government employes living here would be out of its own hands. But in any event, the District would be no worse off tax-wise than it is at present. The idea that Washingtonians should be denied the right to choose their own local officials because they are unfairly taxed seems to us a new low in absurdity.

The Commissioners' second argument against the home-rule section of the Auchincloss-Ball bill—that it might lead to the incurrence of a large municipal debt—seems to us equally flimsy. Congress could use its veto power against bond issues as effectively as against taxes. Moreover, bond issues would require a three-fourths vote of the District Council and approval of the voters in a referendum.

The Commissioners stooped to the invention of trifling objections and set them against the basic principle of American government—control by the people of their own public affairs. Instead of voicing the hopes and aspirations of the people, they spoke only for a narrow and entrenched bureaucracy. It remains for the voice of the disfranchized thousands in Washington to be heard. Meanwhile it is most encouraging to note that at least some of the legislators concerned with this measure appreciate its true significance as a charter of local self-government to the only substantial group of American citizens that are now deprived of it. Added to this is President Truman's declaration, in his message on civil rights, that the District should be "a true symbol of American freedom and democracy for our own people and for the people of the world."

The Cash Budget

According to presidential budget estimates the Government will end the next fiscal year 1948-49 with a surplus of 4.8 billion dollars. But that does not mean that the Government expects to pay out to the general public 4.8 billion dollars more in actual cash than it collects from the public. For the receipts and expenditure items of the regular or administrative budget include various kinds of intragovernmental payments that have to be excluded from the totals in order to determine the actual amount of money that the Government receives from and pays to the public. Certain cash transactions between the Federal Government and the public are also excluded from the regular budget statement.

An examination of the cash budget estimates prepared by the Bureau of the Budget indicates that total cash receipts from the public during the current and the coming fiscal year will greatly exceed estimates of administrative budget receipts. Discrepancies are due in large part to the fact that trust account receipts (notably amounts collected for old-age insurance and employment taxes collected by the States and deposited in the unemployment trust fund) are not included under administrative budget receipts. When allowance is made for such levies as well as for other adjustments, it appears that the public will be called upon to pay the Government 48¼ billion dollars in the current fiscal year and 48 1/3 billion dollars next year, whereas estimated administrative budget receipts are placed at 45.2 billion dollars for the current fiscal year and 44.5 billion dollars for the coming year.

On the other hand cash payments made by the Government to the public are estimated at 40.5 billion dollars and 41.3 billion dollars, respectively. As a result the estimated cash surplus for the present fiscal year in dealings between the Federal Government as a whole and the public amounts to about 7.7 billion dollars compared with the 7.5 billion dollar estimate of the administrative budget. For next year the cash surplus is placed at slightly more than 7 billion dollars, compared with the 4.8 billion dollars surplus of the administrative budget, mentioned in the President's budget message.

Evidence of the importance of the cash budget concept, as distinguished from the regular administrative budget, is afforded by the action of the Committee for Economic Development which framed its recent budget policy recommendations with reference to the consolidated cash budget. The reason given for that choice is that it "shows the Government's financial transactions as they affect the whole economy—the expenditures that absorb goods and services or add to private incomes, the receipts that subtract, from private incomes, the deficits or surpluses that add to or subtract from the public's holdings of money and Government bonds." It is also significant that the Economic Report of the President just transmitted to Congress employs the cash budget concept in estimating Federal receipts, expenditures and surpluses, as a means of gauging the counterinflationary effect of the Government's financial transactions during 1947.

As Britain Sees It

The British government does not object to straight devaluation of the French franc. On the contrary, it recognizes the need for a more realistic valuation of the franc to terms of dollars to take account of the tremendous inflationary rise in French prices and production costs that has been strangling France's export trade. Consequently, the British readily assented to proposals to set new official exchange rates for the franc that would cheapen it in terms of pounds and dollars. However, they objected strongly—but without avail—to the proposed establishment of a so-called free market in France, in which the values of convertible currencies—chiefly dollars—would be set by market bids and offers.

The British fear that the French move to set up a free market for dollars may destroy confidence in the franc (as well as other European currencies) instead of facilitating its eventual stabilization. They also fear that a multiple rate system will afford opportunities for manipulation. The resultant uncertainty as to the future values of European currencies, they believe, will retard expansion of international trade. Indeed, the British have already served notice that they may be forced to tighten their export controls to prevent a leakage to France of goods which are intended for the American market. As a further measure to protect the pound, imports from France and travel to France will be restricted. In an official release, these moves are called "retrograde steps away from the immediate goal of economic cooperation between European countries under the Marshall Plan and our ultimate goal of multilateral trade with convertible currencies to which we have been striving to return since the end of the war."

While this statement is undeniably a powerful indictment of the French free market plan, it ignores the fact that much of the anticipated disturbances caused by relaxation of French exchange controls stems from the inherent weakness of the pound sterling, the official exchange value of which is far above the rates quoted for it in the black market.

Since devaluation of the pound would reduce British dollar returns from exports and increase the cost of imports, the British are making determined efforts to maintain the pound at its present artificially high level. They argue that the pound is not overvalued, since inflation in Britain has been no greater than, if as great as, in the United States. However, this is a very unreliable test of the purchasing power of the pound, as compared with dollars. For the Englishman and the foreign holder of pounds may not be able to exchange those pounds for the things he wants because of the shortage of goods. Nor can the pound be freely converted into other currencies at the holder's wish. These are important reasons for the low value set on the pound in black markets. The controversy over the French devaluation plan, therefore, raises the question whether the British can hope to maintain the official exchange value of the pound indefinitely at the present high level and expect other countries to avoid any relaxation of currency controls that might dash that hope.

THE SPELL OF GEDI, NEAR MOMBASA

These ruins, really nameless, call to mind
A great and gifted people, men of ships
Who traded with their Eastern world, the kind
Of sailor folk we are, freeborn, at grips
With life and liking it; their will was strong
As proved by dome and tower, strangled now;
The teeming forest rules, nor likes the song
My carefree comrades render, black of brow
The giant ape above our heads whose threat
Is echoed by a hissing from this heap
Of rubble; thoughtful we depart, and fret:
What we revere, the jungle holds so cheap,
Tomorrow poor remains that we have seen
Will rot and feed a shroud of avid green.

—JOHN ACKERSON

Pen Vs. Sword

Letters To The Editor

Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and street address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. No communication can be returned.

"Strategy In Greece"

I appreciated your editorial of January 16 on Greece in which you suggested that Tito and the leaders in the Near East be held individually responsible. However, it is fundamentally wrong to threaten with our might. That is not justice; indeed, it serves evil leadership in that such leadership has an excuse to direct national sentiment against us and to become martyred at one and and the same time.

If you apply the principle of individual responsibility, you must apply it through precise law of justice and police enforcement applicable to *all*, including ourselves. Then, regardless of how the leader, may view the law and punishment, his organization will be deterred or broken up by fear—and without organization you cannot make war. Moreover, you cannot arouse national sentiment against a puny court which has no nationality, no fixed situs, no individuality and which is as eternal as the law.

This principle of individual responsibility is not new: one can quote from Franklin D. Roosevelt, Hamilton, Jefferson and Washington to support it. It is the principle that "the king and those who carry his conscience *can* do wrong." The principle is the foundation of civilization and of democracy. Unless we establish the principle internationally, however weakly, that the world may come to know its strength in constraining evil, I am convinced that democracy, ever on the defensive, cannot survive against tyranny.

HENRY M. KANNEE.
Washington.

In Our Own Defense

There is an impressive similarity in the main argument of those who now oppose the Marshall Plan to that of those who once opposed lend-lease. "If," they say, "European or Asiatic peoples accept communism, and with it Russian domination, it will be because they choose it or because they cannot defend themselves against it. Let them therefore take the consequences of their gullibility or weakness. Let the United States make itself invulnerable and let the rest of the world find its own salvation."

But if the argument is the same, so is the refutation. The Marshall Plan, as did lend-lease, aims primarily at the defense of the United States with protection of other nations only a means to that end. If Russia brings within its sphere all of Europe and Asia, the United States must become and must remain an armed camp. A far greater part of the fruits of each American citizen's toil will go toward armaments than would now go toward the cost of the Marshall Plan.

Nor will the ring of steel we build around ourselves, however effective against invasion by a totalitarian nation, quarantine us against totalitarianism itself. Well-meaning leaders will ask us to accept regimentation, more effectively to oppose a regimentized enemy. In our efforts to keep totalitarianism away, we shall ourselves gradually become totalitarian. Subtly we shall change from an easy-going to a "dynamic" people.

Hitler took advantage of this same mind-our-own-business psychology to overrun without opposition one country after another until he became so strong that millions of lives and billions of dollars had to be spent to break him. Yet everyone concedes that only one or two military divisions could have stopped him in the middle '30s.

The United States can keep its rendezvous with destiny only in a world of peace. It does no more than seek the fulfillment of its material and spiritual mission when it takes early action to thwart the breaker of that peace wherever he appears. And today the welfare of the United States is the welfare of the world.

HARRY STARK.
Caracas, Venezuela.

Chest Solicitation

I am in full accord with Ann C. Sleight's views on Community Chest solicitation expressed in her letter of January 23.

No one, of course, other than a misanthrope or a hardboiled cynic, would question either the need for financial support or the desirability for everyone to contribute to such worthy works to the limit of his ability. But, from the standpoint of a Government employe for over 12 years, I am definitely opposed to the methods commonly used to "squeeze" money from Government workers for these purposes—the quotas set for the different agencies and their various subdivisions, etc., and the subsequent pressuring by the brass hats in order to meet these quotas.

I recall one instance at WPB during the early war years when a solicitor visited each individual worker, pointed out that his salary was so-and-so and indicated rather definitely that the person in question was expected to pledge a certain percentage of his salary. And I've no doubt that this practice still continues in spots throughout Government agencies, and some of the lower-paid employes are being pressured into contributing far more than they can readily afford. Shades of Herr Hitler's infamous Winter Fund!

It should be proper for the heads of agencies to call the attention of all employes to the need, explain the uses to which the money is put and request that each individual assist to the best of his ability, but from that point the matter should be left entirely to the individual.

ROBERT C. POWELL.
Washington.

GSI Strike

Shortly after the so-called strike at Government cafeterias began an editorial appeared in your paper, slapping the wrists of the officers of Cafeteria Workers Union Local 471, UPWA for not signing the non-Communists affadavits, but insisting, as we all know, that same was not mandatory, and that Government Services, Inc., should bargain with their union, notwithstanding.

In view of developments, when the officers, or some of them, of the UPWA and Cafeteria Union 471 are, it appears, unavailable to receive a summons issued by a committee of the Congress, then another editorial appears advising these officers as good citizens make themselves available, and deny if they can the evidence submitted to the House Education and Labor Subcommittee. *The Washington Post* was in error in suggesting editorialy that this union be bargained with notwithstanding the its noncompliance with the Taft-Hartley law.

CHARLES E. SANDS.
International Representative,
Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America (AFL).
Washington.

Training In Time

I have read that there is to be a protest meeting held in Washington February 19 against universal military training. Now is the time for all veterans and proud Americans to do their part in nipping this thing before it is started.

This country needs UMT, and the sooner the better. I am speaking from experience; if I had been given sufficient training, I would not be drawing the $43 a month for wounds received in action in Germany.

If these people who don't want UMT will think back a little over six years they will remember December 7, 1941. If the same thing should happen again, they would be the first ones to yell about Congress not doing its work.

PURPLE HEART HOLDER.
Arlington.

Partition Of Palestine

I read with interest Mr. Proskauer's letter of January 27 in which he stated the American Jewish Committee's attitude toward the partition of Palestine.

It seems to me that his statement is no different than any Zionist's: if we cannot achieve our aims by peaceable methods, then we must do it with arms. Certainly Haganah is not as extreme as Stern and Irgun, but certainly it is not blameless for many of the outbreaks in Palestine.

But Mr. Proskauer says that responsible Jews are engaged in no struggle of aggression or aggrandizement. And he also implies that Haganah is made up of such people. I refute that statement, citing the destruction of the Semiramis Hotel recently by Haganah.

And what proof have we that such extremist organizations will not be in control of the Jewish state? It was with such small bands of organized minorities that Fascists and Communists have overthrown governments and set up totalitarian states.

As for Mr. Proskauer's allying the Arabs with Hitler, that is no basis on which to judge them. Many liberals in this country support the Indonesian Soekarno, who admits that he once consorted with the Japanese. We can forgive and forget.

I will make no attempt to rehash the arguments set forth in the United Nations Assembly during the debate on partition. It is my belief, however, that this decision was made only because the U. N. had to make a decision of some kind, to prove to the world that it could act on critical problems.

There were many Americans who supported partition, not because they believed that the Jews deserved a homeland, but because they were afraid that the Jews would be sent to this country if they were not given a place to go.

From my experience in traveling through the Near East I know that the Arab's lot is a sorry one. I know that it is the aristocracy of Arab society who are the vehement supporters of their belief. I know also that the Jews have made improvements in Palestine and turned much of that once-barren country into a rich granary. But that is no excuse for taking land away from your neighbors.

I am afraid that unless the U. N. sends a police force to Palestine to back its decision, that there is going to be a holy war that will pale the outbreaks of past history, and that it will involve Christian, Arab and Jew. It is from such small acorns as Palestine that world war oaks grow.

I write this letter because I do not believe the Arabs have been spoken for fairly in our press.

I should like to ask Mr. Proskauer what he means by saying there is a basis of good will for right-thinking Jews and right-thinking Arabs. What is a right-thinking Arab? One who agrees with him. I consider myself as right-thinking as Mr. Proskauer, and it is one of our democracy's tenets that right-thinking people can be on different sides of the fence.

ESPERANTO.
Chevy Chase.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Eccles' Demotion

MORE THAN ever in a political year this capital takes on the atmosphere of an overcrowded hen house full of broody hens, each one scrambling for a place on the topmost roost. At times it seems to be no more than a contest for personal prestige and glory.

Some of the reports on the demotion of Marriner S. Eccles from chairman to vice chairman of the Federal Reserve Board made it sound like that kind of contest. But, if nothing else, the vast amount of comment devoted to it would make plain that this is far more important, as indeed it is.

Now that the smoke has cleared away it is possible to see what this means, (1) in relation to the battle against inflation and (2) in relation to Mr. Truman's own position in Washington and in the country. But first a little background is necessary.

Most of the bankers and the big insurance company executives were opposed to Eccles' plan to curb bank credit and to his cheap money policy. The bankers wanted to let the price of Government bonds drop and bring up the rate of interest on private lending.

For some time this contest had been going on, with the public more or less unaware of it or what it meant. Within the Truman Administration Eccles had won out. Both in his message on the state of the Union and in his January economic report the President supported Eccles. In the latter he said specifically:

"In view of their central relation to the control of inflation, current proposals for credit control, especially those which have been presented by the board of governors of the Federal Reserve System for the increase of bank reserve requirements, should be given close study by the Congress, and legislation should be enacted of a sufficiently comprehensive character to make available all the powers that may be needed."

ON

SINCE ECCLES had put over his viewpoint, the only thing to do was to get rid of Eccles himself. Or, at any rate, it is the belief of the Eccles faction that the President was sold the demotion plan with the idea that such a humiliation would compel Eccles to resign.

Eccles' friends give two bankers credit for promoting this plan—W. Randolph Burgess, vice chairman of the National City Bank in New York, and Edward E. Brown, chairman of the First National Bank of Chicago. They add the name of George L. Harrison, former governor of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York and president of the New York Life Insurance Co. In spite of denials from both sides, Eccles' friends continue to believe that Secretary of the Treasury John Snyder was their ally.

Mark Twain used to tell a story about how kind-hearted his mother was. He said that when she had to drown a litter of unwanted kittens, she always warmed the water. That was the way President Truman approached the Eccles demotion.

In a painful face-to-face interview he beseeched him to stay on. What is more, he signed a letter putting his plea in writing and indorsing the Eccles proposals for credit and banking.

This cat is not drowned. He comes out as the winner all the way around. That is the important thing to remember in the contest over inflation policy.

ON

FIRST ECCLES will have a majority of the Federal Reserve Board of Governors with him. Second, he has the Administration indorsement once again for his policies. And, third, he has gained new support in Congress and with the public for his stand. Since the Republican Congress seems determined to do nothing, this may not seem important. But at the very least it keeps a clearcut viewpoint before the public.

There is also the fact that Thomas B. McCabe, Eccles' successor as chairman, will be a newcomer to the board, and he is primarily an industrialist rather than a banker.

As to Mr. Truman's personal fortunes, the effect may not be so immediately evident. Here in Washington he is condemned for what seems to have been almost deliberate bungling. Out in the country the meaning of the Eccles episode is probably not so apparent.

But Democrats in the Senate were offended by the action. They resent it for a variety of reasons, not the least important being that it was sprung on them with no notice at all. Majority Leader Alben Barkley first heard of it from Senator Robert A. Taft, the Republican Senate leader.

These are the men who will have to help win reelection for Mr. Truman if he is to win. As they become disaffected and disillusioned, so do party hopes go glimmering.

Income Tax Help

Now that we are all suffering the annual attack of grumbling which accompanies "March 15 fever," it might interest other readers to know of a booklet prepared by the Internal Revenue Bureau which is more helpful than the advice of well-meaning but often incorrectly informed friends and neighbors for answering tax questions. (It is obtainable for 25 cents from the Superintendent of Documents, Washington 25, D. C. Title: *Your Federal Income Tax.*)

Also, in the midst of these busy days for the folks at the tax bureau, here's a bouquet to them. I sent a postcard on a Wednesday to the collector's office at Baltimore, which serves the area including our city, and asked for a blank form 1040-ES for "declaration of estimated tax." I received it by return mail, Friday morning. How's that for "bureaucratic inefficiency?"

CHEERFUL TAXPAYER.

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

Reflections On Gandhi

IN THE LIFE and death of Mahatma Gandhi we have seen reenacted in our time the supreme drama of humanity.

Lippmann

Gandhi was a political leader and he was a seer, and perhaps never before on so grand a scale has anyone sought to shape the course of events in the world as it is by the example of a spirit which was not of the world as it is.

Gandhi was, as St. Paul said, transformed in the renewing of his mind, he was not "conformed to this world." Yet he sought to govern turbulent masses of men who were still very much conformed to this world, and have not been transformed. He died by violence as he was staking his life in order to set the example of nonviolence.

THUS HE POSED again the perennial question of how the insight of the seers and saints is related to the work of legislators, rulers, and statesmen. That they are in conflict is only too plain, and yet it is impossible to admit, as Gandhi refused to admit, that the conflict can never be resolved. For it is necessary to govern mankind and it is necessary to transform men.

Perhaps we may say that the insight of the governors of men is, as it were, horizontal: they act in the present, with men as they are, with the knowledge they possess, with what they can now understand, with the mixture of their passions, and desires and instincts. They must work with concrete and with the plainly and generally intelligible things.

The insight of the seers, on the contrary, is vertical: they deal, however wide their appeal, with each person potentially, as he might be transformed, renewed, and regenerated. And because they appeal to experience which men have not yet had, with things that are not at hand and are out of their immediate reach, with the invisible and the unattained, they speak and act, as Gandhi did, obscurely, appealing to the imagination by symbolic evocation and subtle example.

THE IDEALS of human life which the seers teach—nonresistance, humility, and poverty and chastity—have never been and can never be the laws of a secular society. Chastity, consistently and habitually observed, would annihilate it. Poverty, if universally pursued, would plunge it into misery and disease. Humility and nonresistance, if they were the rule, would mean the triumph of predatory force.

Is it possible that the greatest seers and teachers did not know this, and that what they enjoined upon men was a kind of suicide and self-annihilation? Obviously not. Their wisdom was not naive, and it can be understood if we approach it not as rules of conduct but as an insight into the economy and the order and the quality of the passions.

AT THE summit of their wisdom what they teach is, I think, not how in the practical issues of daily life men in society can and should behave but to what ultimate values they should give their allegiance. Thus the injunction to render unto Caesar the things that are Caesar's is not a definite political principle which can be applied to define the relation of church and state. It is an injunction as to where men shall have their ultimate obligations, that in rendering to Caesar the things that are Caesar's, they should not give to Caesar their ultimate loyalty, but should reserve it.

In the same manner to have humility is to have, in the last reaches of conviction, a saving doubt. To embrace poverty is to be without possessiveness and a total attachment to things and to honors. To be non-resistant is to be at last non-competitive.

WHAT THE seer points toward is best described in the language of St. Paul as the creation of the New Man. "And that Ye put on the new man, which after God is created in righteousness and true holiness." What is this New Man? He is the man who has been renewed and is "no longer under a schoolmaster," whose passions have been altered, as Gandhi sought to alter the passions of his countrymen, so that they need no discipline from without because they have been transformed from within. Such regenerated men can, as Confucius said, follow what their hearts desire without transgressing what is right. They are "led of the sprit" in the Pauline language, and therefore they "are not under the law."

It is not for such men as them that governments are instituted and laws enacted and enforced. These are for the old Adam. It is for the aggressive, possessive, carnal appetities of the old Adam that there are punishments and rewards, and for his violence a superior force.

IT IS ONLY for the regenerate man, whose passions have been transformed, that the discipline of the law and of power are no longer needed, nor any incentive or reward beyond the exquisite and exhilarating wholesomeness and unity and freedom of his own pasions.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"All right, Virginia, send Lounsbury in—I'll talk to him about that raise."

Fiasco In Germany

By Sumner Welles

French Advice Ignored

THE LESSONS of the two World Wars are unmistakable. The Germans must be taught that they cannot succeed in any new aggression. Germany cannot safely be permitted to be a politically centralized state. Until there is proof that the German people have experienced a moral conversion, Germany must be kept under international control so that her manpower and her resources cannot again be used for war. If all of this is accomplished, the major powers must cooperate in carrying out a joint policy.

The Allies disregarded these lessons in the 1920s. The Second World War was the inevitable result.

In our own policy toward Germany since 1945 these lessons have again been ignored.

It is true that Russia's effort to use Germans for her own ends has so far blocked any agreement upon a United Nations policy. But we have been occupying a zone of western Germany for two and one half years. We have had ample time to launch a program of reeducation that could teach the Germans what democratic liberties mean. We have had every opportunity to lay the foundations for a political and economic system which could help to build up a peaceful Europe. We have had the chance of showing the Germans that Britain, France and the United States can maintain a common front.

What is our record?

DENAZIFICATION in the American zone has been a tragic farce. After endless bungling, its control has now been handed over to the Germans themselves. What kind of denazification will we get when the average German still believes that nazism's one defect was that it lost the war?

The press, the universities, the schools, adult education, the moving pictures and the theater were the obvious means through which German mass reeducation could be carried on. It is in this field where we might have been expected to be most successful, that our failure has been the most abject. The surveys conducted by the American Military Government show that the Germans are even more totalitarian than they were two years ago.

The American occupation has stressed relief. It has done little to stimulate German self-help. Until the individual German realizes that it is by work and not by strikes that he will get food and clothing there will be no productive and self-supporting western Germany. But our cockeyed occupation policies have often made it impossible for many Germans to find the chance to obtain work and have impeded the distribution of German-produced food. The distinguishing features of our economic program are widespread corruption, the black market, and primitive barter.

The continuation of the concentration camps for displaced persons, and the frequent use by our military authorities of notorious collaborators in screening the inmates of these camps are a further blot upon our record. They are partly responsible for the continued strength of anti-Semitism in western Germany.

WE HAVE persistently ignored France in shaping our German policy. The French government had no knowledge of our recent proposals for a new form of administration in western Germany until after these had been offered to a number of German political leaders at Frankfurt on January 6.

The French contend that if the militarists and nationalists are to be prevented from regimenting the German people in the future, any central German government must be a federal agency of the several German states and must not be elected by the German people as a whole. They insist that the solution of the German problem can only be found through the integration of Germany within united Europe, and that this can never be accomplished if Germany is permitted once more to become a unified, super-industrialized and highly centralized state.

The past 30 years have shown conclusively that the French are justified in this belief. Only if Germany becomes a federation, in which each state retains sufficient political and economic autonomy to enable it to cooperate with its non-German neighbors, can the German people be expected to become a peaceful and constructive force in the European body politic. Yet the proposals the United States offered the Germans at Frankfurt would tend to bring about precisely the contrary result.

IT WAS announced in Washington last week that by July 1 our administration in Germany would be in civilian hands. This change should have been made two years ago.

The whole setup in Germany should be transformed from top to bottom. The military should be an instrument to enforce policy and not the policy maker. Policy should not only be made in Washington rather than in Germany, but it should never be decided upon until after full consultation with France and with Germany's other western neighbors.

France has had her sons slaughtered and her lands devastated by the Germans three times within the past 80 years. Her survival today depends upon the adoption of a policy toward Germany that spells security. Her advice in 1919 was spurned, yet experience has shown she was right. Is it too much to expect of the Administration in Washington that it recognize that the French are as good judges of what the policy toward Germany should be as we ourselves?

$13,000,000 Surplus Sale Called 'Fraud'

By the United Press

Chairman Edith Nourse Rogers (R., Mass.) of the House Veterans Committee, yesterday branded as a "fraud" the purchase of 13 million dollars' worth of unusable war surplus medical supplies for the Veterans Administration.

Dr. H. A. Press, budget officer of the agency's medical department, blamed the "mistake" on the Budget Bureau. He said he "suspected" the supplies were not usable, but "our suspicions were not allowed to be reflected in the budget."

It was not brought out at the committee hearing what type of supplies was involved. The 13 million dollars was part of a 20 million dollar appropriation Congress allowed the agency for medical goods. Most of the remainder was used for salaries.

Veterans Administration officials said the sale was spread out over several months of last year. The goods included all types of supplies, they said, from X-ray machines to drugs.

Press said the supplies were returned to the armed services and the War Assets Administration when they were found to be unusable. But the Veterans Administration was not permitted to buy replacements, he added.

"It is the greatest fraud that has ever been perpetrated on Congress and the medical department of the Veterans Administration," Mrs. Rogers commented.

U. S. Output Of Synthetic Rubber Asked

By The Associated Press

A House Armed Services subcommittee agreed unanimously yesterday on legislation to keep the Government in the synthetic rubber business, and maintain a 675,000-ton annual capacity for national security.

Chairman Shafer (R., Mich.) told reporters the bill will be turned over to the full Armed Services Committee for action tomorrow.

At the request of the State Department, Shafer said, the committee voted to drop the term "American-made" rubber from the bill. It will be called "domestically made," instead of synthetic, rubber.

The committee also voted to tighten up provisions for disposing of the Government's plants. These cost 700 million dollars to build during the war, and had a total capacity of more than one million tons a year.

A new provision proposed by Representative Lyndon B. Johnson (D., Tex.) will require consent of a majority of the National Security Resources Board before any plant can be considered for sale or lease to private operators, Shafer said. A resolution passed by both House and Senate will be necessary to approve any sale or lease.

The bill requires that an annual plant capacity of 600,000 tons of general purpose rubber, and 75,000 tons of special rubbers, be kept in operating or standby condition.

Treaty Signed by U. S., Italy Pledges Freedom of News

The United States and Italy yesterday signed a commercial treaty including a promise by each to allow "freedom of information."

That clause says Italians in the United States and Americans in Italy will be free to write, report and send news without censorship.

It is the first time there has been such a clause in any American treaty with a European country.

The treaty replaces a pact of "friendship, commerce and navigation" made in 1871 but set aside during Mussolini's regime. In general, citizens of each country are granted equal rights in commercial and legal activities.

Each reserves full rights to control import and export of fissionable materials—the source of atomic bombs and power.

Each also reserves the right to control traffic in "arms, ammunition and implements of war."

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The Day in Congress

TODAY

Senate

Meets at noon.

Committees

AGRICULTURE, executive, 10 a. m., general business, 324, Senate Office Bldg.

APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, open, 9:30 a. m., Bureau of Reclamation hearing, Appropriations hearing room, Capitol.

ARMED SERVICES, executive, 10:30 a. m., routine bills, 212, SOB.

BANKING AND CURRENCY, open, 10 a. m., price control and stabilization legislation, 301, SOB.

BANKING AND CURRENCY SUBCOMMITTEE, open, 10 a. m., allocation of meat, testimony of Charles F. Brannan, Assistant Secretary of Agriculture, 312, SOB.

CONFERENCE ON CIVIL SERVICE RETIREMENT BILL, executive, 2 p. m., House Civil Service Committee Room.

EXPENDITURES IN EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS, open, 10 a. m., evaluation of legislative reorganization act, 357, SOB.

FOREIGN RELATIONS, open, 10 a. m., ERP, Caucus Room, SOB.

INTERIOR AND INSULAR AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE, open, 10 a. m., California Indian bills, 224, SOB.

JUDICIARY, executive, 10 a. m., immigration and claims bills, 424, SOB.

LABOR AND PUBLIC WELFARE SUBCOMMITTEE, open, 10 a. m., vets legislation, Labor Room, Capitol.

POSTOFFICE AND CIVIL SERVICE, open 10 a. m., committee calendar, 135, SOB.

PUBLIC WORKS SUBCOMMITTEE, open, 10 a. m., S-1954, Federal aid for highways, 412, SOB.

House

Meets at noon.

Committees

AGRICULTURE, open, 10 a. m., Ollie Foot and Mouth Disease, 1310 New House Office Building.

APPROPRIATIONS, executive, 10 a. m., four subcommittees: Agriculture; Labor, Federal Security; State, Justice, Commerce, and Judiciary; and Treasury, Postoffice.

ARMED SERVICES, open, 10 a. m., to receive subcommittee reports, 313-A Old Building.

BANKING AND CURRENCY, open, 10 a. m., to hear Tighe E. Woods, Housing Expediter, on rent control, 1301, New Building.

CONFERENCE ON RETIREMENT BILL, executive, 2 p. m., Appropriations Committee room, first floor Capitol (opposite employes' barber shop).

FOREIGN AFFAIRS, open, 10 a. m., to hear O. K. Armstrong, writer, and Norman M. Littell, former Assistant Attorney General, on ERP, committee room, gallery floor, Capitol.

HOUSE ADMINISTRATION, executive, 10:30 a. m., routine matters, committee room, third floor, Capitol.

INTERSTATE AND FOREIGN COMMERCE, open, 10 a. m., HJ-RES-78, relating to assignment of a section of the 50-megacycle band of radio frequencies for frequency modulation, 1334, New Building.

JOINT HOUSE AND SENATE D. C. SUBCOMMITTEES ON HOME RULE, open, 10 a. m., Caucus Room, Old Building.

JUDICIARY, executive, 10:30 a. m., regular meeting day, 346, Old Building.

PUBLIC LANDS, open, 10 a. m., to consider 5 pending bills, 1324, New Building.

PUBLIC WORKS, executive, 10 a. m., Macy Subcommittee investigating the black market, 1304, New Building.

VETS AFFAIRS, open, 10 a. m., HR-4950, to authorize the construction of a VA general medical and surgical hospital in Baltimore, Md., 356, Old Building.

WYS AND MEANS, executive, 10 a. m., S-1014, disposition of internal revenue collections on article produced in the Virgin Islands, committee room, New Building.

ADD 1 IN CONGRESS—

YESTERDAY

Senate

Met at noon.

Continued debate on St. Lawrence seaway agreement.

Received report from Atomic Energy Commission.

Passed and sent to House resolution authorizing 12 million dollars for Swiss war claims against the United States.

Passed and sent to House bill designed to plug "loopholes" in preferential civil service treatment afforded veterans.

Recessed at 5:52 p. m.

"Oce$cmfwypshrdlvbgkqj

House

Met at 11 a. m.

Passed, 297 to 120, and sent to Senate Knutson income tax reduction bill; defeated, 258 to 159, motion to recommit for Democratic substitute.

Received President Truman's message requesting approval of 10-point civil rights program.

Adjourned at 5:01 p. m.

Recreational Conference

Some 200 public and private recreational agency workers will hold an in-service training conference beginning at 9 a. m. tomorrow at the YMCA, 17th and G sts. nw. Miss Helen Rowe, assistant national director of the Camp Fire Girls, will speak. The meeting is sponsored by the Council of Social Agencies.

Business Classes

Classes for persons engaged in wholesale or retail selling will get under way tomorrow at Central High Night School. Instruction will be offered over a five-week term in salesmanship, business arithmetic, textiles, English for business and display.

The classes are part of a course offered by the distributive education division of the public school's department of business education.

The President's Calling List

By The Associated Press

President Truman yesterday had the following callers:

10:00 a. m.—Senator McGrath (D., R. I.), Democratic National Chairman.

11:00—Senator Lucas (D., Ill.).

11:15—Representative Bulwinkle (D., N. C.) with Dr. S. C. Michelfelder.

11:45—Herbert Hill, Democratic State Chairman for New Hampshire with Gael Sullivan, executive director, Democratic National Committee.

1:35—Don Bloomingdale, a medber of American Embassy Staff in Paris.

2:00—President's Advisory Committee on Universal Training.

1:30 p. m.—Secretary of State Marshall.

2:00—Lunch.

To Speak on Democracy

Benjamin R. Epstein, recently appointed national director of the Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith, will speak on "Our Democracy" tomorrow night at 8:30 o'clock at a meeting of B'nai B'rith Argo Lodge at the Jewish Community Center, 16th and Q sts. nw.

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Tuesday, February 3, 1948

Symphony: Ultimatum

Shall the people of Washington continue to have a symphony orchestra? The question has a stark pertinence in the light of the deteriorating finance of the institution. The symphony started this season with a deficit of $60,000, and only through a last minute appeal to friends was it able to meet its current obligations. In order to carry on next year, a minimum of $165,000 is needed. The means are nowhere available except in the purses of the community. The symphony has virtually no endowment and little outside income, and its box-office receipts are declining at a time that costs are going up. Accordingly, the board of directors has decided that unless the full amount of the subscription campaign is realized, the money will be refunded and the orchestra will disband. The situation is as bad as that.

It hardly need be emphasized that such an occurrence would be a genuine tragedy not only for music lovers but also for the entire city. The benefits of a top-rank symphony orchestra are just as general as the public school system. For the job of the National Symphony is to cultivate as well as to cater. It has performed this job uncommonly well in its regular concert series at Constitution Hall, in its delightful summer Watergate programs, in its tours to other cities and in its performance in the schools. This last item is of especial significance. Perhaps the greatest long-range service of a great symphony orchestra lies in the opportunity it gives young people to hear and appreciate good music and in the encouragement it gives to young musicians.

The regrettable dearth of other cultural facilities in Washington makes all the more important the continuance of the National Symphony. The symphony is a binder of the community's cultural interests and at the same time it forms the nucleus for their expansion to a level consistent with Washington's position as a world capital. By the same token Washington's anomalous status has the effect of rendering the symphony's position uniquely difficult. It receives no municipal support such as is accorded the Baltimore Symphony; it has not even the free use of a hall as do the Boston and Cleveland orchestras.

The National Symphony's dependence on private support emphasizes the need for that support to be of the broadest possible range. Six hundred fifty volunteer workers today begin a campaign to solicit contributions. The drive, however, is a community responsibility that by no means should be limited to their efforts. Any and all donations, from $1 to $1000, will be welcomed at the campaign office at 1727 K st. nw., telephone NA. 8410. We feel confident that music lovers throughout the Washington area will respond generously in light of the irreparable consequences of failure. If the orchestra were allowed to disintegrate, it would be impossible to reassemble it.

Lobby Test Case

The suit brought by the National Association of Manufacturers charging that the Lobby Control Act, as interpreted by the Department of Justice, violates its fundamental civil rights is designed to clarify those provisions of the law requiring organizations to register and make detailed and comprehensive financial reports to Congress, if their funds are used "principally" to influence legislation. So far as individual paid lobbyists are concerned the law is plain enough. Anyone receiving $500 or more from the NAM or any other source to be used "principally" for the purpose of passing, defeating or directly influencing legislation must register with the Secretary of State and the Clerk of the House and turn in financial statements at prescribed intervals. Heavy fines or imprisonment or both are the penalty for violation of the law.

However, interpretative difficulties have arisen in trying to apply the Lobbying Control law to organized groups. When the measure was reported out of committee, as part of the Reorganization Act of 1946, Senator La Follette said that it did not apply to organizations whose efforts to influence legislation were "merely incidental" to the purposes for which they were formed But the law does not set up any standards for determining whether the lobbying activities of an organization are its principal function or merely an incidental function. The decision is, therefore, largely a matter of judgment, as shown by the conflicting views of the Department of Justice and the NAM.

The NAM maintains that it is primarily a service organization for its 16,000 members "with relatively little interest in lobbying as it understands that term." A similar defense against compliance with the provisions of the Lobbying Act can be offered by numerous trade associations, labor organizations and propagandistic agencies engaging in a wide range of activities in addition to trying to influence legislation. Consequently judicial clarification of the law is greatly needed.

Question Of Principle

Yesterday's opening hearing on the Auchincloss-Ball bill brought out a strong indorsement of home rule for the District in spite of the Board of Commissioners' opposition. Senator Ball, in particular, emerged as a strong spokesman for the extension of democracy to the Capital. When Commissioner John Russell Young made a feeble protest against the home-rule section of the bill, Senator Ball told him that his argument could be used just as effectively for the abolition of representative government. "I am not arguing the thing quite that far," said the Commissioner. "I don't see that you have presented a single argument against home rule for the District," Senator Ball replied, with hearty applause from the audience, "that would not apply with equal force against democracy in any form."

Representative democracy is not always perfect, the Senator went on to say. It can be no better than the people make it by their constant participation. But the American people believe that it is the best means of striking a balance between liberty and orderly promotion of the public interest. We have fought two wars to safeguard this way of life. "If we don't want it," Mr. Ball concluded, "we ought to reexamine our whole foreign policy and a lot of other things." To our way of thinking this strong buttressing of home rule on the grounds of principle put the Commissioners completely to rout.

The city fathers left themselves open to sharp attack by favoring home rule in principle and then putting hurdles in its way. One of those hurdles is the District's inequitable income tax law. A large group of local residents who are Government employes and who would be eligible to vote for members of the District Council under the Auchincloss-Ball bill are exempted from the local income tax. The Commissioners insist that this discrimination be eliminated by Congress before suffrage is restored. Because Congress has been unfair to the District in one particular, that unfairness would be made a bar to a general reform involving the most basic rights of citizenship. This seems to us the acme of inconsistency.

The answer to this masochistic attitude is, of course, that the proposed District Council could pass a new income tax law. Or it could abolish the income tax applying to only a portion of the people in favor of the sales tax, which the Commissioners favor. To be sure, the House might veto this action, although it would be less likely to do so when the initial responsibility for applying local taxes to Government employes living here would be out of its own hands. But in any event, the District would be no worse off tax-wise than it is at present. The idea that Washingtonians should be denied the right to choose their own local officials because they are unfairly taxed seems to us a new low in absurdity.

The Commissioners' second argument against the home-rule section of the Auchincloss-Ball bill—that it might lead to the incurrence of a large municipal debt—seems to us equally flimsy. Congress could use its veto power against bond issues as effectively as against taxes. Moreover, bond issues would require a three-fourths vote of the District Council and approval of the voters in a referendum.

The Commissioners stooped to the invention of trifling objections and set them against the basic principle of American government—control by the people of their own public affairs. Instead of voicing the hopes and aspirations of the people, they spoke only for a narrow and entrenched bureaucracy. It remains for the voice of the disfranchized thousands in Washington to be heard. Meanwhile it is most encouraging to note that at least some of the legislators concerned with this measure appreciate its true significance as a charter of local self-government to the only substantial group of American citizens that are now deprived of it. Added to this is President Truman's declaration, in his message on civil rights, that the District should be "a true symbol of American freedom and democracy for our own people and for the people of the world."

The Cash Budget

According to presidential budget estimates the Government will end the next fiscal year 1948-49 with a surplus of 4.8 billion dollars. But that does not mean that the Government expects to pay out to the general public 4.8 billion dollars more in actual cash than it collects from the public. For the receipts and expenditure items of the regular or administrative budget include various kinds of intragovernmental payments that have to be excluded from the totals in order to determine the actual amount of money that the Government receives from and pays to the public. Certain cash transactions between the Federal Government and the public are also excluded from the regular budget statement.

An examination of the cash budget estimates prepared by the Bureau of the Budget indicates that total cash receipts from the public during the current and the coming fiscal year will greatly exceed estimates of administrative budget receipts. Discrepancies are due in large part to the fact that trust account receipts (notably amounts collected for old-age insurance and employment taxes collected by the States and deposited in the unemployment trust fund) are not included under administrative budget receipts. When allowance is made for such levies as well as for other adjustments, it appears that the public will be called upon to pay the Government 48¼ billion dollars in the current fiscal year and 48 1/3 billion dollars next year, whereas estimated administrative budget receipts are placed at 45.2 billion dollars for the current fiscal year and 44.5 billion dollars for the coming year.

On the other hand cash payments made by the Government to the public are estimated at 40.5 billion dollars and 41.3 billion dollars, respectively. As a result the estimated cash surplus for the present fiscal year in dealings between the Federal Government as a whole and the public amounts to about 7.7 billion dollars compared with the 7.5 billion dollar estimate of the administrative budget. For next year the cash surplus is placed at slightly more than 7 billion dollars, compared with the 4.8 billion dollars surplus of the administrative budget, mentioned in the President's budget message.

Evidence of the importance of the cash budget concept, as distinguished from the regular administrative budget, is afforded by the action of the Committee for Economic Development which framed its recent budget policy recommendations with reference to the consolidated cash budget. The reason given for that choice is that it "shows the Government's financial transactions as they affect the whole economy—the expenditures that absorb goods and services or add to private incomes, the receipts that subtract, from private incomes, the deficits or surpluses that add to or subtract from the public's holdings of money and Government bonds." It is also significant that the Economic Report of the President just transmitted to Congress employs the cash budget concept in estimating Federal receipts, expenditures and surpluses, as a means of gauging the counterinflationary effect of the Government's financial transactions during 1947.

As Britain Sees It

The British government does not object to straight devaluation of the French franc. On the contrary, it recognizes the need for a more realistic valuation of the franc to terms of dollars to take account of the tremendous inflationary rise in French prices and production costs that has been strangling France's export trade. Consequently, the British readily assented to proposals to set new official exchange rates for the franc that would cheapen it in terms of pounds and dollars. However, they objected strongly—but without avail—to the proposed establishment of a so-called free market in France, in which the values of convertible currencies—chiefly dollars—would be set by market bids and offers.

The British fear that the French move to set up a free market for dollars may destroy confidence in the franc (as well as other European currencies) instead of facilitating its eventual stabilization. They also fear that a multiple rate system will afford opportunities for manipulation. The resultant uncertainty as to the future values of European currencies, they believe, will retard expansion of international trade. Indeed, the British have already served notice that they may be forced to tighten their export controls to prevent a leakage to France of goods which are intended for the American market. As a further measure to protect the pound, imports from France and travel to France will be restricted. In an official release, these moves are called "retrograde steps away from the immediate goal of economic cooperation between European countries under the Marshall Plan and our ultimate goal of multilateral trade with convertible currencies to which we have been striving to return since the end of the war."

While this statement is undeniably a powerful indictment of the French free market plan, it ignores the fact that much of the anticipated disturbances caused by relaxation of French exchange controls stems from the inherent weakness of the pound sterling, the official exchange value of which is far above the rates quoted for it in the black market.

Since devaluation of the pound would reduce British dollar returns from exports and increase the cost of imports, the British are making determined efforts to maintain the pound at its present artificially high level. They argue that the pound is not overvalued, since inflation in Britain has been no greater than, if as great as, in the United States. However, this is a very unreliable test of the purchasing power of the pound, as compared with dollars. For the Englishman and the foreign holder of pounds may not be able to exchange those pounds for the things he wants because of the shortage of goods. Nor can the pound be freely converted into other currencies at the holder's wish. These are important reasons for the low value set on the pound in black markets. The controversy over the French devaluation plan, therefore, raises the question whether the British can hope to maintain the official exchange value of the pound indefinitely at the present high level and expect other countries to avoid any relaxation of currency controls that might dash that hope.

THE SPELL OF GEDI, NEAR MOMBASA

These ruins, really nameless, call to mind
A great and gifted people, men of ships
Who traded with their Eastern world, the kind
Of sailor folk we are, freeborn, at grips
With life and liking it; their will was strong
As proved by dome and tower, strangled now;
The teeming forest rules, nor likes the song
My carefree comrades render, black of brow
The giant ape above our heads whose threat
Is echoed by a hissing from this heap
Of rubble; thoughtful we depart, and fret:
What we revere, the jungle holds so cheap,
Tomorrow poor remains that we have seen
Will rot and feed a shroud of avid green.

—JOHN ACKERSON

Pen Vs. Sword

Letters To The Editor

Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and street address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. No communication can be returned.

"Strategy In Greece"

I appreciated your editorial of January 16 on Greece in which you suggested that Tito and the leaders in the Near East be held individually responsible. However, it is fundamentally wrong to threaten with *our* might. That is not justice; indeed, it serves evil leadership in that such leadership has an excuse to direct national sentiment against us and to become martyred at one and and the same time.

If you apply the principle of individual responsibility, you must apply it through precise law of justice and police enforcement applicable to *all*, including ourselves. Then, regardless of how the leader may view the law and punishment, his organization will be deterred or broken up by fear—and without organization you cannot make war. Moreover, you cannot arouse national sentiment against a puny court which has no nationality, no fixed situs, no individuality and which is as eternal as the law.

This principle of individual responsibility is not new: one can quote from Franklin D. Roosevelt, Hamilton, Jefferson and Washington to support it. It is the principle that "the king and those who carry his conscience *can* do wrong." The principle is the foundation of civilization and of democracy. Unless we establish the principle internationally, however weakly, that the world may come to know its strength in constraining evil, I am convinced that democracy, ever on the defensive, cannot survive against tyranny.

HENRY M. KANNEE.
Washington.

In Our Own Defense

There is an impressive similarity in the main argument of those who now oppose the Marshall Plan to that of those who once opposed lend-lease. "If," they say, "European or Asiatic peoples accept communism, and with it Russian domination, it will be because they choose it or because they cannot defend themselves against it. Let them therefore take the consequences of their gullibility or weakness. Let the United States make itself invulnerable and let the rest of the world find its own salvation."

But if the argument is the same, so is the refutation. The Marshall Plan, as did lend-lease, aims primarily at the defense of the United States with protection of other nations only a means to that end. If Russia brings within its sphere all of Europe and Asia, the United States must become and must remain an armed camp. A far greater part of the fruits of each American citizen's toil will go toward armaments than would now go toward the cost of the Marshall Plan.

Nor will the ring of steel we build around ourselves, however effective against invasion by a totalitarian nation, quarantine us against totalitarianism itself. Well-meaning leaders will ask us to accept regimentation, more effectively to oppose a regimentized enemy. In our efforts to keep totalitarianism away, we shall ourselves gradually become totalitarian. Subtly we shall change from an easy-going to a "dynamic" people.

Hitler took advantage of this same mind-our-own-business psychology to overrun without opposition one country after another until he became so strong that millions of lives and billions of dollars had to be spent to break him. Yet everyone concedes that only one or two military divisions could have stopped him in the middle '30s.

The United States can keep its rendezvous with destiny only in a world of peace. It does no more than seek the fulfillment of its material and spiritual mission when it takes early action to thwart the breaker of that peace wherever he appears. And today the welfare of the United States is the welfare of the world.

HARRY STARK.
Caracas, Venezuela.

Chest Solicitation

I am in full accord with Ann C. Sleight's views on Community Chest solicitation expressed in her letter of January 23.

No one, of course, other than a misanthrope or a hardboiled cynic, would question either the need for financial support or the desirability for everyone to contribute to such worthy works to the limit of his ability. But, from the standpoint of a Government employe for over 12 years, I am definitely opposed to the methods commonly used to "squeeze" money from Government workers for these purposes—the quotas set for the different agencies and their various subdivisions, etc., and the subsequent pressuring by the brass hats in order to meet these quotas.

I recall one instance at WPB during the early war years when a solicitor visited each individual worker, pointed out that his salary was so-and-so and indicated rather definitely that the person in question was expected to pledge a certain percentage of his salary. And I've no doubt that this practice still continues in spots throughout Government agencies, and some of the lower-paid employes are being pressured into contributing far more than they can readily afford. Shades of Herr Hitler's infamous Winter Fund!

It should be proper for the heads of agencies to call the attention of all employes to the need, explain the uses to which the money is put and request that each individual assist to the best of his ability, but from that point on the matter should be left entirely to the individual.

ROBERT C. POWELL.
Washington.

GSI Strike

Shortly after the so-called strike at Government cafeterias began an editorial appeared in your paper, slapping the wrists of the officers of Cafeteria Workers Union Local 471, UPWA for not signing the non-Communists affadavits, but insisting, as we all know, that same was not mandatory, and that Government Services, Inc., should bargain with their union, notwithstanding.

In view of developments, when the officers, or some of them, of the UPWA and Cafeteria Union 471 are, it appears, unavailable to receive a summons issued by a committee of the Congress, then another editorial appears advising these officers as good citizens make themselves available, and deny if they can the evidence submitted to the House Education and Labor Subcommittee. *The Washington Post* was in error in suggesting editorialy that this union be bargained with notwithstanding the its noncompliance with the Taft-Hartley law.

CHARLES E. SANDS.
International Representative, Hotel and Restaurant Employes' International Alliance and Bartenders' International League of America (AFL).
Washington.

Training In Time

I have read that there is to be a protest meeting held in Washington February 19 against universal military training. Now is the time for all veterans and proud Americans to do their part in nipping this thing before it is started.

This country needs UMT, and the sooner the better. I am speaking from experience; if I had been given sufficient training, I would not be drawing the $43 a month for wounds received in action in Germany.

If these people who don't want UMT will think back a little over six years they will remember December 7, 1941. If the same thing should happen again, they would be the first ones to yell about Congress not doing its work.

PURPLE HEART HOLDER.
Arlington.

Partition Of Palestine

I read with interest Mr. Proskauer's letter of January 27 in which he stated the American Jewish Committee's attitude toward the partition of Palestine.

It seems to me that his statement is no different than any Zionist's: if we cannot achieve our aims by peaceable methods, then we must do it with arms. Certainly Haganah is not as extreme as Stern and Irgun, but certainly it is not blameless for many of the outbreaks in Palestine.

But Mr. Proskauer says that responsible Jews are engaged in no struggle of aggression or aggrandizement. And he also implies that Haganah is made up of such people. I refute that statement, citing the destruction of the Semiramis Hotel recently by Haganah.

And what proof have we that such extremist organizations will not be in control of the Jewish state? It was with such small bands of organized minorities that Fascists and Communists have overthrown governments and set up totalitarian states.

As for Mr. Proskauer's allying the Arabs with Hitler, that is no basis on which to judge them. Many liberals in this country support the Indonesian Soekarno, who admits that he once consorted with the Japanese. We can forgive and forget.

I will make no attempt to rehash the arguments set forth in the United Nations Assembly during the debate on partition. It is my belief, however, that this decision was made only because the U. N. had to make a decision of some kind, to prove to the world that it could act on critical problems.

There were many Americans who supported partition, not because they believed that the Jews deserved a homeland, but because they were afraid that the Jews would be sent to this country if they were not given a place to go.

From my experience in traveling through the Near East I know that the Arab's lot is a sorry one. I know that it is the aristocracy of Arab society who are the vehement supporters of their belief. I know also that the Jews have made improvements in Palestine and turned much of that once-barren country into a rich granary. But that is no excuse for taking land away from your neighbors.

I am afraid that unless the U. N. sends a police force to Palestine to back its decision, that there is going to be a holy war that will pale the outbreaks of past history, and that it will involve Christian, Arab and Jew. It is from such small acorns as Palestine that world war oaks grow.

I write this letter because I do not believe the Arabs have been spoken for fairly in our press.

I should like to ask Mr. Proskauer what he means by saying there is a basis of good will for right-thinking Jews and right-thinking Arabs. What is a right-thinking Arab? One who agrees with him. I consider myself as right-thinking as Mr. Proskauer, and it is one of our democracy's tenets that right-thinking people can be on different sides of the fence.

ESPERANTO.
Chevy Chase.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Eccles' Demotion

MORE THAN ever in a political year this capital takes on the atmosphere of an overcrowded hen house full of broody hens, each one scrambling for a place on the topmost roost. At times it seems to be no more than a contest for personal prestige and glory.

Some of the reports on the demotion of Marriner S. Eccles from chairman to vice chairman of the Federal Reserve Board made it sound like that kind of contest. But, if nothing else, the vast amount of comment devoted to it would make plain that this is far more important, as indeed it is.

Now that the smoke has cleared away it is possible to see what this means, (1) in relation to the battle against inflation and (2) in relation to Mr. Truman's own position in Washington and in the country. But first a little background is necessary.

Most of the bankers and the big insurance company executives were opposed to Eccles' plan to curb bank credit and to his cheap money policy. The bankers wanted to let the price of Government bonds drop and bring up the rate of interest on private lending.

For some time this contest had been going on, with the public more or less unaware of it or what it meant. Within the Truman Administration Eccles had won out. Both in his message on the state of the Union and in his January economic report the President supported Eccles. In the latter he said specifically:

"In view of their central relation to the control of inflation, current proposals for credit control, especially those which have been presented by the board of governors of the Federal Reserve System for the increase of bank reserve requirements, should be given close study by the Congress, and legislation should be enacted of a sufficiently comprehensive character to make available all the powers that may be needed."

SINCE ECCLES had put over his viewpoint, the only thing to do was to get rid of Eccles himself. Or, at any rate, it is the belief of the Eccles faction that the President was sold the demotion plan with the idea that such a humiliation would compel Eccles to resign.

Eccles' friends give two bankers credit for promoting this plan—W. Randolph Burgess, vice chairman of the National City Bank in New York, and Edward E. Brown, chairman of the First National Bank of Chicago. They add the name of George L. Harrison, former governor of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York and president of the New York Life Insurance Co. In spite of denials from both sides, Eccles' friends continue to believe that Secretary of the Treasury John Snyder was their ally.

Mark Twain used to tell a story about how kind-hearted his mother was. He said that when she had to drown a litter of unwanted kittens, she always warmed the water. That was the way President Truman approached the Eccles demotion.

In a painful face-to-face interview he beseeched him to stay on. What is more, he signed a letter putting his plea in writing and indorsing the Eccles proposals for credit and banking.

This cat is not drowned. He comes out as the winner all the way around. That is the important thing to remember in the contest over inflation policy.

FIRST ECCLES will have a majority of the Federal Reserve Board of Governors with him. Second, he has the Administration indorsement once again for his policies. And, third, he has gained new support in Congress and with the public for his stand. Since the Republican Congress seems determined to do nothing, this may not seem important. But at the very least it keeps a clearcut viewpoint before the public.

There is also the fact that Thomas B. McCabe, Eccles' successor as chairman, will be a newcomer to the board, and he is primarily an industrialist rather than a banker.

As to Mr. Truman's personal fortunes, the effect may not be so immediately evident. Here in Washington he is condemned for what seems to have been almost deliberate bungling. Out in the country the meaning of the Eccles episode is probably not so apparent.

But Democrats in the Senate were offended by the action. They resent it for a variety of reasons, not the least important being that it was sprung on them with no notice at all. Majority Leader Alben Barkley first heard of it from Senator Robert A. Taft, the Republican Senate leader.

These are the men who will have to help win reelection for Mr. Truman if he is to win. As they become disaffected and disillusioned, so do party hopes go glimmering.

Income Tax Help

Now that we are all suffering the annual attack of grumbling which accompanies "March 15 fever," it might interest other readers to know of a booklet prepared by the Internal Revenue Bureau which is more helpful than the advice of well-meaning but often incorrectly informed friends and neighbors for answering tax questions. (It is obtainable for 25 cents from the Superintendent of Documents, Washington 25, D. C. Title: *Your Federal Income Tax.)*

Also, in the midst of these busy days for the folks at the tax bureau, here's a bouquet to them. I sent a postcard on a Wednesday to the collector's office at Baltimore, which serves the area including our city, and asked for a blank form 1040-ES for "declaration of estimated tax." I received it by return mail, Friday morning. How's that for "bureaucratic inefficiency?"

CHEERFUL TAXPAYER.

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

Reflections On Gandhi

IN THE LIFE and death of Mahatma Gandhi we have seen reenacted in our time the supreme drama of humanity.

Lippmann

Gandhi was a political leader and he was a seer, and perhaps never before on so grand a scale has anyone sought to shape the course of events in the world as it is by the example of a spirit which was not of the world as it is.

Gandhi was, as St. Paul said, transformed in the renewing of his mind, he was not "conformed to this world." Yet he sought to govern turbulent masses of men who were still very much conformed to this world, and have not been transformed. He died by violence as he was staking his life in order to set the example of nonviolence.

THUS HE POSED again the perennial question of how the insight of the seers and saints is related to the work of legislators, rulers, and statesmen. That they are in conflict is only too plain, and yet it is impossible to admit, as Gandhi refused to admit, that the conflict can never be resolved. For it is necessary to govern mankind and it is necessary to transform men.

Perhaps we may say that the insight of the governors of men is, as it were, horizontal: they act in the present, with men as they are, with the knowledge they possess, with what they can now understand, with the mixture of their passions, and desires and instincts. They must work with concrete and with the plainly and generally intelligible things.

The insight of the seers, on the contrary, is vertical: they deal, however wide their appeal, with each person potentially, as he might be transformed, renewed, and regenerated. And because they appeal to experience which men have not yet had with things that are not at hand and are out of their immediate reach, with the invisible and the unattained, they speak and act, as Gandhi did, obscurely, appealing to the imagination by symbolic evocation and subtle example.

THE IDEALS of human life which the seers teach—nonresistance, humility, and poverty and chastity—have never been and can never be the laws of a secular society. Chastity, consistently and habitually observed, would annihilate it. Poverty, if universally pursued, would plunge it into misery and disease. Humility and nonresistance, if they were the rule, would mean the triumph of predatory force.

Is it possible that the greatest seers and teachers did not know this, and that what they enjoined upon men was a kind of suicide and self-annihilation? Obviously not. Their wisdom was not naive, and it can be understood if we approach it not as rules of conduct but as an insight into the economy and the order and the quality of the passions.

AT THE summit of their wisdom what they teach is, I think, not how in the practical issues of daily life men in society can and should behave but to what ultimate values they should give their allegiance. Thus the injunction to render unto Caesar the things that are Caesar's is not a definite political principle which can be applied to define the relation of church and state. It is an injunction as to where men shall have their ultimate obligations, that in rendering to Caesar the things that are Caesar's, they should not give to Caesar their ultimate loyalty, but should reserve it.

In the same manner to have humility is to have, in the last reaches of conviction, a saving doubt. To embrace poverty is to be without possessiveness and a total attachment to things and to honors. To be non-resistant is to be at last non-competitive.

WHAT THE seer points toward is best described in the language of St. Paul as the creation of the New Man. "And that Ye put on the new man, which after God is created in righteousness and true holiness." What is this New Man? He is the man who has been renewed and is "no longer under a schoolmaster," whose passions have been altered, as Gandhi sought to alter the passions of his countrymen, so that they need no discipline from without because they have been transformed from within. Such regenerated men can, as Confucius said, follow what their hearts desire without transgressing what is right. They are "led of the sprit" in the Pauline language, and therefore they "are not under the law."

It is not for such men as them that governments are instituted and laws enacted and enforced. These are for the old Adam. It is for the aggressive, possessive, carnal appetities of the old Adam that there are punishments and rewards, and for his violence a superior force.

IT IS ONLY for the regenerate man, whose passions have been transformed, that the discipline of the law and of power are no longer needed, nor any incentive or reward beyond the exquisite and exhilarating wholesomeness and unity and freedom of his own passions.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"All right, Virginia, send Lounsbury in—I'll talk to him about that raise."

Fiasco In Germany

By Sumner Welles

French Advice Ignored

THE LESSONS of the two World Wars are unmistakable. The Germans must be taught that they cannot succeed in any new aggression. Germany cannot safely be permitted to be a politically centralized state. Until there is proof that the German people have experienced a moral conversion, Germany must be kept under international control so that her manpower and her resources cannot again be used for war. If all of this is accomplished, the major powers must cooperate in carrying out a joint policy.

The Allies disregarded these lessons in the 1920s. The Second World War was the inevitable result.

In our own policy toward Germany since 1945 these lessons have again been ignored.

It is true that Russia's effort to use Germans for her own ends has so far blocked any agreement upon a United Nations policy. But we have been occupying a zone of western Germany for two and one half years. We have had ample time to launch a program of reeducation that could teach the Germans what democratic liberties mean. We have had every opportunity to lay the foundations for a political and economic system which could help to build up a peaceful Europe. We have had the chance of showing the Germans that Britain, France and the United States can maintain a common front.

What is our record?

DENAZIFICATION in the American zone has been a tragic farce. After endless bungling, its control has now been handed over to the Germans themselves. What kind of denazification will we get when the average German still believes that nazism's one defect was that it lost the war?

The press, the universities, the schools, adult education, the moving pictures and the theater were the obvious means through which German mass reeducation could be carried on. It is in this field where we might have been expected to be most successful, that our failure has been the most abject. The surveys conducted by the American Military Government show that the Germans are even more totalitarian than they were two years ago.

The American occupation has stressed relief. It has done little to stimulate German self-help. Until the individual German realizes that it is by work and not by strikes that he will get food and clothing there will be no productive and self-supporting western Germany. But our cockeyed occupation policies have often made it impossible for many Germans to find the chance to obtain work and have impeded the distribution of German-produced food. The distinguishing features of our economic program are widespread corruption, the black market, and primitive barter.

The continuation of the concentration camps for displaced persons, and the frequent use by our military authorities of notorious collaborators in screening the inmates of these camps are a further blot upon our record. They are partly responsible for the continued strength of anti-Semitism in western Germany.

WE HAVE persistently ignored France in shaping our German policy. The French government had no knowledge of our recent proposals for a new form of administration in western Germany until after these had been offered to a number of German political leaders at Frankfurt on January 6.

The French contend that if the militarists and nationalists are to be prevented from regimenting the German people in the future, any central German government must be a federal agency of the several German states and must not be elected by the German people as a whole. They insist that the solution of the German problem can only be found through the integration of Germany within united Europe, and that this can never be accomplished if Germany is permitted once more to become a unified, super-industrialized and highly centralized state.

The past 30 years have shown conclusively that the French are justified in this belief. Only if Germany becomes a federation, in which each state retains sufficient political and economic autonomy to enable it to cooperate with its non-German neighbors, can the German people be expected to become a peaceful and constructive force in the European body politic. Yet the proposals the United States offered the Germans at Frankfurt would tend to bring about precisely the contrary result.

IT WAS announced in Washington last week that by July 1 our administration in Germany would be in civilian hands. This change should have been made two years ago.

The whole setup in Germany should be transformed from top to bottom. The military should be an instrument to enforce policy and not the policy maker. Policy should not only be made in Washington rather than in Germany, but it should never be decided upon until after full consultation with France and with Germany's other western neighbors.

France has had her sons slaughtered and her lands devastated by the Germans three times within the past 30 years. Her survival today depends upon the adoption of a policy toward Germany that spells security. Her advice in 1919 was spurned, yet experience has shown she was right. Is it too much to expect of the Administration in Washington that it recognize that the French are as good judges of what the policy toward Germany should be as we ourselves?

$13,000,000 Surplus Sale Called 'Fraud'

By the United Press

Chairman Edith Nourse Rogers (R., Mass.) of the House Veterans Committee, yesterday branded as a "fraud" the purchase of 13 million dollars' worth of unusable war surplus medical supplies for the Veterans Administration.

Dr. H. A. Press, budget officer of the agency's medical department, blamed the "mistake" on the Budget Bureau. He said he "suspected" the supplies were not usable, but "our suspicions were not allowed to be reflected in the budget."

It was not brought out at the committee hearing what type of supplies was involved. The 13 million dollars was part of a 20 million dollar appropriation Congress allowed the agency for medical goods. Most of the remainder was used for salaries.

Veterans Administration officials said the sale was spread out over several months of last year. The goods included all types of supplies, they said, from X-ray machines to drugs.

Press said the supplies were returned to the armed services and the War Assets Administration when they were found to be unusable. But the Veterans Administration was not permitted to buy replacements, he added.

"It is the greatest fraud that has ever been perpetrated on Congress and the medical department of the Veterans Administration," Mrs. Rogers commented.

U. S. Output Of Synthetic Rubber Asked

By The Associated Press

A House Armed Services subcommittee agreed unanimously yesterday on legislation to keep the Government in the synthetic rubber business, and maintain a 675,000-ton annual capacity for national security.

Chairman Shafer (R., Mich.) told reporters the bill will be turned over to the full Armed Services Committee for action tomorrow.

At the request of the State Department, Shafer said, the committee voted to drop the term "American-made" rubber from the bill. It will be called "domestically made," instead of synthetic, rubber.

The committee also voted to tighten up provisions for disposing of the Government's plants. These cost 700 million dollars to build during the war, and had a total capacity of more than one million tons a year.

A new provision proposed by Representative Lyndon B. Johnson (D., Tex.) will require consent of a majority of the National Security Resources Board before any plant can be considered for sale or lease to private operators, Shafer said. A resolution passed by both House and Senate will be necessary to approve any sale or lease.

The bill requires that an annual plant capacity of 600,000 tons of general purpose rubber, and 75,000 tons of special rubbers, be kept in operating or standby condition.

Treaty Signed by U. S., Italy Pledges Freedom of News

The United States and Italy yesterday signed a commercial treaty including a promise by each to allow "freedom of information."

That clause says Italians in the United States and Americans in Italy will be free to write, report and send news without censorship.

It is the first time there has been such a clause in any American treaty with a European country.

The treaty replaces a pact of "friendship, commerce and navigation" made in 1871 but set aside during Mussolini's regime. In general, citizens of each country are granted equal rights in commercial and legal activities.

Each reserves full rights to control import and export of fissionable materials—the source of atomic bombs and power.

Each also reserves the right to control traffic in "arms, ammunition and implements of war."

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The Day in Congress

TODAY

Senate

Meets at noon.

Committees

AGRICULTURE, executive, 10 a. m., general business, 324, Senate Office Bldg.

APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, open, 9:30 a. m., Bureau of Reclamation hearing, Appropriations hearing room, Capitol.

ARMED SERVICES, executive, 10:30 a. m., routine bills, 212, SOB.

BANKING AND CURRENCY, open, 10 a. m., price control and stabilization legislation, 301, SOB.

BANKING AND CURRENCY SUBCOMMITTEE, open, 10 a. m., allocation of meat, testimony of Charles F. Brannan, Assistant Secretary of Agriculture, 312, SOB.

CONFERENCE ON CIVIL SERVICE RETIREMENT BILL, executive, 2 p. m., House Civil Service Committee Room.

EXPENDITURES IN EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS, open, 10 a. m., evaluation of legislative reorganization act, 357, SOB.

FOREIGN RELATIONS, open, 10 a. m., ERP, Caucus Room, SOB.

INTERIOR AND INSULAR AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE, open, 10 a. m., California Indian bills, 224, SOB.

JUDICIARY, executive, 10 a. m., immigration and claims bills, 424, SOB.

LABOR AND PUBLIC WELFARE SUBCOMMITTEE, open, 10 a. m., vets legislation, Labor Room, Capitol.

POSTOFFICE AND CIVIL SERVICE, open 10 a. m., committee calendar, 135, SOB.

PUBLIC WORKS SUBCOMMITTEE, open, 10 a. m., S-1954, Federal aid for highways, 412, SOB.

House

Meets at noon.

Committees

AGRICULTURE, open, 10 a. m., Gillis Foot and Mouth Disease, 1310 New House Office Building.

APPROPRIATIONS, executive, 10 a. m., four subcommittees: Agriculture; Labor, Federal Security; State, Commerce and Judiciary; and Treasury, Postoffice.

ARMED SERVICES, open, 10 a. m., to receive subcommittee reports, 313-A, Old Building.

BANKING AND CURRENCY, open, 10 a. m., to hear Tighe E. Woods, Housing Expediter, on rent control, 1301, New Building.

CONFERENCE ON RETIREMENT BILL, executive, 2 p. m., Appropriations Committee room, first floor Capitol (opposite employes' barber shop).

FOREIGN AFFAIRS, open, 10 a. m., to hear O. K. Armstrong, writer, and Norman M. Littell, former Assistant Attorney General, on ERP, committee room, gallery floor, Capitol.

HOUSE ADMINISTRATION, executive, 10:30 a. m., routine matters, committee room, third floor, Capitol.

INTERSTATE AND FOREIGN COMMERCE, open, 10 a. m., HJ-RES-78, relating to assignment of a section of the 50-megacycle band of radio frequencies for frequency modulation, 1334, New Building.

JOINT HOUSE AND SENATE D. C. SUBCOMMITTEES ON HOME RULE, open, 10 a. m., Caucus Room, Old Building.

JUDICIARY, executive, 10:30 a. m., regular meeting day, 346, Old Building.

PUBLIC LANDS, open, 10 a. m., to consider 25 pending bills, 1324, New Building.

PUBLIC WORKS, executive, 10 a. m., Macy Subcommittee investigating the black market, 1304, New Building.

VETS AFFAIRS, open, 10 a. m., HR-4950, to authorize the construction of a VA general medical and surgical hospital in Baltimore, Md., 356, Old Building.

WAYS AND MEANS, executive, 10 a. m., S-1054, disposition of internal revenue collections on article produced in the Virgin Islands, committee room, New Building.

ADD 1 IN CONGRESS—

YESTERDAY

Senate

Met at noon.

Continued debate on St. Lawrence seaway agreement.

Received report from Atomic Energy Commission.

Passed and sent to House resolution authorizing 12 million dollars for Swiss war claims against the United States.

Passed and sent to House bill designed to plug "loopholes" in preferential civil service treatment afforded veterans.

Recessed at 5:52 p. m.

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House

Met at 11 a. m.

Passed, 297 to 120, and sent to Senate Knutson income tax reduction bill; defeated, 258 to 159, motion to recommit for Democratic substitute.

Received President Truman's message requesting approval of 10-point civil rights program.

Adjourned at 5:01 p. m.

Recreational Conference

Some 200 public and private recreational agency workers will hold an in-service training conference beginning at 9 a. m. tomorrow at the YMCA, 17th and G sts. nw. Miss Helen Rowe, assistant national director of the Camp Fire Girls, will speak. The meeting is sponsored by the Council of Social Agencies.

Business Classes

Classes for persons engaged in wholesale or retail selling will get under way tomorrow at Central High Night School. Instruction will be offered over a five-week term in salesmanship, business arithmetic, textiles, English for business and display.

The classes are part of a course offered by the distributive education division of the public school's department of business education.

The President's Calling List

By The Associated Press

President Truman yesterday had the following callers:

10:00 a. m.—Senator McGrath (D., R. I.), Democratic National Chairman.

11:00—Senator Lucas (D., Ill.).

11:15—Representative Bulwinkle (D., N. C.) with Dr. S. C. Michelfelder.

11:45—Herbert Hill, Democratic State Chairman for New Hampshire with Gael Sullivan, executive director, Democratic National Committee.

11:55—Don Bloomingdale, a medber of American Embassy Staff in Paris.

12:00—President's Advisory Committee on Universal Training.

12:30 p. m.—Secretary of State Marshall.

1:00—Lunch.

To Speak on Democracy

Benjamin R. Epstein, recently appointed national director of the Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith, will speak on "Our Democracy" tomorrow night at 8:30 o'clock at a meeting of B'nai B'rith Argo Lodge at the Jewish Community Center, 16th and Q sts. nw.

Phone ME. 1843

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WE FORD DEALERS KNOW FORDS BEST

U. S. to Help ERP Nations Uncover $750,000,000 Assets Held by Their Citizens Here

By Ferdinand Kuhn, Jr.
Post Reporter

The United States Government announced yesterday it would help western European countries to pry loose an estimated 700 million dollars held by their citizens in American banks and brokerage houses.

A census of such foreign holdings will be taken in about three months, Treasury Secretary Snyder informed Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg, chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee. This advance notice will give the foreign holders time to turn over their dollars to their dollar-starved governments and take local currencies in return.

Dollar assets not disclosed within the time-limit may be taken over by the United States Government and perhaps be turned over by Congress to the western European nations seeking help under the Marshall Plan.

Snyder wrote Vandenberg as chairman of National Advisory Council on International Monetary and Financial Problems, a body on which the State, Treasury and Commerce Departments, the Federal Reserve Board and the Export-Import Bank are represented. He indicated it had not been easy for the Council to decide what to do about the foreign holdings.

On the one hand, he said, private bankers had urged it was "fundamental to our free private enterprise system" to respect private property, whether held by foreigners or not. They argued that forcing disclosure of such private assets to foreign governments "would put this Government in the position of supporting partial confiscation of private property."

On the other hand, Snyder said: "Some European countries are in dire need of dollars to permit their survival as free nations. American taxpayers are being called upon to make substantial contributions to European recovery. Moreover, most of the foreign governments have repeatedly asked our assistance in obtaining control of the holdings of their citizens, who have concealed them contrary to the laws and national interests of their countries."

France, in particular, has been trying for years to recover use of the dollars owned by wealthy French citizens. As long ago as January, 1945, a decree called upon all Frenchmen to declare the amount of their money abroad. Two subsequent decrees, in July of 1946 and 1947, asked them to turn over their liquid assets and securities to the French government.

All these decrees, however, were largely ignored by many wealthy Frenchmen, who continued to keep funds here in their own names or in Swiss accounts. Last month, during a Marshall Plan hearing, Senator Henry Cabot Lodge (R., Mass.) described the situation as an "outrage," and produced Snyder's assurance that it was being studied.

Yesterday Snyder drew two important distinctions in his letter to Vandenberg. The first was between (1) forcing the liquidation of private European holdings here, which he said would "not be wise," and (2) helping the European countries locate them, which he thought was fully justified.

Second, he drew the distinction between "free assets" and "blocked assets"—the former belonging to citizens of the United Kingdom, Eire and Turkey; the latter to citizens of former enemy countries and neutrals, and of all the countries overrun by the enemy during the war. The blocked assets, he said, represented the only problem, since those held by citizens of the Marshall Plan countries "are for the most part unknown to their respective governments."

He estimated that $400 million dollars' worth of such assets were held here directly in the names of European citizens, and additional 300 million dollars held indirectly through Switzerland. Among the Marshall Plan countries, he estimated, French citizens held the largest amount of "concealed private blocked assets" here, amounting to between 100 and 150 million dollars directly held and an additional 200 to 250 million dollars through Switzerland.

He then outlined his program for exposing the holders of these dollars. First, he said, "public notice will shortly be given" that at the end of three months the assets remaining blocked will be transferred to the jurisdiction of the Office of Alien Property in the Department of Justice. Accounts up to $5000 will be exempts and unblocked except where a known former enemy interest exists.

The Office of Alien Property in the Department of Justice will then take a new census of the assets remaining blocked on the deadline date.

Information about the directly held assets will be turned over to the western European governments claiming them. As for the indirectly held assets—those held, for example, in Swiss accounts—the holders will have to certify them and disclose them under the threat of having them forfeited to the United States under the Trading with the Enemy Act.

"Consideration could then be given at a later date," Snyder wrote, "to the allocation by appropriate congressional action of the vested assets among the recipient countries."

French officials here, naturally, were pleased with the Snyder statement. Their greatest immediate need is for dollars to pay for imports between now and the effective start of the Marshall Plan. They hope, therefore, that the threat of forfeiture within three months will lure some of these dollars back to France, where the owners face nothing worse than a penalty tax of 25 per cent for previous failure to declare them.

Senator Lodge, whose persistent questions last month prodded the Treasury, commented that the Snyder program represented "progress" and was "a step in the right direction."

The Foreign Relations Committee yesterday heard an assortment of private witnesses pro and con, on the European recovery program. Harry Landberg, representing the International Seafarers Union of North America, protested strongly against the proposal to transfer 500 American ships to foreign flags, and drew from Senator Tom Connally (D., Tex.) th ecomment that his protest seemed "soundly based."

John B. Trevor, representing the "American coalition" of 85 patriotic, civic and fraternal societies, demanded the Marshall plan be "reconsidered," that the United States withdraw from the Bretton Woods agreements, and that, among other things, foreign nations should turn over all their claims to Antarctic territory to the United States in return for aid.

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No longer be annoyed or feel ill-at-ease because of loose, wabbly false teeth. FASTEETH, an improved alkaline (non-acid) powder, sprinkled on your plates holds them firmer so they feel more comfortable. Soothing and cooling to gums made sore by excessive acid mouth. Avoid embarrassment caused by loose plates. Get FASTEETH today at any drup store.

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ITCHING SKIN TROUBLES
Zemo—a Doctor's *invisible* yet highly medicated antiseptic—promptly relieves itching of Skin Rashes, Eczema and similar surface skin and scalp irritations. Zemo ALSO aids healing. Backed by amazing record of success! For stubborn cases use *Extra Strength* Zemo.
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Man Falls 45 Ft. From Third Floor Of Burning House

Thomas Stewart, 53, no known address, who fell 45 feet from a third-story window of a burning house early yesterday, was charged by Third Precinct police with vagrancy and unlawful entry.

According to police, the house at 1909 L st. nw. was vacant and was listed for sale with Dixie Realty Co., 1417 L st. nw. When firemen arrived, Stewart was perched on a window sill and fell as a ladder was being hoisted.

He was treated at Emergency Hospital for second and third degree burns of the hands, face and arms and for frostbitten feet.

'Evening of Fun' Slated

The Sligo Park Hebrew Sisterhood will sponsor "An Evening of Fun" tomorrow night at 8 o'clock at the Jewish War Veterans Home, 3147 16th st. nw. The purpose of the affair is to raise funds for a synagogue and community center.

YOUR SAVINGS ACCOUNT IS WELCOME AT THIS BANK

Interest is credited twice yearly.

2 convenient offices:
F at 9th Street, N. W.
G at 17th Street, N. W.

THE WASHINGTON LOAN AND TRUST COMPANY
MEMBER: FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM
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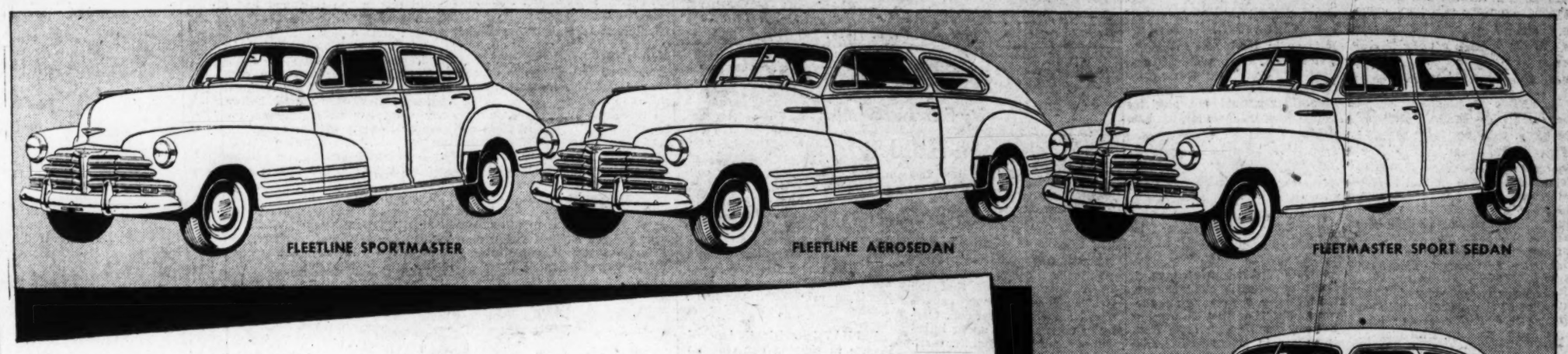

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CHEVROLET-and ONLY Chevrolet-IS FIRST!

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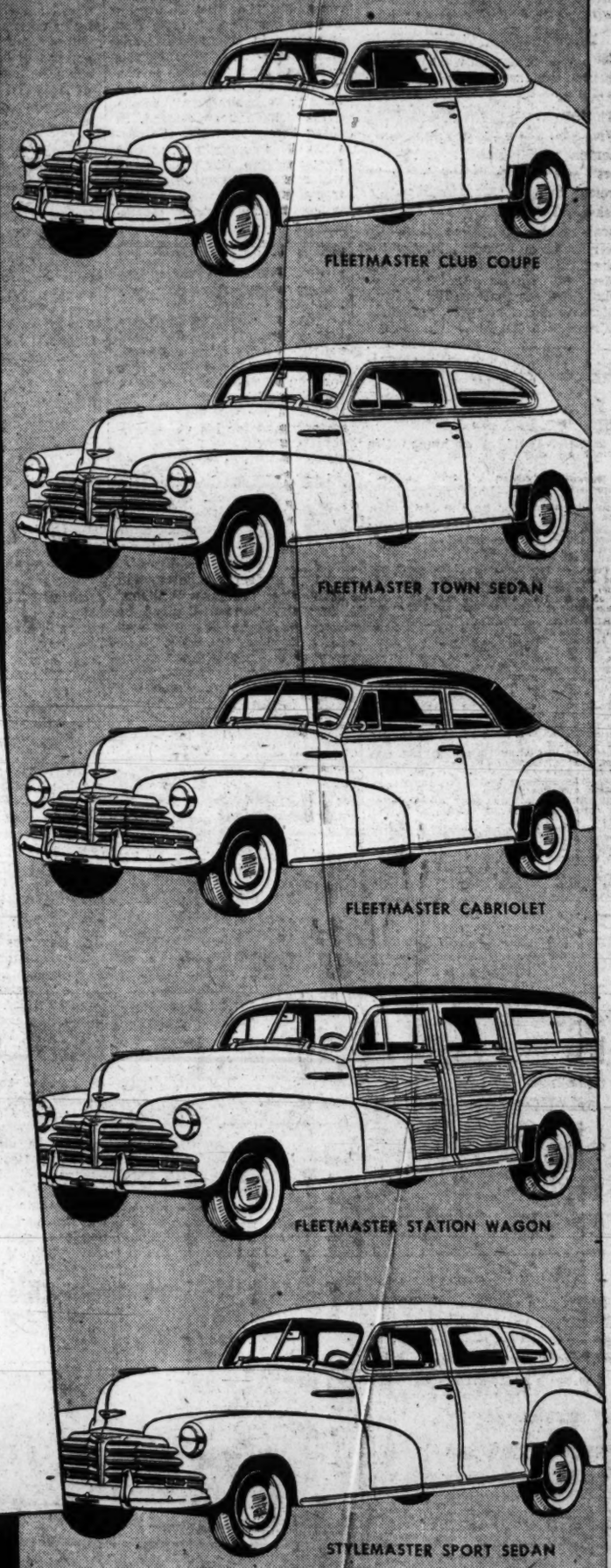

SEE YOUR LOCAL CHEVROLET DEALER

Listed on page 38 of your classified telephone directory

One on the Aisle—

London Loves Our Lil

Some Follow-Ups On Old-Timers

By Richard L. Coe

WHERE ARE THEY NOW? Mae West, in her fifties, is at last the toast of London. The Brooklyn girl, who's always wanted to star in the British capital, has dusted off her 20-year-old "Diamond Lil" and is getting nightly cheers for her comic whoop-de-do from the critics to the galleries . . . Jack Norworth, Nora Bayes' husband who wrote and pianoed her vaudeville act for years and years, is tending his collection of miniatures in Hollywood, mulling over a radio spot, thinking, probably, of Benny Fields, Blossom Seeley's husband, who made just such a comeback . . . Luise Rainer, out of pictures for years, is off for Rome to make a Yank flick, "Christ in Concrete" . . . Remember Marcy Westcott in those George Abbott musicals, "The Boys from Syracuse," "Best Foot Forward" and, come to think of it, the blonde beauty of "My Sister Eileen"? Marcy's a Chicago housewife now and turned up in Georgetown the other day looking into the housing question. She and her husband may be moving here in April.

BURNS MANTLE'S out of the hospital after a hard pull; the veteran critic's annual yearbook remains a steady standby . . . Lily Cahill, a National favorite (she played the witch to Jane Cowl's "First Lady"), has started a stock company in San Antonio, all Equity and doing fine . . . Trixie Friganza, at 77, is living in quiet retirement in California's Flintridge Sacred Heart Academy for Girls. Trixie has an uncomfortable case of arthritis, but she's game and merrily regales the students with her rich memories of 50 years as a headliner . . . Jean Gabin, whose career didn't get far in Hollywood, is back in France, where he's held in high regard.

LAURENCE OLIVIER'S "Hamlet" will be ready around March 1 for opening in England, with April as the U.S.A. target date . . . The Oliviers are back with the Old Vic, which struggled along handsomely without them while "Hamlet" and "Anna Karenina" were being filmed. The great troupe takes off for an Australian tour next week . . . Neil Hamilton writes blithely from New York about the quick failure of "The Men We Marry," in which he played with Shirley Booth, Marta Linden and Margaret Hamilton. "I'm bloody but unbowed, bright-eyed and bushy-tailed," scrawls Neil.

NANCY WALKER got the New York raves our Philadelphia preview forecast for her in "Look, Ma, I'm Dancin'" . . . While the crix were divided on the musical ("not as good as the idea in back of it"), the show's the town's newest hit, following quickly on the heels of "Make Mine Manhattan." . . . Here's hoping comical Nancy someday gets down here . . . There's tragedy behind the successful facade of "Strange Bedfellows." The comedy by Florence Ryerson and Colin Clements is clicking, but a few nights after the opening Clements passed away in a Philadelphia hospital . . . His death breaks a writing team of long standing whose greatest success was the Helen Hayes vehicle, "Harriet."

WALTER KERR, Catholic University's professor-playwright, will be lecturing on "The Future of American Stage and Screen" in the Charles Carroll Forum series at the Mayflower, Friday night, February 13, at 8:15 . . . Music-Q, a new local magazine, is out with its theatrical emphasis on university and amateur stages about the Capital . . . The Children's Theater of Washington, sponsored by the D. C. Recreation Department, is readying its second offering of the season: students of the Washington School of the Ballet will play "Cinderella," with music by Tschaikowsky, at Roosevelt High February 13 at 8:30 and February 14 and 21 at 2:30. Tickets at the Snow Agency, 1108 G . . . First in a series of courses on modern psychology will be a review of Tennessee Williams' "A Streetcar Named Desire" by Dr. Robert Green at the Jewish Community Center, Wednesday night at 9:15 . . . Todd Duncan, the Howard University professor who turned to the stage and Gershwin's "Porgy," gives a recital Wednesday night at 8:30 in the Metropolitan A.M.E. Church, 1518 M st. nw.

Show Time

STAGE

National—"Burlesque," Bert Lahr in that comedy-drama about "Skid," whose success ruins his marriage, at 8:30 p. m.

Gayety—Burlesque continuous from 12 noon to 5 p. m. and 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

Warner—"Treasure of Sierra Madre," Humphrey Bogart, Tim Holt and Walter Huston search for gold in the Mexican mountains at 11:15 a. m., 1:50, 4:25, 7:05 and 9:40 p. m.

Palace—"Road to Rio," Bing Crosby, Bob Hope and Dorothy Lamour in the funniest of their "road" comedies, at 11 a. m., 1:10, 3:15, 5:25, 7:30 and 9:35 p. m.

Capitol—"Cass Timberlane," Spencer Tracy and Lana Turner as the judge and his young bride in the Sinclair Lewis best-seller, at 11:05 a. m., 1:45, 4:25, 7:10 and 9:50 p. m. Stage shows at 1:10, 3:55, 6:35 and 9:15 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"The Exile," Douglas Fairbanks, Jr., as Charles II during his exile in Holland, where he meets Maria Montez and newcomer, Paule Croset, at 11:40 a. m., 1:40, 3:40, 5:40, 7:40 and 9:40 p. m.

Metropolitan—"I Walk Alone," Burt Lancaster as a racketeer who gets out of jail to find times have changed, at 11:10 a. m., 1:15, 3:20, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:45 p. m.

Columbia—"Daisy Kenyon," Joan Crawford decides between Dana Andrews, whom she loves, and Henry Fonda, whom she respects at 11:35 a. m., 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, and 9:30 p. m.

Little—"Shoe Shine," notable Italian film about two shoe shine boys of Rome and the black market, at 11:10 a. m., 12:50, 2:40, 4:30, 6:05, 7:35 and 9:45 p. m.

Hippodrome—"I Know Where I'm Going," Wendy Hiller in a widely praised British import, at 2:15, 4:05, 5:55, 7:45 and 9:30 p. m.

Fox—"Black Friday," at 2, 4:30, 6:50 and 9:20 p. m. "The Black Cat," at 3:10, 5:40, 8 and 10:30 p. m.

Ambassador — "Treasure of Sierra Madre," at 1:15, 4, 6:45 and 9:38 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Short subjects and news reels continuous from 10:15 a. m. to 12 midnight.

BONNY AND SKID: Fay McKenzie and Bert Lahr playing those troubled performers in "Burlesque," the comedy drama by George Manker Watters and Arthur Hopkins which opened a week's run last night at the National

Lane Appoints 11-Man Board

Annapolis, Md., Feb. 2 (AP).—Governor Lane announced today that he has appointed an 11-man commission to study the effects of soil erosion on flood control in Western Maryland and reaches of the Potomac River.

State Engineer John B. Funk will head the group, which the Governor has designated the Upper Potomac River Flood Control Survey Commission.

The study will be financed by a $2700 Federal appropriation to the U. S. Soil Conservation Service in Maryland. The investigation will enable the State to develop a program for controlling the watershed and using its natural resources, Governor Lane added.

Others named to the commission were:

Dr. T. B. Symons, dean of agriculture at University of Maryland; Chairman John E. Clark of the Board of Natural Resources; State Forester H. C. Buckingham; Director Ernest A. Vaughn of Game and Inland Fish Commission; Dr. Vernal L. Bennton, chief of the water resources branch, U. S. Geological Survey at College Park; State Senator L. Harold Sothoron (D., Prince Georges).

Also, Charles N. Wilkinson, president of the Board of Allegany County Commissioners; J. Edward Helbig, president of the Garrett County Commissioners; Mayor Thomas S. Post of Cumberland and Harold W. Smith, Cumberland Chamber of Commerce.

Pastor Challenged on School

Richmond, Va., Feb. 2 (AP).—Samuel L. Lacy, jr., pastor of the Boulevard Baptist Church here, was challenged at a Federal Trades Commission hearing here today to produce evidence showing the unqualified recognition of Mount Vernon University by any accredited educational institution.

He did not respond to the challenge.

Lacy is chairman of the board of directors of Mount Vernon, one-time president of the University of Arlington (predecessor of Mount Vernon) and coordinator, director and chancellor of Christ Seminary (operated by Mount Vernon).

He was called as a witness by Trial Attorney William L. Pencke, who examined him closely on charges that Mount Vernon University has been operated for more than two years in Washington and Texas as a virtual "diploma mill."

Presiding Officer John P. Bramhall was scheduled to hold additional hearings in Charlotte, N. C., on February 5 and in Atlanta, Ga., February 9 and 10, before submitting his findings to the Trade Commission.

Lacy and nine other officials of Mount Vernon and its related institutions are accused of misrepresenting through catalogues, letter heads and newspaper advertisements their courses, degrees and facilities and offering them for sale to the general public.

Empire Building Probers Meet Today

Members of the inquiry board probing the Empire Building collapse will meet today at 2 p. m. in the District Building to consider the first draft of their report on the collapse cause, Stewart Beall, board chairman, announced last night.

He said the board probably will revisit the collapse scene at 9th and New York ave. nw., where four persons were killed and 12 injured December 16.

What Do You Know —about Music?
LISTEN . . . . this afternoon at 4 p.m. over WQQW and WIN TWO TICKETS to Patrick Hayes Concert.
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Music Quiz Sponsored by Washington's Phone-Record Shop
The Disc Shop
1018 Conn. & 1019 Conn.

GAYETY MET. 8662 9th bet E & F NOW Playing BURLESQUE
2 CONT. MATS 11:30 to 5
Beef Trust Revue —PLUS— JULIE BRYAN
EVE. 8:30 MAT. SEATS

NATIONAL NOW PLAYING Evgs. 8:30, Mats. 2:30
Matinees Wednesday and Saturday
BERT LAHR in THE FAMOUS COMEDY HIT BURLESQUE
—SEATS AVAILABLE—

8 Days Beginning Sunday Evs. Feb. 8 Thru Sunday, Feb. 15th Mat. & Evs.
The Messrs. Shubert present
EVERETT MARSHALL in
BLOSSOM TIME
Evs.: $1.20, $1.80, $2.40; Orch., $3. 2 Mats. Only Sat. & Sunday $1.20; 1st Balc., $1.80; Orch., $2.40.
—SEAT SALE THURSDAY—

D. C. Branch NAACP Presents
TODD DUNCAN
Famed American Baritone in Concert
Feb. 4—8:30 P. M.
Metropolitan A. M. E. Church
Tickets, $1.20, $2.40, $3.60, $5.00
On Sale 2002 11th St. N.W., 100 Mass. Ave., Willard Hotel

TONIGHT at 8:30!
Constitution Hall
BALLET RUSSE DE MONTE CARLO
With NATIONAL SYMPHONY
—3 Performances Only—
Tonight at 8:30 P. M.: Ballet Imperial, Madrenas, Gaite Parisienne
Wednesday, Feb. 4, 8:30 P.M.: Les Sylphides, Cirque de Deux, The Nutcracker
Thursday, Feb. 5, 8:30 P.M.: Swan Lake, Danses Concertantes, Scheherazade
$1.20, $1.80, $2.40, $3, $3.60 tax incl.
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Kitt's Music Store, 1330 G St. N.W.

THE LAW GOT LITTLE CAESAR
NOW SEE THEM GET . . .
"THE GANGSTER"
Coming THURSDAY
Warner Bros. F NEAR 10th
METROPOLITAN

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FINAL SHOWINGS Today & Tomorrow
"Fight of the Wild Stallions"
Hindu Millions in Ganges Rites
Navy's 'Walking' Barge
Midweek News Releases
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"CHARMING, SWEET AND SIMPLE . . . ROMANTIC TALE . . . BEAUTY AND CHARM . . . BEAUTIFUL SCENES OF THE STORM-SWEPT HEBRIDES . . SIMPLICITY AND FRESHNESS . . WORTH SEEING!" — N.Y. Mirror
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ROGER LIVESEY WENDY HILLER
I KNOW WHERE I'M GOING
8th Week
HIPPODROME
N.Y. AVE. AT 9TH - NE. 1000 - OPEN 1:45

SHOW PLACE OF THE NATIONS CAPITAL
LOEW'S
CAPITOL F at 13th
NOW . . . Open 10:45
Spencer Tracy · Lana Turner
Zachary Scott
"CASS TIMBERLANE"
ON THE BIG STAGE
HAL LE ROY
Dancing Star of Stage and Screen
ROSS WYSE, Jr. in "He's Crazy"
PALACE F at 13th
NOW . . . Open 10:30
BING CROSBY
BOB HOPE
DOROTHY LAMOUR
"ROAD TO RIO"
with ANDREWS SISTERS
THURSDAY "CAPTAIN FROM CASTILE" TYRONE POWER Color by Technicolor
COLUMBIA
NOW . . . Open 10:45
JOAN CRAWFORD · DANA ANDREWS · HENRY FONDA
"DAISY KENYON"
THURSDAY "The Mark of Zorro"

ONE NIGHT ONLY
February 19, 8:30 P.M.
CONSTITUTION HALL
MARKOVA and DOLIN
Ballet's Brightest Stars
RUSSIAN BALLET COMPANY
Tickets $1.20 to $3.60
CAFFELL CONCERT BUREAU
In BALLARD'S, 1300 G St. RE. 3503

LITTLE • 9th above F St.
FIRST WASHINGTON SHOWING!
Shoe Shine
"ONE OF THE YEAR'S 10 BEST!"

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LAST 2 DAYS DOORS OPEN 10:30 A.M.
Humphrey BOGART
IN WARNER BROS.' 2nd Big WEEK
"TREASURE of SIERRA MADRE"
WITH WALTER HUSTON
TIM HOLT · BRUCE BENNETT
ALSO NOW STARTING AT AMBASSADOR

Warner Bros. METROPOLITAN F Near 10th
LAST 2 DAYS DOORS OPEN 10:30 A.M.
BURT LANCASTER
LIZABETH SCOTT
in Paramount's
"I WALK ALONE"
with WENDELL COREY · KRISTINE MILLER · KIRK DOUGLAS

"ENJOYED The Movie More Than The Stage Play"
Says MRS. H. BRADLEY
Clerk, Hecht Co.
of 'THE VOICE OF THE TURTLE'
Coming THURSDAY WARNER Theater & AMBASSADOR

Constitution Hall—Mon. Eve., Feb. 9
ST. OLAF CHOIR
Tickets $1, 1.50, 2, 2.50, 3 incl. tax.
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PIX 13TH AT H N.W. DOORS OPEN AT 1:30
Boris KARLOFF Bela LUGOSI
BLACK FRIDAY
2 FEATURES TODAY
ALAN LADD · BASIL RATHBONE
THE BLACK CAT
BELA LUGOSI

"HILARIOUS . . . Words Can't Explain 'THE VOICE OF THE TURTLE'
Says RICHARD LYNN
Golf Pro
3348 16th St., N. W.
Coming THURSDAY WARNER Theater & AMBASSADOR

"BEST SHOW I've Seen For Years!"
Says MRS. PHILIP GELFO
Homemaker
714 Quackenbos St., N. W.
of 'THE VOICE OF THE TURTLE'
Coming THURSDAY WARNER Theater & AMBASSADOR

ICE HOCKEY TONIGHT!
WASHINGTON LIONS vs. BUFFALO BISONS
Tickets priced at 90c, $1.50, $2.00 and $2.50 on Sale at The Fairway, 1328 G Street N. W., and
ULINE ARENA

"DELIGHTFUL . . . Different . . . Enjoyed it immensely."
Says BESS FRIEND
Housewife
1301 15th St., N. W.
of 'THE VOICE OF THE TURTLE'
Coming THURSDAY WARNER Theater & AMBASSADOR

Coming THURSDAY — THE DAY FOR THAT MAD-LOVE AND MAD-LAUGHTER
WARNER BROS.
GREAT STAGE PLAY! TERRIFIC PICTURE!
the VOICE of the TURTLE
STARRING RONALD REAGAN · ELEANOR PARKER · EVE ARDEN · WAYNE MORRIS with KENT SMITH · JOHN EMERY
WOO-WOO . . . the Voice of the Turtle is THE VOICE of LOVE!
IT'S THE 'I MARRIED MY BLIND-DATE' PICTURE OF THE YEAR! GET IN ON IT!
WARNER THEATER 13th St. N.W., Near F
Also Coming To Ambassador

Tomorrow!
RKO KEITH'S Opposite U. S. Treasury on 15th Street
Strange Deception!
"He loves me . . . like his great music . . . but I must send him back to the one who inspired it. Will my confession make him hate us both?"
DOORS OPEN
WEEK DAYS 10:45 A.M.
SUNDAYS 12:30 NOON
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DANA ANDREWS · MERLE OBERON · ETHEL BARRYMORE
A JOHN CROMWELL PRODUCTION
NIGHT SONG
with HOAGY CARMICHAEL
Great Music! Piano Concerto by LEITH STEVENS Performed by ARTUR RUBINSTEIN and THE NEW YORK PHILHARMONIC SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA Conducted by EUGENE ORMANDY
Wait 'til you hear Hoagy and his Swing Six!
NOW Last Day
DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS, MARIA MONTEZ in THE EXILE

TODAY'S NEIGHBORHOOD MOVIES

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Theaters Having Matinees

AMBASSADOR 18th & Col. Rd. N.W. CO. 5595 Mat. 1 P.M.
Humphrey Bogart, Walter Huston "TREASURE OF SIERRA MADRE" 1:15, 4, 6:45, 9:35.

BEVERLY 15th & F N.E. LI. 3300. Mat. 1 P.M.
Robert Hutton, Joyce Reynolds in "ALWAYS TOGETHER" at 1:40, 3:40, 5:40, 7:35, 9:40.

CALVERT 2324 Wis. Ave. N.W. WO. 2345. Mat. 1 P.M.
Dennis Morgan, Andrea King in "MY WILD IRISH ROSE" at 1:20, 3:20, 5:25, 7:35, 9:30.

CENTRAL 425 9th St. N.W. ME. 2841. Opens 10:45 A.M.
George Bancroft in "BELL, BOOK AND BRIGHAM" at 11:20, 2:20, 5:20, 8:20. Betty Davis, Henry Fonda in "JEZEBEL" 12:25, 3:25, 6:25, 9:25.

KENNEDY Kennedy Nr. 4th N.W. RA. 6600. Mat. 1 P.M.
Danny Kaye, "SECRET LIFE OF WALTER MITTY" at 1:10, 3:15, 5:20, 7:25, 9:30.

PENN Pa. Ave. at 7th S.E. FR. 5200. Mat. 1 P.M.
Dennis Morgan, Andrea King in "MY WILD IRISH ROSE" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:25, 7:30, 9:30.

SHERIDAN Ga. Ave. & Sheridan RA. 2400. Mat. 1 P.M.
Lana Turner, Van Heflin, "GREEN DOLPHIN STREET" at 1:05, 3:50, 6:35, 9:25.

SILVER Ga. Ave. & Colesville Pike SH. 5500. Mat. 1 P.M.
Lana Turner, Van Heflin, "GREEN DOLPHIN STREET" at 1:20, 4:05, 6:45, 9:30.

TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W. CO. 1800. Mat. 1 P.M.
Dennis Morgan, Andrea King in "MY WILD IRISH ROSE" at 1:20, 3:20, 5:25, 7:25, 9:30.

UPTOWN Conn. Ave. & Newark WO 5400. Mat. 1 P.M.
Mickey Rooney in "KILLER McCOY" at 1:05, 3:10, 5:15, 7:20, 9:30.

Theaters Having Evening Performances

APOLLO 624 H St. N.W. FR. 5300
Robert Cummings, Susan Hayward in "LOST MOMENT" at 6:15, 8, 9:45.

AVALON 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 2600
Robert Hutton, Joyce Reynolds in "ALWAYS TOGETHER" at 6:20, 8, 9:40.

AVE. GRAND 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2466
William Holden in "ARIZONA" at 6:50, 9:20.

COLONY 4935 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 6500
Maria Montez, Rod Cameron in "PIRATES OF MONTEREY" at 6:15, 8, 9:45.

HOME 1230 C St. N.E. FR. 6788
Ron Randall in "BULLDOG DRUMMOND AT BAY" at 6:30, 9:55. Katherine Hepburn, Robert Walker in "SONG OF LOVE" at 7:40.

MacARTHUR 4859 MacArthur Blvd. N.W. OR. 4600
Franchot Tone, Janet Blair in "I LOVE TROUBLE" at 6, 7:50, 9:40.

AVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. GO. 4968
Ray Milland, Loretta Young in "DOCTOR TAKES A WIFE" at 6:15, 8, 9:45.

SECO 8244 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring SH. 2540 Parking Space
James Stewart, Jane Wyman in "MAGIC TOWN" at 6:15, 9:25. Robert Lowery in "KILLER AT LARGE" at 8:20.

OKOMA 4th & Butternut Sts. GE. 4312 Parking Space
Deanna Durbin in "SOMETHING IN THE WIND" at 6:15, 7:55, 9:40.

YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RA. 4400
Ronald Reagan, Shirley Temple in "THAT HAGEN GIRL" at 6:15, 8, 9:50.

HIPPODROME N. Y. Ave. at 9th Open 1:45 ME. 9694
"I KNOW WHERE I'M GOING"

BETHESDA Wis. Ave. & E-W Hwy. WI. 2868-9636
Free parking—Open 6:00—Last day
Dennis Morgan in "MY WILD IRISH ROSE"—In technicolor—At 7:00, 9:20

MILO Ph. Rockville, Md. 2434
Today, tomorrow—At 6:59, 9:11
Lon McAllister, Peggy Ann Garner in "THUNDER IN THE VALLEY"
In technicolor

KAYWOOD Eastern Ave. Bet. R. I. & Mich. Aves. WA. 8899
Last day—Dennis Morgan in "MY WILD IRISH ROSE"
In technicolor—At 7:01, 9:31

CAMEO Mt. Rainier, Md. WA. 9746
Today, tomorrow—"PURSUED" Robert Mitchum, Teresa Wright also "THE MILLERSON CASE"—Warner Baxter
Last complete show 8:20

EARLY Defense Highway at Landover Rd., Md.
Last day—Dennis Morgan in "MY WILD IRISH ROSE"
In technicolor—At 7:00, 9:30

HYATTSVILLE Baltimore Blvd. Hyattsville, Md.
Last day—Mickey Rooney in "KILLER McCOY" at 6:55, 9:25

MARLBORO Upper Marlboro, Md. Marl. 9975
Today, tomorrow—At 7:10, 9:13
Errol Flynn, Ida Lupino in "ESCAPE ME NEVER"

APEX 4813 Mass. Ave. N.W. WOodley 4600
Robert Montgomery in "RIDE THE PINK HORSE"
1:00, 3:10, 5:20, 7:35, 9:45

ATLAS 1331 H St. N.E. ATlantic 8300
First Northeast Showing
William Elliott, Vera Ralston in "WYOMING"
Anthony Quinn in "BLACK GOLD"
In color

PRINCESS 1119 H St. N.E. TR. 9200
Cont. 1-11 P.M.
George Sanders, Angela Lansbury in "PRIVATE AFFAIRS OF BEL AMI"
Dennis O'Keefe, Marie "Body" McDonald in "GETTING GERTIE'S GARTER"

SENATOR Minn. Ave. & Benning Rd TRinidad 2600
Free Parking C-8 Bus to Door
Lon McAllister, Peggy Ann Garner in "THUNDER IN THE VALLEY" in tech. 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:30, 9:45

NAYLOR 28th and Ala. Ave. S.E. C-2 Bus to Door. VI. 4000
Doors open 6:15
Robert Montgomery in "RIDE THE PINK HORSE" 7:15, 9:35

CIRCLE 2105 Pa. Ave. N.W. RE. 0184
Robert Montgomery, Thomas Gomez in "RIDE THE PINK HORSE" 6:00, 7:50, 9:45

GREENBELT — Greenbelt, Md.
Geo. Sanders, Angela Lansbury "PRIVATE AFFAIRS OF BEL AMI" 7 and 9

HISER-BETHESDA 7414 Wis. Ave. Wisconsin 4545
Last day! Mickey Rooney in "KILLER McCOY" at 5:45, 7:40, 9:40 p. m.

DUMBARTON 1349 Wisc. Ave. N.W. MI. 1154
Doors open 5:30, show at 6:00
With Shirley Temple, Franchot Tone, Guy Madison, plus Zane Grey's "THUNDER MOUNTAIN" Tim Holt

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Deborah Kerr, Walter Pidgeon "IN WINTER COMES"

RICHMOND 819 King St. Phone ALex. 9230
Betty Hutton, John Lund "THE PERILS OF PAULINE"

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"THE EGG AND I"
Claudette Colbert, Fred MacMurray

SHIRLINGTON Parkfairfax, OVerlook 2500.
"GREEN DOLPHIN STREET"
Lana Turner, Van Heflin

PALM Cent. 2402 Mt. Vernon Ave. 1:30. Alex. (Del Ray) OV. 2500
Two mystery features—"CIGARETTE GIRL" and "SAN QUENTIN" also cartoon and news

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Lois Hayward in "REPEAT PERFORMANCE"

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LINCOLN Opens 12:30 P.M. 1815 U St. N.W.
John Wayne, Loraine Day "TYCOON"

REPUBLIC Opens 12:30 P.M. 1343 U St. N.W.
Robert Taylor, Irene Dunne "MAGNIFICENT OBSESSION"

BOOKER T Opens 12:30 P.M. 1433 U St. N.W.
Errol Flynn, Ida Lupino "ESCAPE ME NEVER"

LANGSTON 25th & Benning Rd. N.E.
John Wayne, Loraine Day "TYCOON"

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June Allyson, Peter Lawford

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Yvonne DeCarlo, George Brent

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June Allyson, Peter Lawford

ASHTON 3166 Wilson Blvd. Phone OX. 1130
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Bob Hope, Signe Hasso

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Errol Flynn, Ida Lupino

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John Garfield, Priscilla Lane
"BOWERY BUCKEROOS"
Leo Gorcey, Huntz Hall

SYLVAN First and R.I. Ave. N.E. Phone NOrth 9480
Double Feature
"STAIRWAY TO HEAVEN"
David Niven, Kim Hunter
"SMART POLITICS"
June Preisser, Freddy Stewart

ACADEMY 535 8th St. S.E. LI. 9616
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"HIGH CONQUEST"
Gilbert Roland, Anna Lee
"MAIN STREET KID"
Al Pearce, Arlene Harris

STANTON 6th and C Sts. N.E. Phone LI. 8347
Double Feature
"VARIETY GIRL"
Mary Hatcher, DeForest Kelley
"BULLDOG DRUMMOND AT BAY"
Ron Randall, Anita Louise

VERNON 3707 Mt. Vernon Ave. Alexandria Va., AL. 2434
"DAISY KENYON"
Joan Crawford, Dana Andrews

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Matinees Daily 1 P. M.
Robert Montgomery in "RIDE THE PINK HORSE" at 1:00, 3:00, 5:05, 7:10, 9:15

ATLANTIC Atlantic St. at Nichols Ave. LU. 7662
Dennis Morgan in "MY WILD IRISH ROSE" in technicolor at 6:55, 9:20

CAPITOL Capitol Heights, Md. HI. 4747
Robert Hutton, Joyce Reynolds "ALWAYS TOGETHER" at 6:35, 8:15, 10:00

CONGRESS 2931 Nichols Ave. S.E. TR. 8700
Bob Hope in "WHERE THERE'S LIFE" At 6:35, 8:15, 9:55

FAIRLAWN 1342 Good Hope Rd. S.E. LI. 9193
Double feature revival hits!—Ann Sheridan in "DOUGHGIRLS" at 6:15, 9:30. Faye Emerson in "HOTEL BERLIN" 7:35 only

HIGHLAND 2533 Pa. Ave. S.E. AT. 7311
Dennis Morgan in "MY WILD IRISH ROSE" in tech., at 6:15, 8:05, 10:00

LAUREL Laurel, Maryland Laurel 113
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Michigan Can Force Equality On Boats, High Court Rules

By Dillard Stokes
Post Reporter

Michigan has power to enforce racial equality on excursion boats—even though they ply Canadian waters—the Supreme Court said yesterday.

Justice Rutledge read this decision—the first clear-cut equality ruling of the year—for a 7 to 2 majority. Chief Justice Vinson and Justice Jackson dissented.

The decision means the Bob-Lo Company, of Detroit, must pay a $25 fine, and must carry Negroes this summer on the boats it runs to its amusement park on Bois Blanc Island, which is in Canadian waters, 15 miles from Detroit. But the company still may not have to let them land at the park.

Sarah Elizabeth Ray, a Negro war worker, went to the Commerce High School in her spare time. Her class planned a holiday and she and 12 other girls—all white—met at the dock. One of them bought tickets and they went aboard the steamer Columbia. Before the vessel sailed, Miss Ray was put off. For this, Recorder John L. Maher fined the boat company $25 for violating the Michigan civil rights act, which says all public places and conveyances in Michigan must treat all citizens alike.

The company asked the Supreme Court to set the fine aside, saying its boats ran to Canada and that Michigan could not enforce its State policy of racial equality on foreign commerce. If a State could do so, the company urged, it might set one rule and the Federal Government, or a foreign nation, a contrary one, which would put a boat company in an impossible spot because it could not obey both.

Says Both Favor Equality

Rutledge said that did not come up in this case because the policies of both the Province of Ontario and the Federal Government favor equal treatment of all citizens, no matter what color they are.

Justice Douglas, speaking for Justice Black and himself, said in a concuring opinion:

"It is unthinkable to me that we would strike down a State law which required all carriers—local or interstate—to transport all persons regardless of their race or color."

Thus, the excursion boats are brought under the Michigan Civil Rights Act. But Bois Blanc Island—and the Bob-Lo amusement park are in Canada and not subject to Michigan law. So that it may be that although the excursion company must take Negroes on its boats, under the Michigan law, it may not have to let them into its park, which is in Ontario.

Jackson, joined by Mr. Vinson, said in dissent that it was clear to him a State cannot regulate foreign commerce. The court, Jackson said, admitted that the Bob-Lo boats were in foreign commerce, but based its ruling on the ground that "it is not very foreign."

Besides these rulings, the Supreme Court yesterday:

Saved Fong Haw Tan from being sent back to China when he finishes the jail term he was given in 1925 for killing Lai Quan and Ong Kim in Fresno, Calif. An alien is sent home for two crimes; the justices figured the double killing was only one.

Ordered a piece of wild Florida land—with oil under it—given back to Fontaine Le Maistre, who fell behind on his taxes in 1940. The land was sold, and Le Maistre went in the Navy before the date on which he could have gotten it back. The court said time could not run against Le Maistre while he was in the service.

Refused to help John Colier, 27, who was jailed in New Jersey, then ordered taken back to South Carolina where he fled from a chain gang 10 years ago.

Jail Breaker Loses

Ruled, 7-to-2, that the five years in jail given Jimmie Ira Brown for jailbreaking does not start until he finishes the whole five years he had to serve on other charges. He claimed the terms ought to run at the same time.

Passed over until later in the term the plea of Ada Sipuel Fisher, a Negro, for an order to the State of Oklahoma to let her go to the State university law school. Some weeks ago the court ordered the State to give her education equal to that given white students, and the State set up a separate law school for Negroes. She claims that is not equal.

Refused to hear the claim of Robert Bradley, New Haven, Conn.—who was found guilty of three murders in one trial—that he ought to have had a separate hearing for each killing.

Agreed to say whether a Lockport, N. Y., law to regulate the use of sound trucks violates freedom of speech.

Granted a hearing to 129 Germans, who claim that now the war is over they can't be put out of this country as "enemies."

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By Supreme Court

Restriction On Searches Tightened

A new ruling tightening the law against unreasonable search and seizure came from a 5-to-4 Supreme Court majority yesterday.

The court set aside a jail term given Anne Johnson, Seattle, after the police found opium in her room in the Europe Hotel. The officers went through the place after they arrested her because they smelled the drug.

The decision seemed a swing away from the Harris decision last year, in which a 5-to-4 majority upheld a squad of FBI agents who arrested a man with a warrant on one charge, ransacked his home for five hours, and found evidence of another crime, for which he was jailed.

Justices Frankfurter, Murphy, Rutledge and Jackson spoke out against the Harris ruling, which was voted by Chief Justice Vinson and Justices Black, Reed, Burton and Douglas. Yesterday, Douglas joined the former dissenters, to make them a majority. Jackson spoke for them, saying the Seattle police ought to have gotten a search warrant if they wanted to look for the opium they smelled.

The officers had a right to search the place, Jackson explained, but only in a lawful manner and according to the Bill of Rights.

"The point of the Fourth Amendment which often is not grasped by zealous officers," said Jackson, "is not that it denies law enforcement the support of the usual inferences which reasonable men draw from evidence. Its protection consists in requiring that those inferences be drawn by a neutral and detached magistrate instead of being judged by the officer engaged in the often competitive enterprise of ferreting out crime."

The police smelled the opium, knocked on the door, found only one person in the room, put her under arrest and then made the search. The Government told the Supreme Court these facts brought the case under the Harris Doctrine, where the search was held to be part of the arrest. But Jackson said what that meant was that the Government wanted to justify the search by the arrest and the arrest by the search, a sort of upholding itself by its own bootstraps which the court would not allow.

Any other ruling, said Jackson, would wipe out one of the big differences between our Government, "where officers are under the law, and the police state, where they are the law."

Business Outlook

Truman's Economic Advisers Take the Veil, Not the Cash

By J. A. Livingston

CONGRESSMAN WIGGLESWORTH (R., Mass.) has done what Secretary of Commerce Harriman and Senator Taft couldn't. He got Edwin G. Nourse, chairman of the President's Council of Economic Advisers, up on the Hill to testify.

Harriman and Taft both wanted Nourse to explain the whys and wherefores of the President's anti-inflation program before the Joint Committee on the Economic Report, which Taft chairmans. But no. Nourse dissuaded them.

Livingston

With Wigglesworth it was different. He is chairman of the Independent Offices Subcommittee of the House Appropriations Committee. He controls the dough. And if Nourse wanted to win the committee over to an increase in the Council's appropriation from $350,000 to $400,000, well, he'd just better show up. He got quite a grilling for doing so, too.

Representative John Phillips (R., Calif.) said: "You are supposed, as an agency of the Government advising the President, to give him some kind of specific recommendations, yet all you have told me is that you told the President that if he takes fertilizer [out of the country] it will have a bad effect on the American agricultural economy. Any farmer could have told you that without it costing $400,000. You said that if you took so many tons of steel out of the American economy . . . it would have to be taken away from something we could use it for here . . . Any steel man could have told you that over the telephone."

UPSHOT: The Appropriations Committee, instead of raising the Council's ante from $350,000 to $400,000, cut it back to $300,000—that in the face of a 25 per cent increase in the over-all executive budget over a year ago.

The committee explained: "It appears that practically all of the information which the Council has used has been developed by other agencies . . . There is little indication that the efforts of the Council to coordinate and interpret data have produced important results. However, this is a relatively new organization and the committee has made provision for it for another year and expects to follow its activities closely."

On the face, that seems like a reasonable dispensation. Actually, it's short-sightedness. Nourse pointed out that the Council has never been fully staffed, that he is trying to bring together an aggregation of the sharpest and most perspicacious economic brains in the country, and that that takes time. Moreover, he hopes to obtain help from outside organizations, like the Twentieth Century Fund, on special projects. Yet the committee puts its foot down on a matter of $100,000—out of a budget of 40 billion dollars. More patience and more leeway are urgent in a matter of such vast concern to all of us—the economic stability of the nation. It's to be hoped that Republican members of the Joint Economic Committee, like Senators Taft and Flanders and Representative Wolcott, will fight the Appropriations Committee on the floor.

NOURSE, himself, bears some of the blame for the cut. When Frederic R. Coudert, jr. (R., N. Y.), asked, "Do you mean, Dr. Nourse, that none of your material is available to anyone except the President and that it can only be released by him?" Nourse answered: "As far as we are concerned, yes . . . The council was set up as a professional service to the President."

Nourse regards the council as an anonymous, nonpolitical influence on the President. He doesn't want it embroiled in dispute before Congress. He doesn't want each member of the Council to essay the role of a "little President." And so he has avoided public appearances before Congress. He hasn't declined any invitations; but he has staved invitations off.

Leon Keyserling, vice chairman of the Council, and John D. Clark, the third member, disagree. They think the Council should be on the battle lines, helping the President to shape the economic thought and legislation of Congress. They want the Council to build up its identity as an individual agency. Nourse doesn't. And that's a basic problem and issue. If the Council's specific works are not known, the Council won't win public support and approval. It will always be fair game for any economy-minded Appropriations Committee. In Government, when it comes to getting money, anonymity is not always an asset. Showmanship is.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, Feb. 2 (AP) (USDA).—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 9500 total 11,500; barrows and gilts under 240 lbs., 25 to 50 cents higher; heavier weights and sows steady to 25 cents higher; closed slow at advance; top 27.25 sparingly; bulk good and choice 170 to 250 lbs., 26.75@27.15; mainly 27.00; 240 to 270 lbs., 25.75@26.25; few loads 230 to 250 lbs., 26.50@26.75; bulk good and choice 280 to 300 lbs., 24.50@25.50; 300 to 350 lbs., 24.25@24.50; most good and choice 350 to 550 lb. sows 23.25@24.00.

CATTLE AND CALVES—Receipts, 14,000; total 14,000; salable calves, 1000; total 1000; fed steers and heifers weak to 50 cents lower; mostly 50 cents off; bulk good and choice weighty steers unsold; some bids 1.00 lower; most good and choice steers 27.50@35.00; early top 35.00; mixed good and choice heifers 26.00@31.50; numerous loads good to choice Colorados 29.25@31.50; top heifers 32.00; cows weak to 50 cents, mostly 25 cents, lower; cutters 17.50 down; most light cows 18.00@21.00; bulls 25 cents lower at 23.25 down; vealers steady at 33.00, mostly 32.00 down; stock cattle scarce but weak.

SHEEP AND LAMBS—Receipts, 4500; total 5000; no lambs sold early; asking steady or up to 25.25 for good and choice fed wooled Westerns; bidding 25 to mostly 50 cents lower; load good to choice around 108-lb. yearling wethers steady or 21.75; slaughter ewes very scarce.

D. C. Securities

Yesterday's quotations on Washington Stock Exchange:

After Call

Wash Gas 4.25 pf, 50 at 99½.
Garfinckel 5½% pf., 10 at 25½.
Pot Elec Pwr 3.60% pf A, 6 at 45¾.
Cap Transit Co., 50 at 14¾.
Pot Elec Pwr 3.60% pf B, 25 at 45.
Wash Gas com., 5 at 22, 3 at 22½, 40 at 22¾.
Pot Elec Pwr com., 200 at 13, 25 at 13, 10 at 13.

Public Utility Bonds	Bid.	Asked.
Am T & T con db 2¾s, 1957	108½	109⅛
Am T & T con db 2¾s, 1961	103¾	104¼
Cap Transit 1st ref 4s, 1964	90	93
City & Suburban 5s, 1948	101	.....
Georgetown Gas 1st 5s, 1961	115	.....
Pot Elec Pwr 3½, 1966	105	.....
Pot Elec Pwr 3⅛s, 1977	110	.....
Wash Gas 3s, 1969	119	.....
Miscellaneous Bonds		
Ter R & W C 1st 4½s, 1948	100	101
Public Utility Stocks		
Amer Tel & Tel (9)	151⅛	.....
Capital Transit (2)	14	15½
Pot & W Steamboat (4)	160	.....
Pot Elec Pwr com (.90)	13¾	13
Pot El Pwr 3.60% pf B (1.80)	43	46
Wash Gas 4.25 conv pf (4.25)	¾	1
*Wash Gas Lt cum pf (4.25)	99	.....
*Wash G Lt cum con pf (4.50)	100	102
National Bank Stock		
Capital (.90)	32	35
Liberty (8)	315	.....
†Lincoln (5)	330	.....
Riggs (12)	330	345
†Washington (6)	182	.....
Trust Company Stocks		
†Amer Sec & Tr Co (10)	300	325
Nat Sav Tr (8)	415	450
†Pr. George's B Tr (1)	30	.....
†Union Trust Co (1)	35	.....
Wash Loan & Tr (12)	330	.....
Savings Bank Stocks		
†Bank of Bethesda (1.50)	40	.....
†Com & Savings (10)	350	.....
Fire Insurance Stocks		
†American (6)	160	.....
Firemen's (1.40)	31	.....
National Union (.75)	18½	19
Title Insurance Stocks		
†Columbia (.30)	13½	15
†Real Estate (6)	193	208
Miscellaneous Stocks		
Carpel Corp (2)	35	.....
Garfinckel com (1.50)	18¼	19
Garf 5½% cu cv pf (1.375)	25	.....
Garf 4½% cu cv pf (1.125)	20	20½
Hecht Co (1.60)	23¾	24¼
Hecht 3¾% cum pf (3.75)	80	85
Lanston Mono (2)	20¼	21¼
Mergenthaler Line (p) (3.75)	45	47
Nat Mtge & Inv pf (p) (.45)	7¼	.....
†Peoples Drug (1.60)	45	47
Security Storage (5)	105	.....
Ter Ref & Wh Corp (3)	50	.....
†Wdwd & Loth com (2)	42	45
*Wdwd & Loth pf (7)	103½	110

*Ex. dividend. †Plus extra or extras. (a) Paid so far this year. (p) Paid in 1947.

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., Feb. 2 (AP).—Prices represent sales on wholesale market:

APPLES—Supplies fairly heavy, market dull; bushel baskets U. S. No. 1, 2½-inch and up, Virginia Winesaps and Delicious, 3.50@4.00; Stayman, 2.75@3.25; Yorks and Black Twigs, 2.50@3.00; boxes Western Delicious mostly 3.50@4.00.

SWEET POTATOES—Supplies moderate, market strong; U. S. No. 1, 100-lb. sacks, North Carolina, South Carolina and Virginia, 2.00@2.75.

EGGS (priced paid net to producers, f.o.b. Richmond)—Supplies light to moderate, market steady; whites and browns (Federal-State graded) U. S. grade A large, 46@51; mediums, 44@47, costly 44; U. S. grade B large quotable 45@48; U. S. grade C, 37@40. Commercially graded grade A large, 47@48; pullets, 37@39; heathy ungraded current receipts, 40@45.

LIVE POULTRY (prices paid net to producers, f.o.b. Richmond)—Practically no fowl receipts; market quotable about steady with close of last week, but not enough done to definitely establish prices.

HOGS—Monday's market not established early; Friday's top 25.50 for good and choice 180-240 lb. butchers.

CATTLE—Fresh receipts extremely light; not enough trading to establish prices early; few good steers offered, quotable 24.00@27.00; mediuim 19.00@23.00; other classes quotable steady with close of last week; canner and cutter cows 11.00@14.00; medium dairy-type 14.00@16.00; medium to good beef cows 16.00@19.00; heavy sausage bulls 15.00@17.00; medium 13.00@15.00; good beef bulls up to 18.00; vealers quotable mostly 30.00 down, according to weight and quality; good and choice calves 17.00@22.00; medium 14.00@17.00; common down to 11.00.

New York Cotton

New York, Feb. 2 (AP).—Cotton futures closed 40 cents a bale lower to 45 cents higher today. Trading was slow with little in the news to influence the market. Scattered hedging and New Orleans selling depressed prices almost 50 cents a bale in early dealings, but thereafter the market moved irregularly higher on mill demand and short covering.

Traders declared the Marshall Plan and cotton exports under the program were the important pending developments.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Last.	
March	34.62	34.78	34.55	34.71	−3
July	34.10	34.21	34.03	34.21	+1
May	34.71	34.82	34.62	34.80	−8
October	31.46	31.62	31.34	31.62	+9
December	31.18	31.30	31.12	31.30	+8
March	31.09	31.09	31.01	31.15*	+6

*Nominal.
Middling, spot, 35.50 (nominal), off 7.

Naval Stores

Savannah, Ga., Feb. 8 (AP).—TURPENTINE 63 offerings and sales, none; receipts, 935; shipments, 772; stocks, 10,136.

ROSIN—Offerings and sales, 100; receipts, 850; shipments, 2051; stocks, 9192.
Rosin unchanged.

In Half-Billion Program

U. S. Steel Corp. to Operate 10 New Major Facilities This Year

Chicago, Feb. 2 (AP).—United States Steel Corp. this year will begin operating 10 of 13 new major facilities now being constructed under a 500-million-dollar development program.

The firm reported today in the United States Steel Quarterly the following dates set for completion of the projects:

Second quarter 1948: Two new modern blast furnaces at South Chicago Works of Carnegie-Illinois Steel Corp.; new stainless steel wire mill at Waukegan, Ill., Works of American Steel and Wire Co.; New Research Laboratory at Duluth and Trout Lake pilot plant at Coleraine, Minn., Oliver Iron Mining Co.; new cold rolled strip mill at Pittsburg, Calif., by Columbia Steel Co.

Third quarter: New coal washers at Robena Mine, Pa., H. C. Frick Coke Co.; and at Gary, W. Va., United States Coal and Coke Co.

Fourth quarter: Increase in cold rolled strip and tin plate productive capacity at Gary, Ind., sheet and tin mill of Carnegie-Illinois; similar increase at Irvin Works of Carnegie-Illinois, Pittsburgh District; conversion of hot rolled mill to cold reduction mill at Fairfield Works of Tennessee Coal, Iron & Railroad Co., Birmingham District; new coke oven battery at Clairton, Pa., Works of Carnegie-Illinois.

First quarter 1948: Additional tube making facilities at Gary, Ind., Works of National Tube Co. and construction program of national tube at Lorain, Ohio; remodeling of 132-inch plate mill of Geneva Steel Co., Utah, for manufacture of hot strip coils for West Coast mills.

Fourth quarter 1949: New cold rolled strip mill at Los Angeles by Columbia Steel Co.

Chicago Grain

Chicago, Feb. 2 (AP).—Most grain contracts closed lower on the Board of Trade today, although December deliveries of wheat, corn and oats ended with small fractional gains on a late rally.

Prices moved erratically over a wide range, at one time losses extended to around 3 cents in wheat and oats and 4 cents in corn. Trading was heavy on this decline, which ended when resting orders in the hands of commission houses were reached. Prices inched upward the rest of the day.

Wheat ended 1¼ lower to ⅛ higher, May 2.87@2.86¾. Corn was 1¾ lower to ⅛ higher, May 2.31⅞@2.31½. Oats were 1⅜ lower to ⅛ higher, May 1.19¾@1.19⅝, and soybeans were 6½ to 8 cents lower, March 3.93.

On the depressing side as far as wheat prices were concerned were such items as continued poor flour business, rains and snow in the Southwest and increasingly optimistic advices on European crops. Private cables from Broomhall, British grain authority, said, "Very optimistic comment was received last week on condition of winter crops in the Soviet Union."

Range follows:

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
Wheat—				
March	2.95½	2.95½	2.95½	2.95½
May	2.88¾	2.88¾	2.85¼	2.87-88¾
July	2.39¼	2.60¼	2.57½	2.58¼-½
Sept.	2.53¼	2.55¼	2.52¼	2.54¼-54
Dec.	2.52½	2.53¼	2.50	2.52
Corn—				
May	2.52½	2.53½	2.49¾	2.51¾-½
July	2.52½	2.53½	2.49¾	2.51¾-½
Sept.	2.25½	2.27	2.23¼	2.24½-¾
Dec.	1.89	1.90¼	1.87½	1.89¾-88¾
Oats—				
March	1.29¾	1.29¾	1.29¾	1.29¾
May	1.21	1.23½	1.19⅝	1.19⅝-¾
July	1.01⅞	1.03⅜	nom.	1.01⅜-¼
Sept.	91¼	94½	92¾	94
Dec.	91	91½	90⅜	91⅛
Soybeans—				
March	4.00	4.02	3.93	3.93
May	3.93	3.95	3.85	3.86
July	3.91	3.91	3.83	3.83
Nov	3.18	3.13	3.13	3.13
Lard—				
March	25.50	25.72	25.10	25.35
May	25.50	25.67	25.15	25.25
July	25.50	25.70	25.10	25.35
Sept.	25.55	25.75	25.27	25.30

Cash Grain

Chicago, Feb. 2 (AP).—Wheat, No. 2 hard, 2.87@2.89; No. 3, 2.85@2.87; No. 2 red, 2.87@2.89; No. 3, 2.85@2.87.

CORN—No. 3 yellow, 2.57@2.60½; No. 4, 2.47@2.55¾; No. 5, 2.32½@2.47.

OATS—No. 1 mixed, 1.36¼; No. 1 heavy white, 1.38; No. 1 extra heavy white, 1.41¾; No. 2 white, 1.38½.

FIELD SEED—Per hundredweight, nominal: TIMOTHY—5.50@6.00; red top, 19.00@20.00.

BARLEY—Nominal: malting, 1.92@2.82.

Dividend Actions

New York, Feb. 2 (AP).—Dividends declared:

Regular	Rate.	Pe-riod.	Stock of Record.	Pay-able.
Atlanta Gas Lt	30c	Q	2-20	3-1
Cent & So West Corp				
Crusn Watch	35c	Q	3-15	4-1
Hartford Empire	25c		2-4	2-18
Kleinert Rubber				
Lake Sh Mines Ltd	18c			
Manhattan Shirt	35c	Q	2-13	3-1
Pub Serv of N H	45c	Q	2-27	3-15
Talon Inc	50c		2-12	3-1

Commodity Index

New York, Feb. 2.—The Associated Press weighted wholesale price index of 35 commodities today dropped to 202.30.

Previous day, 202.56; week ago, 204.36; month ago, 207.37; year ago, 166.24.

	1947-48	1946	1945	1944
High	208.14	169.72	112.81	108.73
Low	164.05	112.02	107.90	106.03

(1926 average equals 100.)

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., Feb. 2 (AP).—Prices represent sales on wholesale market:

APPLES—Supplies fairly heavy, market dull; bushel baskets U. S. No. 1, 2½-inch and up, Virginia Winesaps and Delicious, 3.50@4.00; Stayman, 2.75@3.25; Yorks and Black Twigs, 2.50@3.00; boxes Western Delicious mostly 3.50@4.00.

SWEET POTATOES—Supplies moderate, market strong; U. S. No. 1, 100-lb. sacks, North Carolina, South Carolina and Virginia, 2.00@2.75.

EGGS (priced paid net to producers, f.o.b. Richmond)—Supplies light to moderate, market steady; whites and browns (Federal-State graded) U. S. grade A large, 46@51; mediums, 44@47, costly 44; U. S. grade B large quotable 45@48; U. S. grade C, 37@40. Commercially graded grade A large, 47@48; pullets, 37@39; heathy ungraded current receipts, 40@45.

LIVE POULTRY (prices paid net to producers, f.o.b. Richmond)—Practically no fowl receipts; market quotable about steady with close of last week, but not enough done to definitely establish prices.

HOGS—Monday's market not established early; Friday's top 25.50 for good and choice 180-240 lb. butchers.

CATTLE—Fresh receipts extremely light; not enough trading to establish prices early; few good steers offered, quotable 24.00@27.00; mediuim 19.00@23.00; other classes quotable steady with close of last week; canner and cutter cows 11.00@14.00; medium dairy-type 14.00@16.00; medium to good beef cows 16.00@19.00; heavy sausage bulls 15.00@17.00; medium 13.00@15.00; good beef bulls up to 18.00; vealers quotable mostly 30.00 down, according to weight and quality; good and choice calves 17.00@22.00; medium 14.00@17.00; common down to 11.00.

Baltimore Markets

Baltimore, Feb. 2 (AP) (USDA).—CATTLE—Receipts, 1200; 100 holdovers; total salable supply 1200; run includes equivalent of 16 to 20 loads steers, balance largely cows with few small lots heifers included; steer trade opened slow, later moderately active, generally steady; run mainly medium and good grades at 26.00 29.50; around three loads mostly average to high good around 1250-1300 lb. steers at 30.00@31.50; few lots medium and good 500 to 750 lb. slaughter heifers 20.00@25.00; cows fairly active, fully steady to strong, with spots 50 cents higher on canner, cutter and common cows; bulk canner and good cows mainly 21.00@24.00; odd head on heifer order to 25.00; bulk common and medium cows 18.00@20.50; canners and cutters 14.50@17.50; few strong weight cutters to 18.00, and only odd shelly canners down to 13.00; good beef bulls 23.50@24.50; good sausage 20.50@23.00; common and medium 16.00@20.00; stock cattle scarce and nominally unchanged.

CALVES—Receipts, 275; run principally common and medium offerings; prices for all classes steady, but supply for good and choice grades insufficient for demand; few sorted choice grades insufficient for demand; few sorted choice 180 to 240 lb. kinds 32.00; most good and choice 170 to 250 lbs. 31.00; common and medium 14.00@24.00, mostly 23.00 down; good and choice vealers and calves absent early, quoted up to 25.00; common and medium 13.00@19.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 1100; fairly active; all weights 26 cents higher; good and choice barrows and gilts 180 to 250 lbs., 27.50@28.00, top 28.00; 120 to 170 lbs., 25.00@27.00; 140 to 160 lbs., 26.00@27.00; good and choice sows 180 to 130 lbs., 27.00@27.75; 250 to 275 lbs., 28.25@28.75; 275 to 300 lbs., 28.00@28.50; 300 to 350 lbs., 24.50@25.50; 350 lbs. up, 23.50@24.75; good and choice sows 450 lbs. and lighter, 21.50@23.00; heavier weights 21.50 down; indication good clearance.

SHEEP—Receipts, 750; supply small, lots in early, but nothing sold; generally talking steady or up to 26.00 for good and choice wooled slaughter lambs and 9.00 down for comparable ewes.

Fruits and Vegetables

APPLES—Market about steady; bushel baskets, Eastern crates, U. S. 1 unless otherwise stated, Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia, West Virginia, Delicious, 2½ in. up, 3.00@3.50; Black Twigs, 2½ in. up, 2.25@2.50; Jonathans, 2½ in. up, 2.00@2.50; combs, 2½ in. up, 2.00@2.25; Staymans, 2½ in. up, 2.25; 2½ in. up, 2.75@3.25; Yorks, 2½ in. up, 2.25@2.50; few best 2.75; various varieties, all districts, ordinary to fair quality and condition, mostly no grade or size mark, 1.00@2.25.

POTATOES—Market about steady, old; 100-lb. sacks, U. S. 1 unless otherwise stated, Pennsylvania, Katahdins, used and rebranded sacks, 3.25@3.50, few new sacks 3.50@3.75; 50-lb. paper sacks, 1.75.

SWEET POTATOES—Market about steady, Maryland, Virginia, including Eastern Shore, bushel baskets, Goldens, U. S. 1, 2.00@2.50, few best 2.75@3.00, fair quality 1.50; New Jersey, bushel hampers, U. S. 1, Nancy Halls, 2.50; Jerseys 2.75; nearby ½ bushel hampers, Goldens, 1.25@1.50.

Poultry and Eggs

POULTRY—Almost too few sales to quote; practically no fresh arrivals, few carried, very light demand; few holdovers 33@40, according to quality; others, no sales reported.

EGGS—Market about steady, receipts light, demand light; wholesale selling prices, A extra large, 56@56; A large, 53@55; A mediums, 47@50; B large, 46@49; current receipts ungraded, 45@47. Receipts—Butter, 36,833 lbs.; eggs, 6263 cases.

Grain Market

FLOUR—Receipts, 202 100-lb. sacks.

WHEAT—Receipts, 135,537 bushels; shipments, 7389 bushels; stocks, 399,407 bushels; No. 2 red garlicky, spot, domestic, 2.98; No. 2 red garlicky, spot, domestic, February, 2.98.

CORN—Receipts, 12,791 bushels; shipments, 7985 bushels; stock, 538,892 bushels.

OATS—Receipts, 14,868 bushels; shipments, none; stock, 637,791 bushels; No. 2 white oats, 1.56@1.60.

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Hamilton Bank Operating Net At $568,831

By S. Oliver Goodman

Net operating earnings of Hamilton National Bank totaled $568,831 in 1947, President W. J. Waller stated in the annual report to shareholders.

Waller

"While highly satisfactory," Waller said, the earnings "did not equal the extraordinary results of the previous year." In 1946 Hamilton reported net operating earnings of $617,741.

Net profits from the sale of securities amounted to $97,536 for 1947, against $226,596 in the preceding year. After provision for income taxes and other charges, balance available for dividends was $386,287 or $4.41 a share compared with $531,652 or $6.07 a share in 1946.

Waller reported that loans made during the past year totaled $27,889,965, against $24,256,101. The loan portfolio at the end of 1947 stood at $20,640,205, compared with $16,491,877.

Reserve for contingencies rose to $354,070, a gain of more than $40,000 for the year.

Hamilton Bank's deposit growth has been one of the most rapid in Washington. Starting on September 25, 1933, with deposits of $8,725,451, Hamilton's latest statement, as of December 31, 1947, shows $92,696,859.

AUTO COUNT: With 128,206 passenger cars registered, Washington showed a gain of 17.44 per cent in 1947 over 1946, R. L. Polk & Co. reported yesterday. Only Arizona with a 19 per cent increase was ahead of this city. In commercial vehicles Washington had 16,950 registered as of July 1, 1947, a gain of 22.79 per cent over the previous year.

WHO'S WHO TODAY: A. W. Famular, assistant regional manager of Midwest region, has been oppointed manager of the Eastern region of Chevrolet Motor, with headquarters in Washington . . John R. Waller, president of the International Bank of Washington, entertained at a dinner in the Washington Club, celebrating the twenty-ninth anniversary of the institution at 726 Jackson pl. . . . Leigh Cruess has been named vice president and chief actuary of Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York . . . Rudolph F. Gagg, formerly assistant general manager of Wright Aeronautical Corp., has been elected president of Air Associates, Inc. . . . Edward R. Carr and Col. Robert J. Fleming, jr., both of Washington, will address the twenty-ninth annual meeting of the Associated Equipment Distributors in Chicago, February 15 to 19.

Famular

FAST PACE: Notwithstanding extreme cold weather in most parts of the country, new construction set a fast pace in January and topped the same 1947 month by 32 per cent. A Commerce Department summary said the 6 per cent decline from December was less than normal. Value of new building for last month was placed at about $1,106,000,000, with dwelling and apartment house total put at 666 million dollars.

FOR THE RECORD: This writer is a poor judge of ages. He guessed wrong when he wrote that William T. Vandoren, 42, newly-elected president of Liberty National Bank, is the youngest bank head in Washington. Several persons have called attention to the fact that there are at least two younger here. They are George A. Didden, jr., 38, president of National Capital Bank, and Linwood Darrell, 40, of Union Trust Co.

But—will any local bank president who boasts more children than Vandoren's seven please step forward and be identified?

WORTH SAVING: Want to keep warm and at the same time help conserve fuel oil in the present shortage? Keep the thermostat at 70 degrees during the daytime and turn it back to 60 for 8 hours at night, says the trade magazine Fueloil & Oil Heat. A survey showed the average home heated by automatically controlled oil heat maintains an average temperature of 73 degrees during the day and only 52 per cent of families turn back the temperature at night. A saving of 15 per cent in oil supplies can be achieved through the 70-60 range, the magazine said.

ODD LOTS: Washington A&P Food Stores will join in a major sales campaign this month in tribute to George H. Hartford who founded chain store 89 years ago . . . A new type of home oil burner that converts oil into jets of gas in a special firing head is being displayed at the International Heating and Ventilating Exposition in New York City . . . Carnegie-Illinois Steel Corp. reported 16 more open hearth furnaces had been closed in the Pittsburgh area because of gas stortage created by a protracted cold wave . . . Gruen Watch Co. announced a three-million-dollar expansion program that will triple the company's Cincinnati facilities . . . Steel operations this week scheduled at 94 per cent of rated capacity, against 95.2 per cent last week.

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By The Associated Press

Total sales, 770,000 shares; previous day, 290,000; week ago, 650,000; year ago, 1,361,580; two years ago, $1,660,995; January 1 to date revised, 20,987,606; year ago, 25,795,297; two years ago, 55,723,772.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, Feb. 2 (U.P.).

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Net ch.
30 inds.	175.26	176.05	174.57	174.92	—0.13
20 rails.	51.77	52.90	51.44	51.54	—0.12
15 utils.	32.76	32.78	32.53	32.66	—0.03
65 stocks	63.38	63.65	63.06	63.23	—0.07

Transactions in stocks used in averages today—Industrials, $1,200; railroads, 28,500; utilities, 15,800; total, 128,500.

	Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
ABBOTT LAB.	8	72	71½	71½	+ ½
ACF-Brill Mot.	3	5⅞	5⅞	5⅞	
Acme Sti.	3	50¾	50¼	50¼	— ¼
Adams Exp.	16	16⅜	16	16	
Air Reduction	16	26⅛	25¾	25¾	— ⅜
Alaska Juneau	4	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	
Aldens Inc	2	17¾	17½	17½	— ¼
Allegany Co.	13	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛	
Allegheny	3	10¼	10	10	
Allen Industr.	3	10	10	10	
Allied Chem. & D.	6	180¾	180	180	— ¼
Allied Strs.	3	29	28¾	28¾	— ¼
Allied Si pf.	1	91¼	91¼	91¼	
Allis-Ch Mfg.	8	36⅝	35¾	35¾	— ⅜
Allis-Ch M pf.	1	91¼	91¼	91¼	— ¼
Amal. Leather	1	5¾	5¾	5¾	
Am Ag Ch Del	3	48¾	48¼	48¼	— ¼
Am Airlines	59	8⅝	8	8	— ⅛
Am Airlines pf	4	58	57¾	58	+ ¼
Am Bank Note	8	21	20	20¼	— ¼
Am Brake Sh.	1	40¼	40¼	40¼	+ ¼
Am Cable & R	3	4¾	4¾	4¾	
Am Can	7	78⅞	78⅝	78⅝	— ⅛
Am Car & Fd	6	42¾	41¾	41¾	— 1
Am Car & F pf	2	98	98	98	— ¼
Am Ch Cable.	4	21½	21½	21½	— ¼
Am Chicle	2	47½	47½	47½	
Am Colortype.	1	18	18	18	
Am Crystal S.	3	15¾	15¾	15¾	
Am Cyanamid	9	38⅝	37¾	37¾	— ⅜
Am Cyan pf.	6	103½	102	102	— 1
Am Distill	1	27¾	27¾	27¾	— ¼
Am Encaus Til	3	27¾	27¾	27¾	— ¼
Am Export L.	1	37	37	37	
Am & For Pow	8	2¼	2	2	
Am & For Pow pf	5	86¾	86	86	
Am & FP 2d pf	1	73¾	73¾	73¾	+ ¾
Am Hide & Lea	1	15¾	15¾	15¾	
Am Home Pr.	23	23¼	23	23	— ¼
Am Ice	1	6½	6½	6½	
Am Invest. Ill.	1	23¾	23¾	23¾	
Am Loco.	13	15¼	15¼	15¼	— ¼
Am Loco pf.	1	102½	102½	102½	
Am M & Fdy.	1	18¼	18¼	18¼	
Am M & Mer.	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Am Molasses.	3	30¾	30¾	30¾	
Am News Co.	2	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Am Pow & Lt.	7	30¾	30¼	30¼	— ¼
Am P&L $6 pf.	4	87¾	87¾	87¾	
Am P&L $5 pf.	1	78	78	78	
Am Rad & St S	15	14	13¾	13¾	— ¼
Am Roll Mill.	35	30	29¾	29¾	— ¼
Am Safety Raz	1	11¼	11¼	11¼	
Am Seating	3	10¾	10¾	10¾	— ¼
Am Sm & R.	8	53¾	53¼	53¼	— ¼
Am Sm & R pf.	1	144¾	144¾	144¾	
Am Snuff.	1	33	33	33	
Am Stl Fdrs.	1	38	38	38	
Am Stores	5	21¼	21	21	— ¼
Am Stove	2	24¼	24	24	— ¼
Am Sug Ref.	2	36¼	36¼	36¼	— ¼
Am Sugar pf.	1	127	127	127	
Am Tob & Tel	43	151¼	151	151	— ¼
Am Tobacco.	1	66½	66½	66½	
Am Tob B	18	66½	66½	66½	— ¼
Am Viscose	1	63	63	63	
Am Wat Wks.	2	32¾	32¾	32¾	— ¼
Am Woolen	23	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Am Wool pf.	2	44¾	44¼	44¼	— ¼
Am Zinc L & S	1	90¾	90¾	90¾	
Anaconda Cop.	15	33¾	33¼	33¼	— ¼
Ander-Prtch Oil	16	25¾	25¼	25¼	— ¼
A P W Prod	4	20¾	20¼	20¼	— ¼
Armour & Co.	35	4¾	4¾	4¾	
Armour pr pf.	2	104	103½	103½	— ½
Armstrong Ck.	7	44	43¼	43¼	— ¼
Artloom Corp.	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	
Assd Dry Goods	3	15¾	15¾	15¾	
Associates Inv.	3	28¼	28	28	— ¼
Atch & S F.	9	93¼	92¾	92¾	— ¼
Atch & S F pf	1	100½	100½	100½	
Atl Coast Line.	4	167	167	167	
Atl Gf&Wstindies	6	38	37¾	37¾	— ¼
Atl Refining	18	53¼	52¾	52¾	— ¼
Atl Refin pf B.	1	92	92	92	
Atlas Corp	6	21½	21¼	21¼	— ¼
Atlas Powder	2	59¼	59¼	59¼	— ¼
Aust Nichols.	5	7	6¾	7	+ ¼
Aust Nich pf.	5	14½	14½	14½	
Autom Canteen	1	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ¼
Avco Mfg.	53	5¾	5½	5¾	— ⅛
Avco Mfg pf.	1	38	38	38	
BALD LOCO.	11	14¾	14¼	14¼	— ⅜
Balt & Ohio.	17	12	11¾	11¾	— ¼
Balt & Ohio pf	1	18	18	18	
Bangor & Ar.	1	15½	15½	15½	
Barber Asph.	3	46	45¾	45¾	— ¼
Barker Bros.	3	23¾	23¾	23¾	
Barnsdall Oil.	13	38¾	38¼	38¼	— ¼
Bath Ir Wks.	1	35¾	35¾	35¾	
Bayuk Cigars.	1	20¾	20¾	20¾	
Beanunit Mills.	1	17¼	17¼	17¼	
Beech Aircr.	1	10¾	10¾	10¾	
Belding-Hem.	1	10¾	10¾	10¾	
Bell Aircr.	1	16	16	16	
Bendix Aviat.	35	28¾	28¾	28¾	— ¼
Bend Home Ap	9	19½	19½	19½	
Benef Ind La.	1	24¾	24¾	24¾	
Best Co	6	78¾	78¼	78¼	— ¼
Best Foods.	10	28	27¾	27¾	— ¼
Bethl Steel	81	34¾	34¼	34¼	— ¼
Beth Steel pf	1	133	133	133	
Black & Decker	1	30¾	30¾	30¾	
Blaw-Knox.	2	14¾	14¾	14¾	
Bliss (E W).	1	27¾	27¾	27¾	
Bloomingdale.	4	25¾	25¾	25¾	
Boeing Airplane	7	35½	35¼	35¼	— ¼
Bohn Al&Brass	6	33¼	32¾	32¾	— ¼
Bond Strs.	8	24	24	24	
Borden Co.	11	23¾	23¾	23¾	— ¼
Borg-Warner	41	47¾	47¼	47¼	— ¼
Borg-Warner pf	1	91	91	91	
Braniff Airw.	6	11¾	11¾	11¾	
Bridgeport Brass	24	11¾	11	11¼	— ¼
Briggs Mfg.	8	30¾	30¼	30¼	— ¼
Briggs & Strat	1	27¼	27¼	27¼	
Bristol-Myers	2	33	33	33	
Bklyn Un Gas.	2	18¼	18¼	18¼	
Bucyrus-Erie.	5	18¾	18½	18½	— ¼
Budd Co	8	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Buffalo Forge.	1	36	36	36	
Bullard Co.	3	17¼	17¼	17¼	— ¼
Burling Mills.	51	20¾	20¾	20¾	— ¼
Burl M cv pf.	1	85¾	85¾	85¾	
Burr Add M.	6	13¾	13½	13½	— ¼
Bush Terminal	9	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Butler Bros.	1	11¾	11¾	11¾	— ¼
Byers (AM)	1	18½	18½	18½	— ¼
CALLAHAN Z-L	3	2	2	2	
Calumet & Hec	1	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	
Campbell Wy.	1	28	28	28	
Can Dry G Ale	11	14½	14½	14½	— ¼
Canad Pac.	28	12	11¾	12	— ¼
Capital Adm A	2	12¾	12¾	12¾	— ¼
Caro P&L	2	29¼	29¼	29¼	— ¼
Carpenter Sti.	1	38¼	38¼	38¼	+ ¼
Carrier Corp.	14	17	16¾	17	+ ¼
Carrier Corp pf	1	40¾	40½	40¾	+ ¼
Carriers & Gen	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Case (J I) Co.	10	42¾	41¾	41¾	— ¼
Caterpill Trac.	6	59	58¾	59	+ ¼
Celanese Corp.	15	25¼	24¾	24¾	— ¼
Celotex Corp.	16	25¾	25¼	25¼	— ¼
Celotex Corp pf	1	20	20	20	
Cent Aguirre.	17	18½	18½	18½	
Cent Foundry.	6	8	8	8	
Cen Hud G&E.	1	8½	8½	8½	
Cen NY Pwr pf	1	80	80	80	+ ½
Cent RR NJ.	1	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Cent Vio Sug.	9	12½	12½	12½	+ ¼
Century Rib M	1	9	9	9	
Cerro de Pas.	5	25½	25¾	25¾	— ¼
Certain-id Pr.	30	16	15½	15½	— ¼
Checker Cab.	4	12¾	12¾	12¾	— ¼
Ches & Ohio.	17	43¾	43¼	43¼	— ¼
Chicago Corp.	35	13¾	13¾	13¾	
Chi & E Ill.	4	5¾	5¼	5¼	— ¼
Chi & E Ill A.	14	9½	9¼	9¼	— ¼
Chi Grt West.	1	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Chi Grt W pf.	3	15	14¾	14¾	— ¼
Chi Ind&L A.	4	9	9	9	
ChMSP&Pac.	6	9	8¾	8¾	— ¼
ChMSP&P pf.	25	35¾	35½	35½	— ¼
Chi & NW.	5	17¾	17¾	17½	— ¼
Chi & NW pf.	4	38	38	38	
Chi Pneu Tool	1	32¾	32¾	32¾	— ¼
Chi Ri & Pac.	119	30¾	30	30	— ¼
Chi Ri&Pac pf	45	51¼	49¾	51	+ 1½
Childs Co.	1	4¼	4¼	4¼	
Chrysler Corp	42	59	58½	58½	— ¼
Cin G&E.	38	24¾	24½	24½	— ¼
Cin G&E ri.	1				
Cin Mil Mch.	6	22¼	21¾	21¾	— ¼
CIT Finan.	6	35¾	35¼	35¼	— ¼
City Ice&Fuel	2	30½	30½	30½	+ ¼
City Stores.	3	18¾	18½	18½	— ¼
Clark Equip.	27	37	36¾	36¾	— ¼
Clev El Illum.	9	35¼	35¼	35¼	— ¼
Clev El Illum pf	2	109½	109	109½	+ ¼
Clev Grash Br	1	29¾	29¾	29¾	— ¼
Climax Molyb.	1	15¼	15¼	15¼	— ¼
Clinton Ind.	1	33	33	33	— ¼
Clopay Corp.	1	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Cluett Peabody	4	34¾	34¼	34¼	— ¼
Colgate-Palm-P	3	43¾	43¾	43¾	— ¼
Collins & Aik.	2	23½	23	23½	— ¼
Colonial Mills.	4	18½	18½	18½	— ¼
Col Fuel & Ir.	1	14¾	14¾	14¾	— ¼
Col F & Ir pf.	1	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ¼
Colum Pict.	2	11½	11½	11½	— ¼
Colum Carbon.	9	32	31¾	32	+ ¼
Col & So Oh El	1	37	37	37	
Coml Credit.	1	39½	39½	39½	— ¼
Coml Colvents.	7	23¾	23½	23½	— ¼
Comwlth Edis.	34	28	27¾	28	+ ¼
Com & South.	66	2¾	2½	2½	— ¼
Com & South pf	3	100¾	100¼	100¼	— ¼
Conde Nast.	3	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Consoleum-N	1	30¾	30¾	30¾	— ¼
Consol Cigar.	1	30¾	30¾	30¾	— ¼
Cons Copperm	10	5½	5½	5½	
Cons Edison.	28	22¾	22	22	— ¼
Cons Edison.	1	103¾	103¾	103¾	— ¼
Cons Groser.	3	15¾	15½	15½	— ¼
Cons Nat Gas.	6	47¾	47¾	47¾	— ¼
Consol RR C pf	7	23¼	22¾	22¾	— ¼
Cons Ret Strs.	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	
Cons Vultee	1	14¾	14	14	— ¼
Consum Pow.	2	24¾	24¾	24¾	— ¼
Cont Bak.	5	12¾	12¼	12¼	— ¼
Cont Can.	11	32¾	32¼	32¼	— ¼
Cont Diam. Fib	1	11	11	11	
Cont Ins.	8	54¾	54¼	54¼	— ¼
Cont Motors.	10	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Cont Oil Del.	16	50¾	50	50	— ¼
Cont Steel.	1	16¾	16¾	16¾	+ ¾
Cooper-Bess.	1	52	52	52	
Cooper-Bess pf	1	23¾	23½	23½	— ¼
Copperweld Stl.	8	15¾	15	15	— ¾
Corn Products	2	63	62½	62½	— ¼
Cornell-Dub El	1	12¾	12¾	12¾	— ¼
Cornine Glass.	7	107¾	107¾	107¾	— ¼
Coty Inc.	12	4¾	4½	4½	— ¼
Cotr Internat.	50	3¾	3¾	3¾	
Crane Co	9	33	32¾	32¾	— ¼
Cream of Wh.	1	23¾	23¾	23¾	— ¼
Crown Cork.	41	21	20¾	20¾	— ¼
Crown Ck pf.	1	45	45	45	
Crown Zeller.	4	30	29¾	29¾	— ¼
Crucible Steel.	4	24½	24	24	— ¼
Crucible Stl pf	3	70½	70½	70½	+ ¼
Cuba R R pf.	1	33	33	33	
Cuban-Am Sug	9	14½	14¼	14¼	— ¼
Cudahy Pack.	14	12¾	12¾	12¾	— ¼
Cuneo Press.	1	16½	16¼	16¼	— ¼
Curtis Publishg	9	8¾	8	8	— ¼
Curtiss-Wright	30	5½	4¾	4¾	— ¼
Cutler-Hammer	1	24¼	24¼	24¼	— ¼
DANA CORP.	5	22¼	22	22	
Davison Chem.	2	21	21	21	
Dayton P & L	14	26	25½	25½	— ¼
Dayton P&Lt 3$0	1				
Dayton Rub.	2	15	14¾	15	+ ¼
Decca Records.	11	11¾	11¾	11¾	— ¼
Deep Rock Oil.	2	36	36	36	
Deere & Co.	22	42¾	42	42¾	+ ¼
Del & Hudson.	5	41¾	41¾	41¾	+ ¼
Del Lack & W	16	9¼	9	9	— ¼
Den & RGW.	6	18¾	17½	17½	— ¼
Den & RGW pf	7	38¼	37¾	37¾	— ¼
Detroit Edison.	14	21¼	21	21¼	+ ¼
Det-Mich Stove	1	11¾	11¾	11¾	— ¼
De Vilbiss.	1	15¾	15½	15½	— ¼
Devoe & Ray A	6	25¾	25¾	25¾	+ ¼
Diamond Mat.	1	39½	39½	39½	— ¼

	Sales Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Diamd Mat pf.	2	42¾	42½	42¾	
Diam T Motor	18	19	18½	18½	— ¼
Dist Corp-Seag	1	15	14¾	14¾	— ¼
Divco Corp	2	14¾	14¾	14¾	
Dixie Cup	1	33½	33½	33½	
Dr Pepper	3	21¾	21½	21½	— ¼
Doehler-Jarvis.	7	32¾	32¾	32¾	— ¼
Dome Mines.	3	32¾	32¾	32¾	— ¼
Douglas Aircr.	4	54¾	53¾	53¾	— 1
Dow Chem.	1	98¼	98¼	98¼	— ¼
Dow Ch pf.	1	98¼	98¼	98¼	— ¼
Dow Ch 2d pf	1	94¾	94¾	94¾	— ¼
Dresser Indust.	24	24¼	24¼	24¼	— ¼
Duplan Corp.	2	15¼	15¼	15¼	— ¼
du Pont de N.	13	161	160	160	— 1
du Pont pf.	2	113	113	113	
du Pont 3½ pf	2	95½	95½	95½	— ½
EAGLE-PICH.	4	22¾	22	22	— ¼
Eastern Air L.	19	17¼	17	17¼	— ¼
East Stl pf.	1	20½	20½	20½	— ¼
Easiman Kod.	42	41¾	40¾	41¾	+ ¼
Eaton Mfg.	4	53¾	53¾	53¾	— ¼
Edis Br Strs.	4	18¼	18	18¼	+ ¼
Elec Prod	1	15	14¾	14¾	— ¼
Elastic Stop N.	13	16½	16¼	16¼	— ¼
Elec-Lite	2	48	47¾	47¾	— ¼
Elec Boat	2	15¼	14¾	14¾	— ¼
El Boat pf.	1	12¾	12¾	12¾	
El Pwr & Lt.	5	15¾	15¾	15¾	
El Pw&Lt $6 pf	3	132¾	132¼	132¼	— ¼
Elgin Nat Wat	1	16	16	16	
El Paso N Gas	2	16¼	16	16	— ¼
Emerson El M.	4	58	58	58	+ ½
Emer Rad&Ph.	3	23¼	23¼	23¼	+ ¼
Erie RR pf.	1	32¼	32¼	32¼	— ¼
Erie RR pf A.	3	55¾	54¾	54¾	— 1
Eversharp	4	9¾	9¾	9¾	
Ex-Cell-O	1	42¼	42¼	42¼	— ¼
FAIRBKS MOR	2	46¾	46¾	46¾	+ ¾
Fajardo Sugar.	1	30¼	30¼	30¼	— ¼
Fansteel & R	2	23¾	23¾	23¾	— ¼
Fedders-Quig.	1	8	8	8	
Fed-Mogul.	1	12¾	12¾	12¾	— ¼
Fed Mot Truck	3	18	18	18	
Federal D Strs	13	10¼	10¼	10¼	— ¼
Ferro Enam.	2	23¾	23¾	23¾	— ¼
Fid-P Fire Ins	4	20¾	20¾	20¾	— ¼
Firestone T&R	4	58¾	58¾	58¾	— ¼
First Nat Strs	2	47½	47½	47½	— ¼
Fitch Carpet.	1	56	56	56	— ¼
Flintkote	1	15¾	15¾	15¾	— ¼
Florence St.	6	34¼	34	34	— ¼
Florida Pow.	1	31	31	31	
Follansbee Stl.	25	28	27¾	27¾	— ¼
Food Fair Strs.	3	10¼	10	10¼	+ ¼
Food Mach.	3	37	37	37	
Foster Wheeler	12	29¾	29¼	29¼	— ¼
Francisco Sug.	1	14¼	14¼	14¼	— ¼
Freeport Sulph	2	40¾	40¾	40¾	— ¼
Fruehauf Tra.	6	21	20¾	20¾	— ¼
GABRIEL CO.	1	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ¼
Gair (Robert).	40	9	8¾	8¾	— ¼
Gamewell Co.	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ¼
Gardner-Denver	1	19¾	19¾	19¾	— ¼
Gar Wood Ind.	19	3¾	3¾	3¾	
Gar Wood pf.	1	32¼	32¼	32¼	
Gen Am Aviat.	2	27¾	27¾	27¾	— ¼
Gen Am Invest	1	21¼	21¼	21¼	
Gen Am Trans.	2	54¾	54¾	54¾	— ¼
Gen Baking.	8	12¾	12¾	12¾	— ¼
Gen Cable.	14	10¾	10¾	10¾	— ¼
Gen Cigar	3	58	57¾	57¾	— ¼
Gen Elec	10	37¾	37¼	37¼	— ¼
Gen Foods	10	37¾	37¼	37¼	— ¼
Gen Instrum.	3	23¾	23¾	23¾	— ¼
Gen Mills	5	44¾	44¼	44¼	— ¼
G Mills 3½% pf	1	99¾	99¾	99¾	— ¼
Gen Motors	85	56¾	56¼	56¼	— ¼
Gen Motors 3¾ pf	1	94¾	94¾	94¾	— ¼
Gen Out Adv.	1	15¾	15¾	15¾	— ¼
Gen Port Cem.	11	18¼	18¼	18¼	— ¼
Gen Prec Eq.	1	18¾	18¾	18¾	— ¼
Gen Pub Serv	1	2¾	2¾	2¾	
Gen Pub Util.	21	4¾	4¾	4¾	
Gen Ry Signal	2	32¼	32¼	32¼	— ¼
Gen Real & Ut.	3	2¾	2¾	2¾	
Gen Shoe	1	29¼	29¼	29¼	— ¼
Gen Tel.	3	27¾	27¾	27¾	— ¼
Gillette Saf R.	43	31¾	31¼	31¼	— ¼
Gimbel Bros.	7	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ¼
Gimbel Br pf.	1	24¾	24¾	24¾	— ¼
Glidden Co.	23	25¾	25¼	25¼	— ¼
Glidden cv pf.	1	102½	102½	102½	
Goodall-Sanf.	6	22¼	22¼	22¼	— ¼
Goodrich (B F)	9	54¼	53½	53½	— ¼
Goodr (B F) pf	2	99½	99½	99½	
Goodyear T&R	22	43	42¾	43	+ ¼
Graham-P Mot	18	5¾	5¾	5¾	
Granby Con M.	2	6	6	6	
Grant W W.	3	26½	26½	26½	— ¼
Grayson-Robin.	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ¼
Gt N Ir Ore ctf	4	12¾	12¾	12¾	— ¼
Gt Nr Ry pf.	5	40	39¾	40	+ ¼
Gt West Sug.	3	21¾	21¾	21¾	— ¼
Green (H L).	3	31¾	31¼	31¼	— ¼
Greenf T&D.	3	31¾	31¾	31¾	— ¼
Greyhound Cor	30	10¾	10¾	10¾	— ¼
Grum Aire En.	5	36½	36	36	— ¼
Guantan Sugar.	3	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Gulf Mob&Oh.	37	16	14¾	14¾	— ¼
Gulf M&Oh pf	1	47	47	47	
Gulf Oil.	208	61½	60¼	60¼	— ¼
Gulf Oil ctf.	786	2¼	2¼	2¼	— ¼
Gulf Sta Ut.	18	15¾	15¾	15¾	— ¼
HALL (WF) P	2	14¾	14½	14¾	+ ¼
Harb-Walker.	1	22¾	23¾	23¾	+ 1
Hat Cor Am A	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	— ¼
Hayes Indust.	5	7¾	7¾	7¾	— ¼
Hayes M

Norway Leading Olympics; Button Paces Skaters

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

AT A TIME when the Department of Justice is deputizing the Nation's sports writers to help make the D. J.'s proudest arrest—the arrest of the rising tide of juvenile delinquency—one sour note pervades the whole program.

POVICH

The new emphasis is on sports equipment and more playing fields for the kids of America. But rotting in Government warehouses or being sold piecemeal to side-street sporting goods dealers is $288,000 worth of bats, balls and other equipment the under-privileged kids are hankering for.

A year ago, a bill was passed by the Senate that would release the war surplus sports goods for distribution to the needy kids, but an obstinate and unfeeling House committee is taking no action on the measure. Admittedly the Army has no more use for the material.

But another committee of Congress at some future date will appropriate millions to support the Federal penitentiaries which, Attorney General Tom Clark vows, could be depopulated of many of their future inmates if the interests of kids were channeled away from crime and toward athletics.

UNWITTINGLY OR NOT, the Government is obstructing the promotion of sports interest among the kids. Bill Cox, sports editor of the Norfolk Pilot, and member of the sports writers committee, delineated the Government-imposed handicaps on fund-raising measures by charitable groups.

"We staged a boxing show at Norfolk, recently," Cox reported, "for the benefit of the polio fund. None of the performers were paid. The entire gate receipts, minus taxes, were to be turned over to the polio campaign. We took in $3600 at the gate. The Federal Government took its amusement tax of 20 per cent. The city government took its 10 per cent tax. The State got 5 per cent. Out of a purely benefit show we paid 35 per cent, or $1400 in taxes."

It was by way of pointing out that the Congress has not seen fit to act, as yet, to exempt kids from the 20 per cent tax, and that hospitalized war veterans, receiving free tickets to ball games, are also subject to the tax.

BASEBALL COMMISSIONER A. B. Chandler is acclaiming the Department of Justice's movement to provide more play facilities and equipment for the Nation's youth as a powerful crime deterrent, and he appeared yesterday to lend the weight of his office to the program.

Chandler set the keynote of the campaign with the declaration, "A hungry kid with no place to play, is a dangerous kid." If they're not on the ball fields, then they can wind up in the pool rooms, he pointed out. He offered the cooperation of organized baseball in the campaign to develop more athletics of every kind among the Nation's youths and invited the sports writers' special committee, headed by Arch McDonald, to meet with baseball's executive council.

"The finer type of boy we rear in America, the more solid will become our national game," said Chandler. "We are proud of the integrity of baseball, and if we are risking it by this problem of juvenile delinquency, then I as Commissioner of baseball am ruined—and I am not yet a candidate for oblivion."

THE SPORTS WRITERS will ask baseball to set aside two days during the season as National Baseball Day for the kids of the Nation, and help in raising the funds that are necessary to purchase the needed sports equipment. Chandler pointed out that 60 organized leagues, numbering more than 400 teams, could be invited to contribute one day's gate receipts to the program and predicted their cooperation.

That's the newest phase of the program of the sports writers and radio sportscasters, and Pete Glazer of the Portsmouth Star, pointed out the fitness of Government action that would ask organized baseball for its help at this time.

"The White House did baseball a favor by giving it the green light during the war. The Government enabled the club owners to remain in business when they might have been forced to close shop. It's the Government's turn to ask a favor of baseball, and the current juvenile crime wave offers an excellent reason. Let's not be shy about it."

Pro Sports Leaders at Youth Meeting

Harris & Ewing

ALL FOR THE YOUNGSTERS—Among the sports figures attending yesterday's meeting of sports writers and broadcasters at the Justice Department were, left to right, Gen. John Reed Kilpatrick, president of Madison Square Garden; Joseph T. Labrum, assistant to Bert Bell, commissioner of the National Football League; Albert B. (Happy) Chandler, commissioner of baseball; Attorney General Tom C. Clark; Eunice Kennedy, executive secretary of the conference; Almiral Jonas H. Ingram, commissioner of the All-America Football Conference; Don Miller, one-time of Notre Dame's "Four Horsemen" and United States Attorney for Northern District of Ohio. The writers and radiomen met to discuss ways and means of bringing more boys and girls into athletics and recreation. Baseball took the lead in the drive with a fund raising pledge

Dick Keeps U. S. Squad In Running

St. Moritz, Switzerland, Feb. 2 (AP).—The husky sons of Norway swept into the lead tonight in the race for team honors in the winter Olympic games, but an 18-year-old American ice artist—Dick Button of Englewood, N. J.—kept the lagging United States team within sight of a championship.

Dick held a surprise advantage over his top rival, Hans Gerschwiler or Switzerland, at the end of the first half of the men's figure skating competition—compulsory figures. His official score was 994.7 points against Gerschwiler's 965.1.

"Unless Dick breaks a leg, he's the Olympic champion," said his beaming coach, Gus Lussi, of Lake Placid, N. Y., "and take it from me, there will not be any accidents."

Button, already holder of the European title in his specialty, surprised his most ardent admirers by outscoring Gerschwiler in today's compulsory figures. Experts considered the youngster a cinch to excell in Wednesday's free style, the concluding phase of the exacting event.

Hot Rival Bows

In previous meetings between the American and the Swiss, Gerschwiler has been the better in the school figures, Button the master of free style. The lad from New Jersey gave one of the greatest exhibitions of his career in beating the Swiss artist at his own game today.

Most Olympic fans roamed the snowy mountain landscape watching the exciting settlement of these three Olympic titles:

1500-meter speed skating—Won by Sverre Farstad, 28-year-old Norwegian cartoonist, in 2 minutes, 17.6 seconds, a new Olympic record and Norway's third straight speed skating triumph.

Men's downhill ski race—won by Henri Oreiller of France, who careened down the 2-mile course in 2 minutes, 55 seconds.

Women's downhill ski race—Won by a Swiss miss, Hedy Schlunegger, on a shorter, less-precipitous course, in 2 minutes, 28.3 seconds.

Fall for Andrea

America's money in the women's event rode on the baby of the team—15-year-old Andrea Mead of Rutland, Vt.—but she fell on an abrupt knoll and finished third from last.

Norway, with 44½ points, replaced Sweden as team leader on the Associated Press score sheet, based on 10-5-4-3-2-1 points for the first six places. The Swedes finished the day with 39.

Switzerland had 37, Finland 24, Austria 16, United States 15¼, France 11, Italy 5, Belgium and Holland 3 each, Britain 2 and Canada one quarter point.

Of 28 nations competing, 16 had not scored at the close of the fourth day of the 10-day games.

Czechoslovakia crushed Great Britain, 1936 Olympic champions, 11-4 in the ice hockey tournament, which is strictly sub rosa in the eyes of the International Olympic Committee.

Canada beat Poland, 15-0, and Sweden defeated Austria, 7-1. The Amateur Hockey Association team of the United States was idle, along with two other entries, Italy and Switzerland.

Avery Brundage, head of the American Olympic Committee, who

See GAMES, Page 15, Column 3

TEAM STANDING

	Skiing	Skating	Bobsledding	Total
Norway	1	43½	0	44½
Sweden	25	14	0	39
Switzerland	22½	0	15	37½
Finland	21	3	0	24
United States	0	11¼	4	15¼
France	11	0	0	11
Italy	3½	0	1	4½
Holland	0	3	0	3
Belgium	0	0	3	3
Britain	0	0	2	2
Canada	0	¼	0	¼

Across the Nation:

When Ziggy Tells Kids to Go They Go

Cedar Rapids, Iowa, Feb. 2 (U.P.).—Ziggy Czarobski, star Notre Dame tackle last season who loves speech-making and practical jokes, emptied a high school of its students four hours ahead of schedule today.

Ziggy, known as "The Alderman" by his old Notre Dame teammates, spoke at a boys' assembly at Immaculate Conception High School. The girl students had to stay in their classes.

Zizzy started his speech by saying:

"Well, kids, I'm going to dismiss school. When I say go—go."

Then he cupped his hands at his mouth and shouted:

"Go!"

The boys scrambled for the exists. In about five seconds Ziggy and a few instructors were alone in the hall. Ziggy was doubled over with laughter.

The confused instructors, didn't know what to do.

Finally they sent the girls home, too.

Trippi a Manager?

COLUMBUS, GA., Feb. 2 (AP).—Sports Editor Tom Kinney of the Enquirer said today in his daily column that Charlie Trippi, Chicago Cardinal halfback, has been offered $1,000 a month and expenses to manage a semi-pro baseball club at Meiter, Ga.

Another Fulks Night

Chicago, Feb. 2.—Joe Fulks had another one of those nights here Sunday.

The Philadelphia Warrior star tossed in 14 baskets and nine free throws for 37 points as the Warriors knocked the Chicago Stags into third place in the Western division of the Basketball Association of America. The Warriors won, 85-78.

Reds Buy Dewey Williams

CHICAGO, FEB. 2 (AP).—Sale of Catcher Dewey Williams, 32, to the Cincinnati Reds for an undisclosed sum was announced today by the Chicago Cubs.

Riley May Don Skates Tonight

Washington's spunky Lions face the unpleasant prospect of facing the powerful Buffalo Bisons tonight at Uline Arena without the services of four of their best players.

So crippled is the squad that Coach Jack Riley, who hasn't played a minute's hockey this season, may be forced to take an active part against the Bisons.

With Red Raney out with a fractured skull; Ken Schultz sidelined as the result of a shoulder separation; Pat Wilson hobbled by torn ligaments in his right leg and Goalie Gordon Bell suffering from a badly bruised hip, the Lions are in their worst shape since the season's start.

Despite this collection of mishaps, the Lions have been the most improved club in the loop. Last week's spectacular third period rally that beat Hershey, was the most thrilling comeback made in a league game this year.

Trailing by 7-3, with less than 10 minutes left, the Lions showed a never-say-die spirit that saw them notch five goals in eight minutes and two tallies in the last minute to win, 8-7.

Buffalo comes here with a great record. The Bisons have been close to the top of the Western Division all season.

Colorado Will Name Driskill Or WardToday

Either Walter Driskill, Maryland athletic director and assistant football coach, or Blair Ward, backfield coach at Minnesota, is expected to be named head coach at Calaroda U. today.

The Colorado board of regents meets at noon today in Denver to make its selection of a coach to succeed Jim Yeager, who recently resigned.

Driskill was interviewed by Colorado officials over the weekend. Members of the school's board of regents said the former Colorado line tsar "made a favorable impression on us." Driskill played there from 1931-35 and later served as assistant coach under Bunny Oakes.

From Denver last night, a prominent Colorado alumnus told The Washington Post that he believed Driskill would be tendered the job.

"I'm certain the choice has been narrowed down to Driskioll and Ward," the alumnus said, "and Driskill is 10 years younger than Ward. And the way I see it that's tantamount to election out here because we want a young man."

Driskill, 35, joined the Maryland staff in the winter of 1946, coming here from Oklahoma with Jim Tatum, head coach.

Driskill last night said he had heard nothing since his talk with Colorado athletic officials over the weekend.

Hank Just "Waiting"

New York, Feb. 2 (AP).—Hank Greenberg, the long-hitting veteran first sacker, says he plans to adopt a "waiting" attitude on aligning himself for 1948 baseball play.

The big home run hitter spiked rumors that he had already signed to play with the Cleveland Indians. The slugger has been given his release by Pittsburgh.

"I've talked with Veeck (Bill Veeck)," Greenberg said, "but I haven't signed.

Caps Hold Final Clinic

Tonight is the fourth and last night of The Washington Post-Washington Caps Basketball Clinic for about 3000 boys, 15 years old and under.

As during the past three weeks, class starts at 6:30 p. m. at 10 school gymnasium locations with members of the Caps as teachers. Those youngsters who have attended all the classes will receive diplomas in the near future.

Tonight, the Caps will review what they've taught in the three previous sessions, fundamentals, strategy and shooting.

Pupils of the class at Langley will have a special treat. The movie "How To Play Better Basketball" by the great Nat Holman of the old Celtics, will be shown.

After the Caps finish their respective discussions, the kids at each class will get their chance to try their luck with the basketball.

Here are the schools where the basketball clinics will be held and the Cap instructors:
WILSON—John Mahaken.
JEFFERSON—Red Auerbach.
ANACOSTIA—Bones McKinney.
STUART—Ivy Torgoff.
FRANCIS—Johnny Norlander.
COOLIDGE—Bob Feerick.
LANGSTON—Dick O'Keefe.
BANNEKER—Fred Scolari.
LANGLEY—Jack Tingle.
RANDALL—Sonny Hertzberg.
Classes begin at 6:30 p. m. except at Jefferson, where the class starts at 3:30 p. m.

Baseball Takes Lead In Drive to Aid Kids

By Morris Siegel
Post Reporter

They were there from California, Texas, New York, Indiana, Louisiana, Virginia, New England and elsewhere.

They had different accents and they routed their messages in different directions, but each wanted to arrive at the same destination—help the American youngster.

This was why more than 50 of the Nation's sports writers and broadcasters assembled in the Great Hall of the Justice Department yesterday and by the time their five-hour meeting was over they felt they had made lot of progress toward their objective.

Baseball, not only the majors, but all organized ball, was asked to set aside special days on which funds would be raised to finance a campaign to get every youngster in the country into sports.

Baseball Commissioner A. B. Chandler indorsed the proposal and pledged his support.

"Knows How Kids Feel"

"My sympathies with this movement are 100 per cent," Chandler said. "I know how it feels to be a kid with nowhere to play and nothing to play with because I experienced it."

With over 60 professional leagues embracing 480 teams in operation, organized baseball games could raise approximately one million dollars for the kids.

A special fund committee, composed of Arch MacDonald, of Columbia Broadcasting System; Bill Keefe, of the New Orleans Time-Picayune; William E. Fox, of the Indianapolis News; Bob Considine, of International News Service, and Les Arries, Washington, of Dumont Television, was named to confer with baseball officials on the project.

Through Attorney General Clark, at whose behest the meeting was called, President Truman will be asked to join the writers and radio people in pushing the baseball project through.

From Truman's Plan

This plan was inspired by President Truman's proclamation last week setting aside the month of April to help boys and girls get into athletic and recreation work.

Admiral Jonas Ingram, Commissioner of the All-American Football Conference, and Joe Labrum, special assistant to Commissioner Bert Bell, of the National Football League, both pledged their support.

Ingram pointed out that football, with its limited schedule, would be unable to set aside games for the fund-raising cause, but took under advisement several suggestions which included East-West All-Star games and a play-off between the NFL and his league.

Through Les Arries, its president, the Washington Touchdown

See KIDS, Page 15, Column 6

Lead or Cellar? It's Up to Caps

It's just another one of those mathematical oddities—but the Washington Caps either go into first place in the Western Division of the Basketball Association of America tomorrow night or land smack in the cellar.

Here are the facts:

The Baltimore Bullets are coming to town for an 8:30 game at Uline Arena.

A victory for the Caps would put them into a tie with the St. Louis Bombers for the Western Division's lead. The standings then would be:

	W	L	Pct.
Washington	18	12	.600
St. Louis	18	12	.600

However, a loss to the Bullets would send Washington into the cellar, and advance Baltimore in second place.

The standings would be:

	W	L	Pct.
St. Louis	18	12	.600
Baltimore	19	14	.575
Chicago	16	12	.571
WASHINGTON	17	13	.567

The Cassidys Have Hoya Hockey Team All Sewed Up

If you see a Georgetown hockey player, four chances out of six you've seen a Cassidy.

For when the Georgetown hockey club opens its season against Lafayette here February 9, the four Cassidy brothers will be in the starting lineup.

There are Pat, who is 23, and John, who is 22. And there are Tom and Jerry, who are 19 and 18.

One other unusual thing about the Cassidys.

If you see them, the chances are that you get up early in the morning. Extremely early.

For it turned out that the only available rink, Uline's Arena, is lined up all day.

But it could be used from 5 a. m. until 7:30 a. m.

"We'll do it," said the Cassidys, setting their alarms for 4 o'clock.

Notre Dame Upsets Kentucky

South Bend, Ind., Feb. 2 (AP).—Notre Dame's basketball Irish defeated a favored Kentucky Wildcat five tonight, 64 to 55, for their 88th straight home floor victory in a string stretching back to 1943. It was Kentucky's second defeat in 20 games and Notre Dame's ninth victory in 13.

Kentucky	G	FG	FP	P
Barnstable,f	1	0	5	2
Jones,f	2	1	1	5
Gross,c	9	5	2	23
Rollins,g	0	3	4	3
Beard,g	9	1	3	19
Barker,f	1	0	5	2
Line,f	0	0	0	0
Holland,c	0	0	1	0
Stough,g	0	0	0	0
Jordan,g	1	0	2	2
Totals	22	11	23	55

Notre Dame	G	FG	FP	P
Hiller,f	1	2	3	4
Barnhorst,f	6	2	4	14
Foley,c	5	4	4	14
Gordon,g	2	1	4	5
O'Shea,g	9	7	1	25
O'Halloran,f	1	0	3	2
Goonen,f	0	0	0	0
Totals	24	16	19	64

Halftime score: Notre Dame 34, Kentucky 32.

Free throws missed: Kentucky—Jones, Gross 2, Rollins 2, Beard 2, Holland. Notre Dame—Hiller, Barnhorst 2, Foley, Gordon, O'Shea 5, O'Halloran.

Montgomery Girls Win

The Richard Montgomery High girls' basketball team of Rockville defeated Gaithersburg, 28-18, yesterday at Gaithersburg. High scorer for Richard Montgomery was Marion Copping with 15 points.

Olympics At a Glance

MONDAY'S RESULTS

1500-METER (Metric Mile) SPEED SKATING
Won by Sverre Farstad of Norway in 2:17.2 (new Olympic record). John Werket of Minneapolis, Minn., highest U. S. finisher, in sixth place with 2:20.2.

MEN'S DOWNHILL SKI RACE (2 miles)
Won by Henri Oreiller, France, in 2:45. Jack Reddish, Salt Lake City, Utah, highest U. S. finisher, twenty-sixth with 3:12.6.

WOMEN'S DOWNHILL SKI RACE (2 miles)
Won by Hedy Schlunegger, France, in 2:28.6. Brynhild Grasmoen, Merced, Calif., highest U. S. finisher, twelfth with 2:36.

MEN'S FIGURE SKATING
Dick Button of Englewood, N. J., leads at half-way point. Final half of event scheduled for Wednesday.

HOCKEY (Unofficial)
Canada, 15; Poland, 0.
Czechoslovakia, 11; Great Britain, 4.
Sweden, 7; Austria, 1.

TUESDAY'S SCHEDULE
(Eastern Standard Time)

HOCKEY (Unofficial)
3 a. m.—United States vs. Sweden.
10:30 a. m.—Switzerland vs. Great Britain, Canada vs. Italy.

BOBSLED
3 a. m.—Skeleton sleds.

FIGURE SKATING
4 a. m.—Women's division (school figures).

SPEED SKATING
4 a. m.—10,000 meters.

SKIING
4 a. m.—40-kilometer relay (four contestants each going 10 kilometers).

HOCKEY STANDINGS

	W.	L.	T.	P.	G.	Opp.
Czechoslovakia	4	0	0	8	52	11
Switzerland	3	0	0	6	32	6
Canada	3	0	0	6	21	1
United States	2	1	0	4	58	10
Britain	1	2	0	2	9	18
Sweden	1	2	0	2	11	10
Poland	1	3	0	2	12	56
Austria	0	4	0	0	12	30
Italy	0	3	0	0	4	69

W. & L. Hosts Wrestlers

Lexington, Va., Feb. 2 (AP).—Washington and Lee University will be the scene of the 1948 Southern Conference Wrestling Tournament on March 8 and 9.

Boxing Again Under Fire

New York, Feb. 2 (AP).—A spokesman for District Attorney Frank Hogan announced today that several persons closely identified with boxing had been ordered to appear Thursday afternoon before the current New York county grand jury.

"At least three persons" were said to have been served with subpenas at last Friday's Madison Square Garden bouts, but the prosecutor's spokesman would not identify them. There was no comment on the reason for their grand jury appearances.

The spokesman denied that those subpenaed would appear before the 1947 grand jury that was held over to continue its investigation of possible links between the underworld and boxing.

The holdover grand jury was continued for the month of February by Judge Francis L. Valente Friday on application of the jury foreman and Alfred J. Scotti, assistant district attorney of the rackets bureau.

Trinidad Seeks Boxers

Fred Nally, athletic director of the Trinidad Boys' Club, is seeking boxers of all weight classes, to represent the club in the coming District AAU tournament. Boxers interested may contact Nally at Franklin 1324.

Goldie Promotes Uline Boxing

Migiel J. Uline, owner of the Uline Arena, last night announced that he has reached an agreement whereby Promoter Goldie Ahearn and his associate, Al Weill, will promote boxing shows in his 3d and M st. ne., plant for the remainder of the winter season.

Ahearn plans staging his first show at Uline's on Monday night, February 23, and will promote several more cards there under the Liberty Athletic Club's sponsorship.

The Liberty A. C. will bring in world middleweight champion Rocky Graziano for a non-title bout in April or before.

Herb Pennock Buried Near Home

Kennett Square, Pa., Feb. 2 (AP).—Herb Pennock, one of the best-loved men in baseball, was buried today in Union Hill Cemetery near his Kennett Square home. Only members of his family were at the private funeral services.

Pennock died Friday in New York of a cerebral hemorrhage. Last night Herb's townsfolk and baseball associates saw him for the last time. Hundreds of persons filed past his bier in the American Legion Hall.

St. John's Swimmers Beat Poly High, 36-30

St. John's defeated Baltimore Poly, 36-30, in a swimming meet last night at the American University pool. A victory in the last event by the St. John's 200-yard freestyle relay team of Jim Jordan, Jack Cornell, Paul Brown and Bill Epping provided the Johnnies with seven points and the meet

Lackey Rally Beats Hyattsville By 31-27

Indian Head, Md., Feb. 2.—Lackey High of Indian Head overcame a 6-point halftime deficit to defeat Hyattsville, 31-27, here tonight.

Lackey	G	FG	FP	P
C.Colem'n,f	4	1	0	9
Welch,f	4	1	1	9
G.Colem'n,f	0	0	4	0
Blanchard,c	0	0	0	0
Ungerf'd,g	1	0	0	2
Mattingly,g	5	1	0	11
Totals	14	3	5	31

Hyattsville	G	FG	FP	P
Stavely,f	1	0	1	2
Moore,f	2	0	2	4
Guest,f	0	0	1	0
Leaman,f	3	0	1	6
Adams,c	3	1	2	7
Lytle,g	3	0	1	6
Golden,g	1	0	3	2
Winter,g	0	0	0	0
Cpok,g	0	0	0	0
Totals	13	1	5	27

Score at half—20-14, Hyattsville.

He's Awaiting Offer

Pasquel Says U. S. Baseball Has Made No Peace Move

MIAMI BEACH, Fla., Feb. 2 (AP).—Jorge Pasquel, Mexican baseball mogul, said today he is "ready to make peace iwth American club owners if the offer is made."

Pasquel discredited reports that Walter Mulbry, Baseball Commissioner Happy Chandler's secretary, had gone to Mexico recently to offer a peace pact.

"I think he was there just for the vacation, or so it seemed to me, anyway," Pasquel said.

He added that no offers of making peace between him and American basball club owners had been made.

"I am interested in seeing the sport flourish in my country—that is all," Pasquel said.

When shown a news report that Castor Montoto, president and treasurer of the Pueblo club, had resigned, Pasquel immediately sent him a lengthy telegram.

"You can say that Montoto will reconsider," he said. "When the boss (meaning himself) is out of the country, things happen but they change when I return."

Asked if he would continue to lure American baseball players as he did with some success two seasons ago, he replied:

"That is a question that cannot be answered. I think they will come, though."

Landon Jayvees Bow

Everett Eynon scored 12 points to pace Wilson High's Jayvees to a 39-17 victory over Landon's Jayvees at Landon yesterday.

'To H . . . With Public'

Ted Sees Daughter First Time, Angered at Fans' Comments

Boston, Feb. 2 (U.P.).—Theodore (Ted) Williams, the temperamental $80,000-a-year Red Sox outfielder, stepped from a plane at Logan Airport here today and told newsmen "to hell with the public—they can't run my life."

Williams' blast against "the public" came when a reporter asked why he had delayed coming north from Florida to see his new-born daughter and how he thought the delay would affect public opinion.

The lanky slugger was in Miami fishing last Wednesday when his wife gave birth prematurely to the couple's first child. Asked at the time if he would come north to see his wife, Williams replied:

"What do I have to come up there for?"

But today, tieless, his light topcoat flapping in the freezing predawn wind at the airport, Williams repeated that his apparent indifference at the news of his daughter's birth was resentment at "the public" interfering in his personal affairs.

"It's my baby and my life," he said. "The first I heard about it was 6 o'clock that night. That was 10 hours after the baby was born. I tried to get plane reservations but couldn't get one until the one I got out of Miami last night."

He said he planned to visit briefly his wife and daughter and then return to Miami, because "This place is too cold for me and besides the fishing is great."

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TOPCOATS & O'COATS

at 10% to 35% off

Broken Lots . . . Odds-and-Ends . . . All Standard quality . . . All sales final!

16—$50 All-Wool Cheviot Overcoats—regs. 1/34, 1/35, 1/37, 2/39, 2/40, 1/42; shorts 1/38, 1/39; longs 1/37, 1/38, 2/40, 1/42, 2/44 ..... $38.75

16—$90 Timely and Benchwork Worsted Cheviot Overcoats—regs. 1/36, 1/38, 1/39, 2/40, 2/42; shorts 1/36, 1/40; longs 1/38, 2/39, 1/40, 1/42, 2/44 ..... $58.75

30—$95 Stein-Bloch, Timely and Benchwork Hand-Tailored Melton and Fine Velour Overcoats—regs. 1/37, 2/38, 3/39, 2/40, 3/42, 3/44; shorts 1/37, 2/38, 2/39, 2/40; longs 1/38, 3/39, 2/40, 3/42, 1/44 ..... $69.75

11—$65 All-Wool Worsted Gabardine Topcoats—regs. 1/39, 2/40, 1/42, 2/44; shorts 1/37, 1/42; longs 1/39, 1/40, 1/46. $59.75

Many Other Coats Greatly REDUCED!

FAMOUS FOR FAMOUS MAKES

The Young Men's Shop
36th Anniversary Year at 1319 F St.
MEN'S CLOTHING DIVISION, 1323 F ST.

Roosevelt, Central in Top Contests of 19-Game High Slate

Bill Bennings

1—Arose, Wingy, Endorsement.
2—Cholly Mally, Fairanfit, Rocky Play.
3—Coaltown, Blackmont, Akbar.
4—Vibrator, Barrage, Wise Cracker.
5—Annieopsquotch, Complex, Top Dollar.
6—Kanace, Circus Clown, Fertile Lands.
7—Shifty Sue, Alison Peters, Tambo.
8—Adenos, Valdina Sentry, Our Bien.
Best Bet—Shifty Sue.

Sam Giannola Wins Boys Club Bowling

The weekly One-Ball duckpin tournament, named "Little Sam," was won by Sam Giannola, at the Petworth alleys. He scored a 241 to take down $60 in the event, a portion of the proceeds of which went to the Metropolitan Police Boys' Club campaign.

A. Rippson, with 236, won $25. Other winners were Bill Duvall, with 231 and Joe Rhodes, with 230.

Santa Anita

1—⅝; $3500; maiden 2-year-old fillies.

Miss Veles	115	Whistle Belt	115
Ginger Cookie	115	Taste O' War	115
Snecumembe	115	Ida's Money	115
Holiday Dream	115	Hasbouttime	115
Black Point	115	Vegas Sally	115
Chrolimus	115	Ynez	115
Fay Babe	115	Ironman Fire	115
Bar-Bar-Roo	115	Castelamist	115
Bimsebella	115		

2—Mile; $3500; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Call Man	114	Wing Joes	109
Sea Angel	109	El Pusano	110
Dippe	114	Sadnet	109
Flying Colonel	110	Black Chip	112
Lovely Chicle	109	Love's Arrow	108
Lucky Bob	114	Just Delight	109

3—Mile; $3500; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Manyunk	115	Grand Isle	115
Gift of Peace	113	Flying Missile	110
School Days	110	†Conflict	110
†Monkey Wrench	118		

†Mill River Stable and Mrs. M. E. Whitney entry.

4—¾; $3500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Prince Ernest	114	Sunmont	107
Trojan Fleet	118	Antelope	114
Rejoicer	112	Rude Roman	116
Valdina Gayle	114	Beauty Queen	107
Dr. Cattail	114	Strike Three	122
Friture	117	Harbor Supply	116
Double Flash	114	All Baba II	114
Noble King	118	Trinket Time	120

5—⅞; $5000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Shannon II	118	Happy Issue	110
Stonebond	122	Plumper	110
Amble In	M119	Mafosta	122

6—1 1/16; $4500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

Buy and Sell	114	Ky-Rum	117
Court Tombo	114	Pindus	114
War Again	114	Under Oath	114
Rusty Gate	104	Flaming Arrow	106
Nantookit	117		

7—1⅛; $7500; 3-year-old fillies; handicap.

†Reigh Jane	113	Mazarene	110
Lady Zev	108	Itzabet	120
Figwamy	117	†Nursery School	118
Lurline B.	104	Aragawin	110
Mrs. Rabbit	121		

†Mrs. J. D. Hertz entry.

8—1 1/16; $4000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Minstrel Boy	116	Top Lieutenant	117
Gaily B.	117	Coordinet	119
Peace Harbor	117	Chagin	114
Beyond Reach	117	First to Fight	117
Caspian Sea	9 (sub)		

1 1/16; $3500; 4-year-olds up; clng.

Sky Spring	106	Victory Drive	117
Tavern Tom	111	Albreak	114
Black Money	113	Peace Parley	114
Venus De Mile	109	Lightfoot Lady	109
Enfamille	109	Sir Lennart	111
Perino	114	Itzadate	106
Rattle De Bang	120		

They Meet Bladensburg, Mt. Vernon

The Roosevelt and Central basketball teams, tied for first place in the interhigh league, face fair tests against suburban competition in the top games of today's 19-game scholastic card.

The Rough Riders of Roosevelt, on the crest of a seven-game winning streak, their longest in seven years, face Bladensburg High at Roosevelt at 3:30 p. m.

At the same time, Central's Vikings, enjoying their greatest basketball season in 15 years with a 9-3 record to their credit, entertain Mount Vernon of Alexandria.

Both the Riders and Vikings are favored today. Roosevelt handed Bladensburg one of its six losses in 10 games earlier this season. Mount Vernon has split even in eight games.

Five of the six other interhigh teams are also active today with only Coolidge idle. Eastern and McKinley Tech face the toughest going. Eastern is host of St. John's at 3:30 p. m., and Tech engages George Washington High of Alexandria at Tech, also at 3:30.

Eastern pits a 4-6 record against St. John's 11-1. Tech's record is 5-8 compared to GW's 10-2.

Bladensburg Wins

Led by Russell Hansen who chalked up 14 points, Bladensburg High defeated Maryland Park, 37-26, yesterday at Bladensburg.

TODAY'S SCHEDULE

INTERSTATE ATHLETIC CONFERENCE
Bidwell Friends at St. Albans, 3:30 p. m.
PRINCE GEORGES CLASS B
Surrattsville at Marlboro, 3 p. m.
Laurel at Gwynn Park, 7:30 p. m.
Oxon Hill at Mount Rainier, 7:30 p. m.
NON-LEAGUE
Longwood at Landon, 3:30 p. m.
St. John's at Eastern, 3:30 p. m.
Bladensburg at Roosevelt, 3:30 p. m.
George Washington of Alexandria at McKinley Tech, 3:30 p. m.
Mount Vernon of Alexandria at Central, 3:30 p. m.
Montgomery Blair at Greenbelt, 3:30 p. m.
Western at American U. Frosh, 4 p. m.
Woodward at Gaithersburg, 3 p. m.
Washington-Lee of Arlington at Bethesda-Chevy Chase, 3:30 p. m.
St. Anthony's at St. Paul's, 3:30 p. m.
Anacostia at Gonzaga, 3:30 p. m.
Georgetown Prep at Woodrow Wilson, 3:30 p. m.
Georgetown U. Frosh vs. Bullis Prep at Silver Spring Armory, 3:45 p. m.
Herndon vs. Falls Church at Fairfax, 8 p. m.
King George of Fredericksburg, Va., at Quantico Post, 8 p. m.

GAMES—From Page 14

Norway Takes Olympic Lead; Button Surprises In Skating

has fought the entry of the Amateur Hockey Association team in the Olympics, spoke at a small dinner last night given to the hockey team brought here by the American Olympic Committee. It has yet to play a game in Europe.

Following the dinner, Brundage declared that "there will be no more ice hockey in the Olympic games until this is cleared up. It is a very serious matter."

Asked what would happen if the Swiss gave Olympic medals for hockey competition, Brundage said, "That would put the Swiss in an indefensible position."

In today's balmy weather, cafe proprietors pushed tables on the sidewalks and served pink lemonade to the crowds.

Almost ignored by the fans were the 16 men figure skaters, etching in dull monotony the ice of a small rink with the five compulsory figures. Each skater performed his mathematical assignment and slipped to the sideline unapplauded, while the judges inspected the closeness of the lines.

Button's placing on top in this department was a bonanza, since his ace in the hole is free skating, the colorful ballet half of the competition, which comes Wednesday.

John Lettingarver of St. Paul, runner-up to Button in the United States senior men's championship last year, stood fifth tonight with 916.3 points. Ninth was 15-year-old James Grogan of Oakland, Calif., with 867.4.

Werket Sixth

Another Minnesotan turned in a good performance. John Werket, who learned to skate on the Powderhorn Park rink in South Minneapolis, won a point for the United States by placing sixth in the 1500 meter speed skating.

His time of 2 minutes, 20.2 seconds would have been good enough for second in previous Olympics. But today the Scandinavians capitalized on the fast ice of the Olympic stadium and three of them submarined under the Olympic record of 2 minutes, 19.2 set by Charles Mathisen of Norway in 1936.

"That was the fastest I ever skated in my life," said Werket, who had set himself a mark of 2 minutes, 18 seconds to shoot at.

"I was almost on schedule, but tired on the last curve. Still, it wasn't so bad," he consoled himself.

United States Speed Skating Coach Pete Miller declared "I'm proud of the way our skaters are going. We were not given a ghost of a chance against the Scandinavians, but we have done will in both the 500 and 1500."

Skiers in Distance

Between races — run on the European style in pairs — sceptators could look up at Mount Piz Nair and pick out hte skiers speeding down the Alps at 40 miles an hour.

Men from the Alpine countries proved successful in the downhill ski race. It often was a question of taking chances—to take time saving shortcuts and risk rangerous jumps down the slope.

Most of the Scandinavians, who normally prefer to go straight down a slope and not check their speed by roundabout maneuvers, ran the race a little too wildly and fell, losing time.

The more accomplished and controlled skiers from France, Austria, Switzerland and Italy, who know their Alps, dominate the event.

The Americans came down rather carefully on the whole, but some, too, showed a tendency to overlook, or at least to underestimate, the dangers. Dick Movitz and Robert Blatt each lost one of his sticks after a heavy fall.

Jack Reddish of Salt Lake City, in twenty-sixth place, was the highest American finisher, with a time of 3 minutes, 12.6 seconds. There were 125 listtd starters.

U. S. Entries Trail

Movitz, of Salt Lake City, finished 42d; Steve Knowlton of Aspen, Colo., was 43d, and Blatt, of Alto, Calif., 44th. Devereaux Jennings of Salt Lake City, finished 4th and Barney McLean of Denver, 47th.

Andrea Mead's fall was a tough blow to United States hopes of picking up points in the women's downhill, since she had been reckoned a worthy rival of the European aces.

"I hit a soft spot and lost my balance," she explained. "I got up, of course, but I lost an awful lot of time. They said I had a good chance of winning before that happened."

Preakness List Delayed By Calumet

Baltimore, Feb. 2 (AP).—Calumet Farm claimed today it has so many good horses it skipped for the time being any nominations for the Preakness and will fork over extra dough at the last minute to enter its best in the spring classic at Pimlico.

The list of regular nominations for the second stop on the big three circuit for 3-year-olds came out today with Calumet, the biggest money winner in 1947, among the missing.

Calumet's Faultless copped last year's $100,000 Preakness, which is to be run May 15 at Old Hilltop for the fifty-ninth time. It will follow by two weeks the Kentucky Derby. The Belmont Stakes June 12 is the big three finale.

Trainer Jimmy Jones explained in Miami that Calumet decided to pass up regular nominations for the Preakness until just before the race so it could be certain of entering its best in training. That decision will cost Calumet $3000 per horse compared to the normal $115.

Right now, Jones said, he expects to name Citation, voted the outstanding 2-year-old of 1947, and Free America if they are training well. He added that some other 3-year-olds in the barn might come up to be worthy of running.

The list of regular nominations for the mile and three sixteenths numbers 78, three more than last year. The lone filly is Gallita, owned by W. L. Brahn of Maryland.

Among the best at this stage are Circle M Farm's Relic, King Ranch's Better Self, Ben Whitaker's My Request, and Alfred F. Vanderbilt's Newsweekly and Loser Weeper.

In all, 43 stables have eligibles. C. V. Whitney has the most with seven nominees.

With the time between the Derby and Preakness two weeks instead of the usual one, Pimlico officials are looking forward to one of the biggest fields in history.

Citation Wins With Armed 6th

Hialeah, Fla., Feb. 2 (AP).—Citation, Warren Wright's champion juvenile of 1947 and winter book favorite for the Kentucky Derby, began his 3-year-old campaign with a victory in today's Ground Hog purse—while, his famed older running mate, Armed, finished sixth.

With the entry 1-to-5, Citation did all the running for the stable and Armed's help was not needed. Although Citation finished the six-furlong trip only three-quarters of a length on top, he did not appear to be fully extended.

Gustave Ring's Kitchen Police, took the place by a length and a half over Mrs. Al Sabath's Say Blue.

Damascus High Wins

A field goal by Billy King with 25 seconds to play gave Damascus, Md., High a 40-38 victory over Richard Montgomery of Rockville, yesterday at Rockville.

M'gomery.	G	FG	FF	P
Th'pson,f	2	1	2	5
Brodie,f	6	0	1	12
Nich'son,f	0	0	4	0
Futrow,c	4	5	2	13
Duley,g	2	0	1	4
Stiles,g	2	0	3	4
Grant,g	0	0	0	0
Leighton,g	0	0	0	0
Totals	16	6	13	38

Damascus.	G	FG	FF	P
Barber,f	5	4	2	12
Mullican,f	3	0	3	6
Neilson,f	3	0	0	6
King,c	5	1	2	11
F.Beall,g	2	3	2	7
R.Beall,g	1	0	0	2
Totals	16	8	9	40

Score at halftime, 22-22, tie. Referee—Tucker.

KIDS—From Page 14

Baseball Takes Lead in Drive To Bring Kids Into Sports

Club, contributed $2500 to enable the Attorney General's office to issue monthly or semimonthly bulletins to sports writers and broadcasters. These bulletins would acquaint the writers and broadcasters with youth programs in every town and would also serve as a medium for the exchange of ideas.

"In this way," Arries said, "we are contributing to an organization whose ideals and purposes on a Nation-wide scale are the same as the Touchdown Club's are locally."

Jack Carberry, outspoken sports editor of the Denver Post, protested that Government officials "have let us down."

Carberry has been trying to free over $200,000 worth of surplus sports equipment to various communities.

He also criticized the Government's policy of charging amusement tax to youngsters who are invited to attend various sports attractions free.

"We fix it up so the kids can get into the ball game and the only guy standing there with his hand out is the Government man asking for his 20 cents," he said.

Shirley Povich, sports columnist of The Washington Post, was named chairman of a committee to see if the amusement tax can be waived in these instances and also if surplus sports equipments can be freed.

A suggestion by Gen. John Reed Kilpatrick, president of the Madison Square Garden Corp. that spohts finance the feeding of all nations in the Olympics was tabled pending a survey by press associations on the reaction of sports editors to the proposal.

Attorney General Clark opened the meeting with a welcome speech; Don Miller, of Notre Dame's Four Horsemen fame and chairman of the general committee, praised the group for its work; and Eunice Kennedy, nonpaid secretary of the organization, also spoke.

Bus Ham, sports editor of The Washington Post, presided and was elected president for another year. Sargent Shriner, of the Attorney General's office, was named vice president.

Writers Give Racing Awards

Miami, Fla., Feb. 2 (AP).—Lou Smith, executive director of Rockingham Park race course, Salem, N. H., was named today as the "sportsman who did most for racing" in the annual New York Turf Writers' Association poll.

Nelson Dunstan, president of the writers' group, also announced that Calumet Farms had been voted the breeder which made the greatest contribution to the turf; Johnny Longden, the outstanding jockey and Willie Molter and Horace A. (Jimmy) Jones shared the writers' choice as the trainer of the year.

Central Downs Charlotte Hall

Central's Vikings chalked up their ninth victory in 12 games as they defeated Charlotte Hill Military Academy of Mechanicsville, Md., 50-34, yesterday at Central.

Central	G	FG	FF	P	Ch'lotte H.	G	FG	FF	P
Johnson,f	10	0	1	20	Yanchulis,f	9	3	1	21
Holt,f	1	1	0	3	Fredricks,f	2	0	0	4
Sh'fermen,f	0	0	1	0	McKenzie,f	0	0	0	0
Stringer,f	0	0	1	0	Steele,f	0	0	0	0
Gregory,f	2	2	0	6	Evans,c	3	0	4	6
Sponsler,c	3	1	1	7	Davis,c	0	0	0	0
Dunker,c	0	0	1	0	Fahrner,g	1	1	0	3
Pantos,g	2	1	2	5	Riddle,g	0	0	0	0
Berman,g	0	0	1	0	Shook,g	0	0	1	0
Gleason,g	2	1	1	5					
Keith,g	0	0	0	0	Totals	15	4	8	34
Totals	22	6	8	50					

Score at halftime, 22-13, Central. Referees—Buscher and Dryzer.

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Yesterday's Racing at Hialeah

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 1948—By ASSOCIATED PRESS. WEATHER CLEAR. TRACK FAST.

FIRST RACE—Three furlongs (straightaway). Purse, $3000. For maiden 2-year-olds. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 2:00. Off at 2:01. Winner, White Oak Stable's br. c. (2) by Eternal Bull—Bill's Marge by Zacawelsta. Trained by S. Judge. Value to winner, $1950. Time, 0:33⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
Eternal Dream	(Atkinson)	120	10	2	1½	1	1	1	$1.25
Jock Clark	(Stout)	120	12	4	3	2½	2½	2	*2.70
Tintina	(Sista)	120	11	3	2½	3½	3	3	6.25
Jacolee	(Featherston)	112	12	5	5	4½	4	4½	*
Braggadocio	(Carvalho)	115	9	10	4½	5hd	5	5	11.15
Little Raisin	(Martens)	118	7	9	8	6½	6½	6	24.70
Charm Prince	(Donoso)	120	6	7	6½	7½	7	7	49.45
Dear Boots	(Snider)	117	3	1	9½	8½	8	8	8.60
Petius	(Kirkland)	120	14	9	7½	9½	9	9	*
Dealer	(Lotuco)	120	4	12	12½	10½	10	10	31.40
Banovina	(Turner)	115	7	6	10½	11½	11	11	76.75
Maid's Son	(Martin)	120	5	11	11½	12	12	12	83.55
Prop	(Jessop)	120	1	14	13½	13½	13	13	21.50
Bee Fee	(Cook)	118	2	13	14	14	14	14	81.10

*Field.

ETERNAL DREAM, $4.50, $2.50, $2.20; JOCK CLARK, $3.70, $2.30; TINTINA, $2.90.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3500. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 2:31. Off at 2:31. Winner, W. P. Chrysler, jr.'s ch. c. (3) by Read Play—Silver Lady by Sir Gallahad III. Trained by W. S. Finnegan. Value to winner, $2275. Time, 1:11⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
Silverling	(Mehrtens)	114	4	11	8½	3½	2hd	1½	$1.55
Quebec	(Dodson)	114	3	4	3½	4½	3½	2hd	6.05
Cheops	(Snider)	114	7	3	2½	1½	1hd	2hd	8.30
Wind Wicki	(Jessop)	114	9	1	1½	2½	4	4	20.65
Scipio	(Marinelli)	114	12	12	6hd	5½	5	5½	11.75
Bubble Rim	(Atkinson)	114	11	7	9½	9½	6½	6½	5.30
Blue Holly	(Padgett)	118	5	9	7½	7½	7½	7½	5.30
Lim Lee	(Carvalho)	104	2	9	11½	10½	10½	8½	50.70
Joe Olsan	(Basile)	114	9	2	5hd	8½	9½	9½	24.20
Nomorwar	(Lotuco)	114	8	6	4hd	6½	8½	10½	68.60
Gray Chief	(Turner)	109	10	10	12	12	12	11½	51.50
Devil Dust	(Rozelle)	107	1	8	10½	11½	11½	12	112.65

SILVERLING, $5.10, $3.40, $2.80; QUEBEC, $6.50, $4.40; CHEOPS, $5.40.

THIRD RACE—One and one-eighth miles (turf course). Purse, $3000. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 3:00. Off at 3:01. Winner, Stage Five Stable's b. g. (7) by Mate—Farmachenee Belle by Troutbeck. Trained by R. R. Allen. Value to winner, $1950. Time, 1:56⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
Bold Mate	(Kirkland)	113	9	7	7hd	5hd	3½	1½	$4.70
Sue's Special	(Chestnut)	113	4	2	2hd	2hd	2hd	2hd	39.05
†Show	(Snider)	118	1	3	5½	4hd	4½	3	3.40
†Abim	(Atkinson)	118	3	5	1hd	1½	1½	3½	3.70
Joe Lady	(Combest)	113	11	6	10hd	8hd	8½	4hd	11.75
Federal Union	(Rogers)	118	6	8	8½	7½	6hd	5½	24.10
Millstep	(Cook)	111	8	5	4½	3½	6½	7½	14.80
Golem	(Jacobs)	121	5	10	9hd	10½	9½	8½	9.25
Wise Tiger	(Carvalho)	113	7	8	6½	6½	7½	9½	5.15
Opening Bid	(Layton)	118	10	11	11	9½	10hd	10½	8.10
Fourth Arm	(Stout)	118	2	1	3hd	11	11	11	51.70

†Dead heat for third.

BOLD MATE, $11.40, $7.20, $3.90; SUE'S SPECIAL, $35.90, $10.50; SHOW, $2.80; ABIM, $2.50.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3000. For maiden 3-year-old fillies. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 3:35. Off at 3:36. Winner, M. D. Snyder's ch. f. (3) by Stimulus—Brilliant Blue by Brilliant. Trained by D. R. McDaniel. Value to winner, $1950. Time, 1:12.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
Breezing Blue	(Chestnut)	118	6	1	1½	1½	1½	1½	$14.30
Romana	(Nash)	118	7	5	3hd	2½	2½	2½	†1.05
Silver Drift	(Donoso)	118	1	3	5½	5½	4½	3½	12.55
Mattie Girl	(Stout)	118	4	2	2½	3½	3½	4hd	11.20
Justa Whirl	(Dodson)	118	2	8	7hd	7½	5½	5½	4.05
Benissima	(Jemas)	118	8	10	8½	8½	8½	6½	6.15
Jersey Isle	(Jessop)	118	3	4	6½	6½	7½	7½	*
Headland	(Atkinson)	118	11	6	4½	4½	6½	8hd	10.30
Almas Pet	(Combest)	118	10	9	9½	9½	9½	9½	36.20
Bigwyn	(Stark)	113	9	11	10½	10½	10½	10½	133.75
Willing Hand	(Nodarse)	118	12	12	12	12	12	11½	122.95
Easy Pris	(Delara)	118	12	7	11½	11½	11½	12	116.30

†Mrs. W. P. Stewart and Mrs. A. Wichfeld entry.

BREEZY BLUE, $30.80, $10.60, $6.50; ROMANA, $2.80, $2.60; SILVER DRIFT, $4.90.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3500. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 4:04. Off at 4:05. Winner, Glen Riddle Farm's br. c. (3) by War Relic—Song by Royal Minstrel. Trained by C. Sutphin. Value to winner, $2275. Time, 1:10⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
Marine Band	(Atkinson)	114	4	2	3½	2½	1½	1½	$5.95
Silly Gyp	(Fea'ston)	105	11	3	1½	1½	2½	2½	2.00
Pennant Day	(Snider)	114	8	4	2½	3½	3½	3hd	7.15
Whirl Blast	(Dodson)	114	7	7	6½	6½	4½	4hd	†2.50
Three Rings	(Rogers)	114	6	5	4½	5½	5hd	5hd	†1.25
My Dear Boy	(Resick)	114	3	6	10½	8½	7½	6½	37.55
Torello	(Jemas)	114	10	1	7½	4½	6½	7½	14.40
Prissy	(Gifford)	109	5	11	11½	11½	9½	8½	90.00
Yaredi	(Wolfe)	110	7	10	9½	9½	8½	9½	74.95
Donna Grace	(Stout)	109	8	6	11½	10½	10½	10½	69.45
Howdah	(Lotuco)	114	2	9	8½	11½	11½	11½	7.60
Alpho	(Martinez)	111	12	12	12	12	12	12	*

†Calumet Farm entry.

MARINE BAND, $13.80, $5.80, $4.30; SILLY GYP, $4.10, $3.30; PENNANT DAY, $5.30.

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs. The Ground Hog. Purse, $3000. For 3-years-olds and up. Start good. Won easily; place same. Went to post at 4:34. Off at 4:34½. Winner, Calumet Farm's b. c. (3) by Bull Lea—Hydroplane II. Trained by E. A. Jones. Value to winner, $3250. Time, 1:10⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
Ottation	(Snider)	113	2	5	2½	2½	2½	1¾	†$0.20
Kitchen Police	(O'Neil)	110	1	2	1½	1½	1hd	2½	20.30
Say Blue	(Gifford)	107	4	4	6½	6½	4½	3½	11.25
Tavistock	(Atkinson)	112	5	1	3½	3½	3½	4½	5.90
Rampart	(Basile)	113	6	3	5½	5½	5½	5½	11.05
Armed	(Dodson)	120	3	7	7	7	7	6½	*
Bordeaux	(Kirkland)	114	7	6	4½	4½	6½	7	49.25

†Calumet Farm entry.

CITATION, $2.40, $2.10, $2.10; KITCHEN POLICE, $3.80, $3.10; SAY BLUE, $2.10.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $3500. For 4-year-olds up. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 5:04. Off at 5:04½. Winner, G. Ring's br. h. (7) by Alan Breck—Rosy Princess by Tiny. Trained by T. J. Carroll. Value, $3275. Time, 1:50⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
Respingo	(Snider)	120	8	1	2½	2½	1½	1½	$0.85
Stud Poker	(MacAn'ew)	116	6	4	3½	3½	4½	2hd	4.30
Superwolf	(Jessop)	112	7	8	7½	6½	2hd	3½	8.35
Thor	(Dodson)	112	3	2	1½	1½	2½	4hd	30.35
Sublime	(Atkinson)	107	4	3	2½	4hd	5½	5½	4.25
Miss M. L.	(Marinelli)	113	5	5	4½	8	7½	6½	21.45
Donga's Ace	(Mora)	104	1	7	8	3½	6½	7½	15.70
Alworth	(Basile)	111	2	6	6½	7½	8	8	39.85

RESPINGO, $3.70, $2.70, $2.30; STUD POKER, $4.10, $3.10; SUPERWOLF, $3.10.

EIGHTH RACE—One and three-sixteenths miles. Purse, $3500. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won easily; place same. Went to post at 5:35. Off at 5:36. Winner, Mrs. L. Wolf's ch. f. (3) by Dauber—Penny Postal by High Time. Trained by D. Denham. Value, $2275. Time, 1:59⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
Stamp Album	(Cook)	105	1	2	3½	2hd	1½	1½	$10.80
Maxmar	(Featherston)	107	4	3	4½	3½	2½	2½	5.95
Little Minn	(Turner)	105	2	9	8½	5½	4½	3½	12.30
Farmington	(Gifford)	107	8	8	7½	3hd	3½	4½	3.50
Fanash	(Woodhouse)	113	3	1	1hd	1½	5½	5½	3.05
Duffle	(Richard)	119	7	7	6½	8½	8½	6½	15.05
Fut and Call	(Olah)	108	9	4	2½	7½	7½	7½	9.15
Peanut's Girl	(Jessop)	107	5	6	9	9½	9½	8½	33.25
Activity	(Atkinson)	108	6	5	5½	9	9	9	3.00

STAMP ALBUM, $23.60, $10.10, $7.00; MAXMAR, $9.40, $5.90; LITTLE MINN, $8.20.

Hialeah

1—¾; $3000; 2-year-olds; claiming.

Fibster	112	Bullfield	110
†Abbe's Image	110	Arose	117
†Some Speed	112	High Style	112
Endorsement	120	Wingy	120

†W. McIntosh and E. K. Bryson entry.

2—1⅛; $3000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Valdina Clown	121	Rocky Play	119
Chally Mally	114	Bullsal	114
Ned Canron	119	†Plaidloch	114
†Valdina Senora	111	Riakaire	116
Fairanfit	119	Single Gleam	112
Tavanal	114	Viltore	114
Judge Davey	119	Pet	109
Shifty Play	114	Damos	119

3—⅞; $3000; maiden 3-year-old c. & g.

Dabster	120	Cas Adams	120
Doquuest	120	Blackmont	115
Akbar	115	Shellback	120
Sky Roamer	120	Shagtown	120
Coaltown	120		

4—¾; $3000; maiden 3-year-old c. & g.

Almenow	120	Schoharie	120
Stone Hill	120	Woollard's Pet	110
Barrage	120	Vibrator	120
Ventolino	120	Wisecracker	115
Nickel	120	Sky Train	120

5—1 1/16; $4000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Pine Lake	102	Annieopsquotch	114
Bowery Hall	110	Jolly Soul	115
Top Dollar	110	Complex	112
Watergroot	113	Hi Neighbor	118

A summary of what lies ahead for a big segment of business is presented in this editorial. This message, which also appears in McGraw-Hill publications, may be quoted from, or reprinted with or without credit mention.

This is the 65th of a series

1949—
Can Be a Good Year Too

You can expect good business to run on well through 1948.

But old-time competition is close upon us.

And 1949 will be a critical year for all of us—making lower taxation imperative NOW.

These are the main conclusions drawn from a nation-wide survey of industry's plans for new plants and equipment which McGraw-Hill has just completed. Here are the major findings:

1. Capital expenditures in 1948 may be a little lower—but at the most only 8% lower—than in 1947.

2. In 1949 capital expenditures may decline. 1949 plans are still fluid. However, those which have been projected now show a falling off. (Washington planners, please note: Current official attempts to discourage capital expansion may turn out to be superfluous—or downright dangerous.)

3. Industry's initial postwar rebuilding will be 85% complete at the end of 1948. When this first wave of deferred maintenance and expansion is finished, American industry will have more than half again the capacity it had in 1939. This does not mean the end of needed capital expenditures. Business will need to invest much more. (President Truman sets an investment goal immediately ahead of $50 billion.) But it does mean that tough competition is returning fast.

These are solid facts, based on plans which are firmly made by a broad cross-section of American industry and which the McGraw-Hill survey revealed.

The greatest contribution of this survey is the information it supplies on business plans for the purchase of new plants and equipment. What business planned to do about such expenditures was by far the biggest unknown element in the 1948 outlook. For, if business planned to slash its outlays for plants and equipment this year, that fact alone could bring a sharp downturn in business.

In making this survey, McGraw-Hill researchers all over the nation personally interviewed top executives of companies selected to make up a scientific cross-section of industry. Each executive was asked to give, *not his opinion* about general business trends, but *factual details* about his company's plans for 1948. By adding together the plans of the companies interviewed, McGraw-Hill has secured, for the first time, a reliable picture of what business plans to do in the months ahead.

Here are plans for 1948 and 1949, as revealed by the survey:

1. Industry still needs more than a year to finish its initial postwar maintenance and rehabilitation program.

Among manufacturing industries, top executives report that 64% of their program for the immediate postwar period is now complete. According to present plans, 85% will be installed by the end of this year even though some manufacturing industries still have a long way to go. For instance, oil companies will complete only three-quarters of their presently planned expansion program by the end of 1948.

2. Business may spend less on new plants and equipment this year than the record $16.1 billion spent last year. But the decline probably will be negligible and certainly will not be great enough to bring on a business recession.

At the time McGraw-Hill interviewed top executives, some companies had not yet approved their 1948 capital budgets. Under the extreme assumption that those particular companies will make *no* capital expenditures in 1948, industry's 1948 bill for new plants and equipment will run to $14.9 billion, or 8% below last year's record figure. Under the more realistic assumption that those companies will cut their capital investment only as much as the companies which had already drawn up their plans for 1948, industry's 1948 capital budget will run to almost $15.8 billion, a decline of only $300 million from 1947.

Thus the over-all conclusion of the McGraw-Hill survey is that capital expenditures by business will be only slightly lower this year than last.

3. Business executives will not slash their 1948 capital budgets unless they are convinced that a real slump is in the offing—and they are not convinced now.

Almost two-thirds of all manufacturing companies say they would not cut capital budgets sharply even if business activity declined 20%. What is more, even a 15-20% boost in wage rates would have little effect on projected capital budgets. If wages go up, 57% of manufacturing companies would not change their capital budgets, 26% would increase them, and 17% would cut them.

4. Most executives look for an increase in their company's sales this year.

More than half of all manufacturing companies are planning on a sales increase over last year of 10% or more. A third of them say sales will be about the same as in 1947. And fewer than 10% look for lower sales.

5. Manufacturing companies will finance much of their purchases of new plants and equipment in 1948 from funds set aside out of past or current earnings.

Utilities and railroads, on the other hand, must go to the securities markets or commercial banks to finance most capital expenditures.

Although manufacturing companies say they can finance this year's capital expenditures in large part from current profits and past savings, all evidence indicates that, to do so, they will use up most of the funds they earmarked during the war for this purpose. So in 1949, industry must go to the capital markets or to the commercial banks if it is to continue to spend for capital purposes. If the securities markets continue to lie in the doldrums, *as they will under present tax laws*, only companies with triple A credit ratings will be able to raise funds that way.

6. Purchases of new plants and equipment may fall off in 1949.

The McGraw-Hill survey collected all available evidence on plans for 1949 capital budgets. Fewer than 40% of all manufacturing companies now have definite plans for 1949. Of those that have plans, 45% intend to spend less than in 1948, 30% plan to spend the same amount, and a quarter expect to spend more. These preliminary decisions would seem to indicate that capital investment may fall off in 1949.

7. Industry's production capacity in 1949 will be far above prewar.

Manufacturing capacity will be more than 50% greater than in 1939 once the present wave of postwar building is complete. Almost a third of all manufacturing companies report that their capacity will be double or more than double the prewar figure. Thus, 1949 may see a huge increase in production of many things that now are hard to buy.

The last two points in this summary mean that 1949 will be a critical year. We must forestall a sudden drying up of capital expenditures in that year. We must be able also to absorb a great outpouring of production both of capital and consumer goods.

What will happen to business in 1949, therefore, will depend on how successful we are this year in dealing with such momentous problems as taxation, foreign aid and prices. But 1949 *can* be a good year too.

The next editorial in this series will discuss the pivotal problem of taxes.

James H. McGraw, Jr.

President, McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, Inc.

● IF YOU WANT *full details of the McGraw-Hill survey of Capital Expenditures, which is summarized in this editorial, write to the Economics Department, McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, Inc., 330 West 42nd Street, New York 18, N. Y.*

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SECTION B | LOCAL NEWS
Classified Advertising

The Washington Post

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 3, 1948

Today On WINX
4:00 p. m. Sleepy Joe. Children's program starring Jimmy Scribner.
7:15 p. m. Alvin Helfer comments on the news.
8:05 p. m. Tommy Dorsey Time.

The Federal Diary

by Jerry Kluttz

Truman Will Ask WAA, Federal Supply Transfer to FWA

CHANGE: Any day now, the President will ask Congress to approve legislation that would transfer both the War Assets Administration and Treasury's Bureau of Federal Supply to the Federal Works Agency. He also will urge Congress to amend the WAA Act to permit disposal of surplus goods on an open sale basis. In other words, the priority system would be thrown out.

NAVY: It has agreed to join with the Army in making a new survey of the wages paid to its thousands of per diem employes in this area. The inquiry will get under way in about a month. It will be aimed at ironing out inequalities in the pay of Army and Navy per diems, as of the minor wage boosts they

Navy per diems have been critical of the minor wage boosts they were given several months ago. A Navy wage team is now resurveying wage rates of the Charleston, S. C. Navy Yard. The employes there also protested against the small increases.

VA: The big regional offices of the Veterans Administration are under fire. There's talk of their being either merged into fewer offices, or scaled down. The House Appropriations Committee is said to be interested.

STORY: Hanging on a door on the sixth floor of the Federal Works Building is this sign in big red letters:

"CAUTION: THIS IS NOW A FEMALE REST ROOM."

Below it is the usual word **"WOMEN"** in dull lettering. It seems that a number of men had found it difficult to read, and consequently, they found themselves in a difficult situation after they had plunged through the door. This was their story:

That the light reflected on "WOMEN" as they approached the door to make it appear "MEN." And besides, the room hadn't always been used by women.

After a number of embarrassing incidents, the unmistakable red sign was put up.

NOTES: Alaska's six delegates to the Democratic National Convention have been pledged to a ticket of **TRUMAN AND O'MAHONEY** . . . The Senate Public Lands Committee has changed its name to the Committee on **INTERIOR AND INSULAR AFFAIRS** . . . Interior Secretary Krug has urged the President to reappoint Dr. Ernest H. Gruening as Governor of Alaska. But Gruening is a New Dealer and the New Dealers haven't been doing so well recently with the President.

JOBS: Civil Service today announced exams for highway engineer trainee jobs in the Public Roads Administration, to pay from $2168 to $2644 a year to start, and for photofluorographic operator jobs in the Public Health Service, to pay from $1954 to $3397 . . . And very soon Civil Service will announce a test for geologists to pay from $2644 to $3097.

CIVIL SERVICE NOTES: Applications for substitute clerk and carrier and special delivery messengers in the city post office will be accepted until February 18. Fewer than 1000 persons have applied for the exams, another bit of evidence that very few will take low-paid Federal jobs . . . The 800 here who applied for the library assistant test will be examined next Monday.

VETERANS: About half of the veterans who appeal demotions and layoffs to the Civil Service Commission, win their appeals. This is the record since the law was passed in 1944.

Decisions have been made in 3733 cases. The agencies were upheld in 1371 cases, adn they were reversed in 1143. In 788 cases, the veterans withdrew their appeals, and 262 are in process.

OVERSEAS: The Army is hiring 300 girls to be service club and recreation directors in Korea and Japan. A special recruiter is here this week to interview applicants. Go to room 4-A-478 in the Pentagon for details.

ICC: The shortage of typists and stenographers has hit the Interstate Commerce Commission. W. P. Bartel, ICC executive officer, says he's compelled to have stenographers work Saturdays and Sundays to catch up.

Further, Bartel says ICC has trouble hiring qualified people. The agency has 130 vacancies in its 2271-man staff. Civil Service, he says, has been unable to produce the people to fill its needs.

Bartel also revealed that Civil Service plans to raise by one the grades of hearing examiners. ICC has 46 such positions.

NOTES: The House Appropriations Committee has approved funds which would permit Philippine War Damage Commission to add 331 additional employes. But most of the new employes would be in Manila . . . Civil Service estimates it will make 170,000 permanent appointments in jobs now held by war service and temporary employes over the next year . . . A bill by Representative Cole (R., N. Y.) would require the FBI to make an inquiry with the character, associations, and loyalty of each person before he could be hired by Atomic Energy . . . Able Vincent Burke yesterday was sworn in as First Assistant Postmaster General.

Legion Post to Install

New members of the Costello Post, American Legion, will be installed tonight at 8:30 in the Legion Hall, 2537 15th st. nw.

Throng on Hand for Opening of Home Rule Hearings

CAUCUS-ROOM SCENE—This picture was taken in the Caucus Room of the Old House Office Building yesterday as joint Congressional hearings began on the bill that would give the District of Columbia self-government and a streamlined administration

MOSTLY WOMEN—The majority of spectators were women. The District's Voteless League of Women Voters showed up with a large delegation, among whom were (above) left to right: Mrs. Madison Briscoe, Mrs. Clarence Fisher, Mrs. Robert Leonard, Mrs. Maurice Goodman

Two Traffic Deaths Held Accidental

A District coroner's jury yesterday ruled two weekend traffic fatalities here were "accidental."

The jury decisions were given in the deaths of Robert H. Leake, 33, of 3513 Ames st. ne., and Miss Virginia M. Woodward, 30, of 8403 16th st., Silver Spring.

Leake, a carpenter, died Sunday morning at Casualty Hospital, after suffering a skull fracture the day previous when, police said, he walked into a car operated by Russell E. Knodle, 32, 310 Ridge rd. se., at Minnesota ave. and Blaine st. ne.

Miss Woodward, a stenographer at the Bureau of Internal Revenue, died Sunday morning at Emergency Hospital, after suffering concussion and internal injuries Friday night when, police said, she walked into a car at 16th and Hemlock sts. nw. Police said the car was being driven by H. Willis Tobler, 48, of 8316 Carrey In., Silver Spring.

Bridgman Resigns As Hampton Head

Hampton, Va., Feb. 2 (AP).—Hampton Institute's trustees have accepted the resignation of Dr. Ralph P. Bridgman as president of the college.

Notification of the decision came yesterday from Dr. Channing H. Tobias, chairman of the board, who said that Dr. Bridgman had "insisted" on such action.

No date was set for the resignation to become effective, but Dr. Bridgman has requested that the date be "not later than August 31."

House Gets Measure to Raise Ethics of Optometrists Here

Chairman Everett M. Dirksen of the House District Committee, who is withdrawing from Congress because of an eye ailment, yesterday asked more stringent regulation of optometrists here.

He introduced a bill which attempts to raise their professional standards by banning unethical advertising.

Dirksen said the bill had nothing to do with his own eye troubles. It was presented, he said, by the District Optometric Society.

Dr. Lewis H. Kraskin, secretary of the society and of the District Board of Examiners for Optometrist Licenses, declared it was necessary because "certain men of the profession are making a racket of it."

They are small in number, he declared—only about 10 out of 120 practitioners.

The bill would make unlawful the advertising of practically anything concerning eye treatment, including cut prices and credit payments. It prohibits practitioners from bragging in advertising that they are better than competitors or that they perform services in a superior manner.

The bill would not apply to merchant selling spectacles "who do not attempt either directly or indirectly to adapt them to the eye" and who are not themselves optometrists.

St. John's Waiters Aid March of Dimes Fund

Annapolis, Md., Feb. 2 (AP).—St. John's College student waiters are turning their delinquencies to good use. They have decided to give $50 in their "penalty fund" to the March of Dimes.

Each time a student waiter fails to report for duty, he must pay a fine. These fines go into the penalty fund. Usually a party is held to liquidate the sum.

Poultry Show Scheduled

Winchester, Va., Feb. 2 (Spl.).—L. M. Walker, Virginia commissioner of agriculture; W. Reid Williams, jr., president of the Virginia State Poultry Federation, and Representative Burr P. Harrison (D., Va.) are among the speakers to appear on the first day of the annual poultry conference here Wednesday and Thursday.

Permanent List Of Voters Rule In Anne Arundel

Annapolis, Md., Feb. 2 (AP).—Permanent registration of voters is the rule in Anne Arundel County, beginning today.

Frank T. Stockett, president of the county board of election supervisors, said the registrar's offices in the Court House will open from 9 a. m. to 4 p. m. daily except Saturday. Registration hours Saturday will be from 9 a. m. to noon. No office hours will be observed Sunday.

The offices will be open to register persons who have become 21. Declarations of intention will be received and transfer of voters' addresses or affiliations acted on. Stockett said that persons now registered need not sign again. Their names will be put on the permanent registration lists.

Youthful Hero Leaves Cap at White House

Harris & Ewing

HEROISM REWARDED—Eleven-year-old Joseph Fisher, Washington schoolboy, is shown at the White House yesterday as Margaret Truman presented him an American Automobile Association hero award, in the presence of George R. Hammond, education and safety direc in the D. C. division of AAA. It was in recognition of the boy's having saved a fellow pupil from death in front of an automobile. Joe was so excited he left his cap at the White House

If 11-year-old Joseph Fisher's mother asked him last night where he left his new brown cap, the freckle-faced kid could have replied:

"Shucks, I musta left it at the White House."

So Joe did, in the wake of his excitement at having Miss Margaret Truman pin the American Automobile Association Life-Saving Medal on his chest and autograph his citation for heorism.

Won Award in October

Joe won the award as an AAA schoolboy patrolman who rescued Nicholas P. Sclias, 9, of 6218 5th st. nw., near Whittier School at 5th and Sheridan sts. nw, last October 7.

He saw the 9-year-old boy slip in the road in front of an oncoming automobile.

"Without any hesitation and at the risk of his own life," the citation read, Joe rushed into the road and pulled his schoolmate to safety.

For the ceremony yesterday in the Oval Room at the White House, the young hero wore a new brown cap.

Joe was mighty proud when the President's daughter complimented him on his poise and his determination to save more lives—"when I grow up, as a surgeon."

The award was made on recommendation of Inspector Arthur E. Miller, head of the police traffic division. Accompanying the lad at the ceremony was George Ray Hammond, safety and education director of the local AAA club.

Joe is the son of Morris and Ida Fisher of 707 Somerset pl. nw., both employed at Fort Meade.

City Hall Cool To Proposed 'Streamline'

Heads of Many D. C. Agencies Oppose Part Of Home Rule Plan

Washington's city hall, the District Building and Municipal Center, is full of discontent about reorganization features of the home rule plan, on which Congressional hearings began yesterday.

While the District Commissioners indorsed the "streamline"—but not the home rule—features, heads of many District agencies are cold to changes that would affect them.

This was disclosed yesterday in reports of the agency officials to the Commissioners which the latter have turned over to the Congressional home rule committees.

Some of Views Expressed

Here are some of the views the reports showed:

Their own officials are opposed to provisions in the bill to merge or otherwise change these agencies:

Commission of Licensure in the Healing Arts; Board of Examiners and Registrars of Architects; Real Estate Commission; Nurses Examining Board; Public Utilities Commission and People's Counsel, and others.

The reports also turned up a sharp difference between District Highway Director H. C. Whitehurst and George E. Keneipp, director of vehicles and traffic.

Whitehurst suggested that Keneipp's department be split between engineering functions and motor vehicle administration, with each going to an appropriate department.

Suggests Alternative

Keneipp reported that his agency should be kept as a separate independent unit and have the Motor Vehicle Parking Agency transferred to it. As an alternative, he suggested that his agency should be set up as a division of the Highway Department, with the proviso that it would in no way be subject to control by the director of highways.

Rent Administrator Robert F. Cogswell threw a somber note into his report: "I am making no comments and recommendations as it is not unlikely that this temporary office will not be in existence by the time this (home rule) bill becomes law."

District Tax Assessor Edward A. Dent and Waldron Leonard, in charge of veterans services, each proposed creating another department in the reorganization. Dent said there should be a revenue department separate from the finance department called for in the bill. Leonard said there should be a veterans' affairs department in the District Government.

Homes too Costly Md. Survey Finds

Hagerstown, Md., Feb. 2 (AP).—The Chamber of Commerce housing committee finished its survey of 1500 families and reported today housing is critically short and prices are too high for most would-be owners.

Samuel A. Angotti, chairman, said of the 1500 families questioned:

406 wanted to buy, build or rent immediately.

166 wanted to buy or build.

103 said they could not afford to pay more than $2750.

60 had $500 to $1000 for a down payment.

67 had received eviction notices.

Hawthorne Out of Race

Winchester, Va., Feb. 2 (Spl.).—Dr. Allen T. Hawthorne, who is completing his 12th year as a member of the Winchester Council, has advised the City Democratic committee that he will not be a candidate for re-election. Another incumbent, Sibert Smith, announced earlier that he would not run.

Bail Officer Named

Manassas, Va., Feb. 2 (Spl.).—Dr. G. Wallace Hook has been appointed bail officer here following passage of an ordinance creating the office. The council also re-elected Ernest Trusler vice mayor and authorize employment of an inspector-engineer to supervise new sewer projects.

RULE—From Page 1

President Urges Congress To Give District Home Rule

Auchincloss (R., N. J.) and Senator Joseph H. Ball (R., Minn.).

Senator Ball took the lead in striking at the Commissioners' arguments against the home rule bill, while Representative George J. Bates (R., Mass.), chairman of the House District Subcommittee in charge of tax matters, came to their defense.

At one point, Senator Ball told Commissioner John Russell Young: "I don't see that you have presented a single argument against home rule for the District that wouldn't apply with equal force against democracy in any form."

Bates said he was thoroughly in accord with the view of the Commissioners that a lot of people in the District do not assume a proper share of the expense of their local government. He joined them, too, in warning that the home rule plan might lead the District into large debt.

The bill would give Washington an elected city council. It would replace the present Commissioners. The council would appoint a city manager. District government activities would be centralized mostly into 14 major city departments. Legislation proposed by the council would be subject to veto by either house of Congress or by the President.

President Truman did not comment directly on the bill.

Commissioners Favor Idea

The Commissioners indorsed the idea of streamlining the city government, but hammered hard at the home rule features. John Russell Young, president of the Board of Commissioners, presented the policy statement, and Commissioners Guy Mason and Brig. Gen. Gordon R. Young said they were in perfect accord with it.

Here is their indorsement of the home rule idea:

"Local self-government is the traditional heritage of every American," said the Commissioners.

"For this reason,—as a matter of principle, since we cannot adduce any other compelling reason—we feel that our citizens should be given home rule, provided a responsible majority of them want it, and provided there are adequate safeguards which will protect the paramount rights of the Federal government."

Bill Is Attacked

Then they attacked the home rule bill. They cited constitutional objections later presented in detail by Corporation Counsel Vernon West. They said they were gravely concerned about how the bill would affect the city's financial stability. Their concern was based, they said, on the make-up of the electorate, and make-up of the District council, and the provision for incurring public debt under the home rule plan.

A major part of their protest was based on the fact that all District residents of a vear could vote under the home rule plan, while under the present District income tax not all residents are liable to pay. The income tax exempts the official salaries of Federal employes who have a legal residence in a State.

In questioning, committee members suggested that the tax argument would fall down if the income tax were replaced by a general District sales tax which would get everyone here. John Russell Young and Commissioner Mason agreed that it might.

The Commissioners put the argument this way:

"The persons who would cast votes, without having full financial responsibility for the results of their votes, may be numbered by hundreds of thousands, enough to swing any ordinary election.

"This divorce of taxation from representation is a dangerous condition in any electorate . . .

"We do not favor denying the franchise to domiciled persons who are not legal residents. The solution is for Congress—as a preliminary to any home rule bill whatever—to pass legislation putting such persons on a parity with domiciled citizens from the viewpoint of all forms of taxation."

Such tax proposals have always been blocked in Congress.

As for the elected council, the Commissioners protested that any or all of its members "might be persons who have no real stake in Washington and no personal interest in its future prosperity." They added:

"A council thus composed, backed by an electorate thus constituted, could present to Congress proposals for incurring indebtedness up to 10 per cent of the city's assessed valuation, or about $160,000,000.

"We urge your committee to consider the grave consequences to Washington, if pressure of debt and taxes should dry up our largest sources of revenue by the process of decentralization."

Decentralization Feared

By decentralization, the Commissioners said, was meant the process in all large cities which leads upper income residents, and the businesses that serve them, to move from the central to outlying areas of cities. They said in extremes this movement can bring "blight and decay in the heart of a community and undermine its finances."

Effects of the movement have been minor in Washington, they said, but a financial policy that loaded the city with excessive debt and taxes could bring a "spiral" of decentralization to the District.

If the District got into such a spiral, the Commissioners said the city's population could increasingly be composed of those "who make heavy demands on public funds, and contribute little to them."

"Ultimately the city would become a pensioner on the Federal Treasury," they added. "We sincerely trust that the National Capital may remain free from debt. If it does become necessary to borrow money, it should be kept to the minimum in order to pay for absolutely essential capital improvements, and should be the subject of special legislation and careful study by Congress."

Under the home rule plan, all long-term bond issues would have to clear the council by a three-fourths vote, receive the voters' approval in a referendum, and finally escape vetoes by Congress and the President to become effective.

In their windup, the Commissioners said that in view of "potentially dangerous" features they could not give a favorable recommendation to the home rule sections of the bill.

"We do recommend for immediate enactment, the substance of those provisions which provide for departmental consolidation and streamlining below the level of the Commissioners," they said.

As the Capitol home rule hearing started, Representative Adam C. Powell (D., N. Y.) Negro member of the House, testified he is "squarely in back of" the home rule bill.

Boy's $50,000 Suit for 'Theft' Of Father's Love Thrown Out

A 12-year-old boy's $50,000 alienation of affection suit against an English woman, whom he accused of stealing his father's love, was tossed out of District Court yesterday.

Justice Henry Schweinhaut, basing the dismissal on a previous Court of Appeals decision, ruled that a child cannot sue on grounds its father has alleged paramours.

The suit, pending since September, 1946, was brought by James (Tippy) Edler, jr., against Miss Nora McAlpine-Downie whom, the boy claimed, his father met while in the Army in Europe.

His father is the former Lieut. Col. James Edler, 38, formerly of the Dorchester Apartments, 2480 16th st. nw. The father was credited with smashing a million-dollar cigarette black market in Paris while chief of the Army's Paris counterintelligence headquarters.

The suit was brought through the boy's mother, Mrs. Peggy Edler, 37, who was living in Chicago at the time the suit was filed.

The suit claimed Miss MacAlpine-Downie came to this country after Edler was returned from Europe by the Army and that she had deprived the son of his father's love.

Auchincloss Measure Hit By Dupont Association

Citizens Group Votes Opposition, Hears Report on Alternative Plan

Alternative suggestions to the Auchincloss home rule bill were offered by the duPont Citizens Association yesterday, after the group rejected the Auchincloss measure by a vote of 37 to 3.

The association acted as public hearings on the program opened before a joint Congressional committee.

The citizens' called for a council of seven rather than 12 members, a municipal government of four instead of 12 departments, and a governor rather than city manager. The suggestions were contained in a report presented by L. M. Leisenring, chairman of a six-man committee on government, at the association's monthly meeting in the Mayflower Hotel.

Financial Burden

The report said the Auchincloss proposals would "add greatly to the financial burden of the District," and would cause greater "confusion and duplication" than the present government.

The alternative plan, which Colonel Goring Bliss, president, said would be presented to Congress if the committee felt the Auchincloss measure was about to be approved, calls for the following departments:

1. Law, labor, commerce and finance.
2. Health, welfare and recreation.
3. Safety, traffic and police.
4. Public works and highways.

Like the Auchincloss plan, the Board of Public Education would answer directly to the professional executive, in this case the governor.

Questions "Home Rule"

During discussion, a member, Miss Laura K. Pollack asked:

"Where does home rule come in under the Auchincloss plan? The appointed city manager can be anybody's stool pigeon. He could move in on us from outside of Washington like the seven years' locust."

Mrs. Edward B. Meigs also criticized the Auchincloss plan, which provides one year of residence as the voting prerequisite, by inquiring:

"Why should people who live elsewhere also have a vote here?"

The government committee is composed of Leisenring, Mrs. Charles Collins, Maj. Gen. U. S. Grant 3d, Harral Mullikin, Rowland S. Marshall and Eugene C. Pomeroy.

Martinsburg Recruiter Wins Trip to New York

Martinsburg, W. Va., Feb. 2 (AP).—Tech Sergt. James Dean and his wife will have a high old time in New York next weekend because he signed up 28 Army recruits in January and won a contest conducted by the Baltimore Recruiting District.

Dean is Air Force recruiter for Martinsburg. He had a quota of six in the contest and by overshooting the mark 466 per cent he won expense paid tours to Baltimore and New York for himself and wife.

Motor Club Opposes Larger Trucks in Md.

Baltimore, Feb. 2 (AP).—The Automobile Club of Maryland announced today it will oppose any increases in the size of trucks permitted on Maryland highways "until substantial mileages have been widened and modernized."

Leonard E. Kolmer, general manager, said, "The fact is that nearly 50 per cent of our major highways are too narrow to permit large trucks and buses and passenger cars to operate in safety."

P-TA Luncheon Set

A typical school luncheon will be served by the Parent-Teacher Association to parents of Cheverly-Tuxedo Elementary School at 6:30 p. m., February 11, in the school cafeteria.

Motion pictures of school cafeteria advantages will be shown in an effort to promote more widespread use of the cafeteria by the 300 children enrolled at the school. Approximately 60 now buy the 30-cent luncheon.

Looking for a Piano?
LOOK AT OUR PIANO VALUES
In Every Price Range
CAMPBELL'S
"A BETTER NAME FOR MUSIC"
1108 G STREET, N. W.

Area News in Brief

Licenseless Driver Gets Top $300 Fine

David V. Yarborough, 39, restaurant owner, 2901 K st. se., drew the maximum sentence—a $300 fine—in Municipal Court yesterday for driving without a permit.

Previously Judge Aubrey B. Fennell had ordered forfeiture of $100 collateral when Yarborough did not appear in court. He set this action aside when he learned the restauranteur was convicted on the same charge in 1946 and was allowed to forfeit $50 collateral on the same charge against last October.

Judge Fennell commented that Yarborough should get a straight jail term. Yarborough pleaded he had been a victim of circumstances, that he had been driving his business truck because the regular driver was absent.

$599 in Thefts Reported

Clothing, a camera and other belongings valued at $343 were taken from a car parked in the unit block of E st. ne., Sunday night, Gladys L. Raymond of New York City, told police yesterday.

A suitcase and clothing valued at $165 were stolen and $100 was taken from a plaster of paris piggy bank by a burgler who entered the apartment of Regina Zimmerman, 314 V st. nw., Sunday night, police were told yesterday.

Nude Yogist Arrested

A 24-year-old man who stripped nude and knelt in prayer at 12:30 a. m. yesterday in the 700 block of 14th st. nw., was in Gallinger Hospital last night for mantal observation.

Police identified hi mas Harry Stern, 4208 Arkansas ave. nw. Police said he told them he was a follower of Yogism and was demonstrating the power of mind over the freezing cold.

Drove Drunk 3 Times, He's Jailed For 90 Days

John V. Caskie, 39, of 918 M st. nw., was convicted of drunken driving by a Municipal Court jury yesterday.

After it was brought out that Caskie twice before has been convicted of drunken driving, Judge Aubrey B. Fennell commented:

"I couldn't consider a fine in this case."

"I wouldn't dare recommend one in this case," added Assistant Corporation Counsel Robert Kneipp.

Caskie was given a 90-day jail sentence.

Registration Begins

Registration for the spring term at University of Maryland began yesterday. No increase in enrollment is expected, university officials said.

Seniors and juniors registered yesterday, sophomores will register today and tomorrow while freshmen will report Thursday and Friday. The spring term begins Monday.

$157 in Purse Stolen

Evelyn Fitch, 3829 South 9th st., Arlington, an employe of the District Federation of Churches, 1751 U st. nw., told police yesterday a thief stole her purse, containing $157, from the Federation's rest room.

Milk Producers Banquet

The Maryland and Virginia Milk Producers Association held their twenty-eighth annual banquet at the Statler Hotel yesterday. Dr. H. C. Byrd, president of the University of Maryland, was toastmaster. J. Homer Remsburg, associated vice president, presented retiring president Frank S. Walker a cup in honor of his services to the group.

King Reelected

James D. King of Germantown, Md., has been reelected president of the Montgomery County Farm Bureau, an office he has held since 1939.

W. W. Hodges was elected vice president at the annual meeting, held Saturday. Five new directors also elected were: Laytonsville district, Jerry T. Williams; Colesville-Wheaton district, T. Yellott Canby; Clarksburg district, Merhle King; and Rockville-Potomac-Bethesda district, Col. R. D. Lagarde. Joseph D. Byrd, jr., was elected director-at-large from the Poolesville-Barnesville district.

Kelley Pleads Innocent

Harry H. Kelley, 27, former amateur boxer, of 3211 13th st. nw., pleaded innocent to a charge of assault before Municipal Court Judge George D. Neilson yesterday. Trial was set for February 19.

According to police, Kelley beat Rodney F. Wheeler, 24, of 324 31st st. se., in a street fight Saturday night. Wheeler is recovering in Gallinger Hospital. Police said Kelley and his socialite wife, the former Elizabeth (Betsy) Lyon, declared the fight followed an alleged attack by Wheeler on Mrs. Kelley during an auto ride.

Theft Charge Hearing

lice Court.

Hearing on larceny charges against John W. Hughes, 23, of Nellysford, Va., has been set for February 10 in Silver Spring Police Court.

Police said $480 was taken from the home of William E. Eaton, jr., 1703 Noyes Lane, Silver Spring, after Hughes worked there. He was released under $5000 bond.

Firm Fined For Violating Smoke Laws

Washington Terminal Co. was fined a total of $400 in Municipal Court yesterday on three charges of violation of the city's smoke laws.

Assistant Corporation Counsel Clark F. King told Judge Aubrey B. Fennell the violations occurred at the company's Eckington and Ivy City power plants.

Six observations were made at each plant, King said. They revealed excessive smoke emission of six minutes an hour one time and two minutes an hour three times.

Attorneys for the company admitted the violations but held during the war the company had been unable to get smoke eliminating equipment and that since the war it had been unable to bet the proper grade of coal.

They maintained the terminal company already has spent a million dollars for Diesel equipment to eliminate smoke in its yards and plans to spend another half-million for new smoke-abating boilers.

D. C. Residents Ready to Take 2d Xray Test

The percentage of Washingtonians responding to request for retake chest X-rays exceeds that of any other survey similarly conducted.

Health authorities in charge of the retake clinic at the Weightman School, 23d and M sts. nw., yesterday reported the response is ranging between 80 and 90 per cent, after an unfavorable start. Percentage of those now ignoring such summons, they said, has now dropped to what past experiences has shown to be "an almost irreducible minimum."

Persons whose initial screening X-ray shows signs of chest disorder are summoned to the retake clinic for larger X-ray. Many of these on second examination are found free of tuberculosis.

Chest X-Ray Hours And Stations Listed

Any person over 15 years of age may drop in for free, confidential chest X-ray between the designated hours at the following locations:

Central Survey Unit, 1350 Pennsylvania ave. nw., daily, 10 a. m. to 6 p. m.

Mobile Unit No. 1, Lilypond Housing Office, Quarles st. and Lilypond ave. ne., Tuesday through Saturday, 9:30 a. m. to 6 p. m.

Mobile Unit No. 2, Lebaum st. and Nichols ave. se., Tuesday through Saturday. 9:30 a. m. to 6 p. m.

Mobile Unit No. 3, 17th st. and Good Hope rd. se., Tuesday through Saturday, 9:30 a. m. to 6 p. m.

Mobile Unit No. 4, Connecticut ave. and K st. nw., daily except Sunday, 9:30 a. m. to 6 p. m.

Confidential findings of your X-ray will be mailed to your home, regardless of where you live. All service is free, and without embarrassment.

Montgomery County

Silver Spring Armory, Silver Spring, Tuesday through Friday, 1 to 8 p. m., Saturday, 9 a. m. to noon.

Carroll and Flower aves., Washington Sanitarium, Tuesday through Friday, 1 to 8 p. m., Saturday. 9 a. m. to noon.

Fund Drive For Symphony Opens Today

Some 650 volunteer workers will begin a $165,000 sustaining fund campaign today for the National Symphony Orchestra.

Its success or failure will determine whether or not Washington will have a resident orchestra next season, according to an announcement by the Orchestra management.

The drive will be launched at a 12:15 p. m. luncheon today at the Mayflower Hotel, with Mrs. Harry S. Truman as the guest of honor, and will continue through February 20.

Principal speaker at the luncheon will be Mrs. John Davis Lodge, the former Francesca Braggiotti, dancer and art patron, now the wife of the Republican Representative from Connecticut.

Included at the head table with Mrs. Truman and Mrs. Lodge will be the Belgian Ambassador, Baron Robert Silvercruys, the Canadian Minister and Mrs. Thomas A. Stone.

Chinese and Reds Battling for Key Railway Points

Peiping, Feb. 1 (AP).—Battles between Chinese government and Communist troops, both newly reinforced, were reported in progress today for key railway points 65 to 125 miles southwest of Mukden.

Progovernment dispatches said the outcome was likely to have a decisive influence on the Manchurian situation.

They said fighting was going on near Tahushan, Panshan, Kowangtze and Chinhsien on the network of south Manchurian railways.

[Gen. Pai Chung-hsi, government Minister of War, asked all retired army officers and former soldiers to join local "home defense" units. He promised living allowances and pensions.]

Those Blaine Boys Are Together Again

By Charles DelVecchio—The Washington Post

CHINNIN' IN THE KITCHEN—The five Blaine brothers got together for their first reunion in 35 years yesterday. They are pictured here in the kitchen at the home of Kenneth R. Blaine, 42, "baby" of the family, at 4215 River rd. nw. From left to right: Thomas W., 62, Weyburn, Saskatchewan, Canada; Raymond V., 59, Dubuque, Iowa; Rexford H., 55, Riverdale, Md.; Dr. Harlan P., 57, Little Rock, Ark., and Kenneth. They were raised at Cedar Falls, Iowa

Forum-Bound Students Give Views on U. S.

Impressions and opinions of the United States, its education, moviesmovies, politics and young people were free for the asking as 29 youths and girls of high school age from Britain, Scandinavia and Australia met the press here yesterday.

The young people, who will represent their countries in the New York Herald Tribune Forum for High Schools on March 6, are visiting here for two days as guests of the Civic Education Service. They will return tonight to New York, where they are visiting families with youths of their own age and attending school with them.

See One-Side Training

Already, many have decided that American young people receive only one side—the American—of every subject in the schools and generally aren't interested in political problems as they are in other countries.

"In English schools," said Calvin Hider, 18, "all points of view are allowed."

"American films are very much out of touch with our type of life and customs," said Terrence Nelson of England, "and I am told that people don't knock each other off here as they do in the films. Ours are getting more realistic."

Criticism from Down Under

Norman Curry of Australia sees American life in general as "a little too lackadaisical." People here don't work hard enough, they all for majority rule and don't care about the minority, he said, and he criticized American males for not giving up their seats to women in subway cars.

The mapority liked Washington better than New York, criticized our automobiles and our girls for all looking "the same," said everything here was "too streamlined" and women too free with makeup. They agreed the food was wonderful and the store employes very courteous.

"I'd like to take an American kitchen back with me," said one Scandinavian girl who did not mind having them "streamlined."

Herd Found Starving; Md. Farmer Held

A Montgomery County farmer yesterday was arrested and charged with starving a herd of 33 cows on his farm near Darnestown, Md.

Montgomery County police listed the farmer as Cletus Randolph Payne, 33. Police Capt. Roy Bodmer said Payne told police he was "out of money and just doing the best I could."

Police who went to the farm on complaint of neighbors said they found a dead cow blocking the entrance of Payne's stable, keeping 11 cows outside in the snow-covered field.

Inside, Bodmer said, were 22 cows also appearing "half starved" and a dead calf. The only feed found, Bodmer said, was a 50-pound bale of hay.

Payne was charged with cruelty to animals and released on personal bond for appearance in Rockville Police Court at 9:30 a. m. Thursday.

Captain Bodmer said a Frederick, Md., credit association had advanced a loan on the cows and promised immediate aid. The Maryland State Animal Rescue League, Bodmer said, also has been notified.

Ruling Reversed

Richmond, Va., Feb. 2 (AP).—The United States fourth circuit court of appeals has reversed and remanded to the Harrisonburg district court for a new trial a civil action in which administrators of the estate of an accident victim sought unsuccessfully to sue six defendants. The case was appealed by administrators of the estate of Clarence Charles Weaver, of Maryland, after the trial judge dismissed the action.

Women Voters on Air

"Meet the League," a weekly radio program sponsored by the Arlington League of Women Voters, will be opened over Station WARL at 2:45 p. m. today. Mrs. Eliot Coulter, former president of the group, will speak.

5 Brothers United After 35 Years

By John London
Post Reporter

From the north, south and west, five brothers have converged on Washington for their first reunion in 35 years.

Four of them silver-haired, they are the Blaine brothers, descendants of James G. Blaine and Gen. Ulysses S. Grant.

At the home of the youngest, Kenneth, 42, 4315 River rd. nw., they talked last night about their youth as "those Blaine boys," terrors of Cedar Falls, Iowa.

Tides of Fortune

They laughted and sighed, musing over the tides of fortune that carried Thomas, 62, to Weyburn, in the prairie province of Saskatchewan, Canada; Raymond, 59, to Dubuque, Iowa; Harlan, 57, to Little Rock, Ark.; Rexford, 55, to Riverdale, Md., and Kenneth to the District.

Proudly they told of their collective 17 children and 20 grandchildren, and that reminded them of a story about their own youth, when their mother put her talents as an artist to disciplinary work.

Tom related how mother Hettie Blaine painted water-color marks on their backs, so if they went swimming she'd know, and they would be due for a good birching.

"But it wasn't long before we learned you could buy water-color paint in town," chuckled Tom.

Blamed For Pranks

"Fact is," remembered Rex, "if there was any prankishness going on, like buggies found on top of barns, or streetcars sliding past stops because the tracks were soaped, folks kinda knew where to complain."

In his fifties, Rex had the experience of serving 18 months as a technical sergeant in the same Army outfit, First Photo Squadron, with his 23-year-old son, Roy, a B-29 gunner, in the States and on Okinawa.

A few more days together, then the brothers will separate and return to work—Harlan to optometry in Arkansas, Rexford to the Government Printing Office here as compositor, Kenneth to the Gibson Engineering Co. here, Raymond to refrigeration engineering in Iowa and Tom to dairy farming in Saskatchewan, where the snow drifts get 30 feet deep, and the temperature drops to 64 below.

Parley to Hear 4 Top Officials

Addresses by four top ranking military officials will feature the opening sessions today of the Adjutants General Association conference, which gets under way at 10 o'clock in the Mayflower Hotel.

Speakers include Lieut. Gen. Raymond S. McLain, Chief of Information, Office Chief of Staff, Department of the Army; Maj. Gen. Ellard A. Walsh, president of the National Guard Association of the United States; Maj. Gen. Kenneth F. Cramer, Chief of the National Guard Bureau; and Maj. Gen. Lewis B. Hershey, director, Office of Selective Service Records.

The conference will reconvene tomorrow for committee sessions and at 2 o'clock for general sessions.

Baby Found Dead On Bed by Mother

A 6-month-old baby was found dead yesterday by her mother, Mrs. Esther Jacobs, on a daybed in the first floor front room of their home at 913 Golden st. sw.

She was taken to Gallinger Hospital, where she was pronounced dead upon arrival at 10:15 a. m. Coroner A. Magruder MacDonald said his office will investigate the death of the child, Cleola, reported to have been ill with bronchial pneumonia.

Chevy Chase Memorial Fund Report Slated

Progress reports on the Bethesda-Chevy Chase memorial center campaign will be given by workers at a meeting tonight at 8 o'clock at the Kenwood Country Club.

Latest reports showed collections totaled $45,000 toward the $125,000 goal for the center to be dedicated to heroes of World Wars I and II.

Council Backs Park Group in Falls Church

Incorporation of a committee seeking establishment of a public park in Falls Church, Va., was given formal approval last night by the Town Council.

The Council approved the incorporation after C. F. Blanding, chairman of the committee, said his organization's interests would best be served if it were to function as an individual agency apart from other similar groups.

Walter Mess, a committee member told Council incorporation would enable the group to function as an individual agency and at the same time would protect funds already raised in a drive to establish the local public park. Mess said his committee had about $6000 already raised through public subscription.

Mess said the park group wanted to incorporate because several other recreational drives have been started.

Although he said he favors a coordinated recreation program for the town, Mess said he did not feel that the more recent projects should share in the funds already subscribed purely for park purposes.

Adm. Denfeld Honored by B'nai B'rith

Admiral Louis E. Benfeld, recently appointed Chief of Naval Operations, was honored last night at memorial exercise for the four Navy chaplains who went down with the USS Dorchester.

Adm. Denfeld

The services were held at the Hotel Statler by the B'nai B'rith on the eve of the fifth anniversary of the sinking of the Dorchester, February 3, 1943.

A testimonial dinner for Admiral Denfeld preceded the memorial program. The occasion marked his first public appearance since his elevation to the Navy's top post December 15.

Dr. Daniel Poling, father of the Rev. Clark V. Poling, described the Chapel of the Four Chaplains for the three faiths which he is building in his church in Philadelphia.

Joining Dr. Poling at the memorial were relatives of the other three chaplains. They were Mrs. George L. Fox, of Sharon, Vt., widow of the Rev. Fox; Mrs. Theresa Goode, of Washington, widow of Rabbi Alexander D. Goode, and Mrs. Anne Schwoebel, of Newark, N. J., sister of the Rev. John P. Washington.

Among the invited guests were Maj. Gen. Harry H. Vaughan, military aide to the President, representing President Truman; Maj. Gen. Lewis B. Hershey, wartime chief of Selective Service; Rear Admiral William N. Thomas and Maj. Gen. Luther D. Miller, chiefs of chaplains for the Navy and Army; the Rev. Alexander J. McKelway, chief of the chaplaincy service of the Veterans Administration, and other high Army and Navy officials.

Included among the B'nai B'rith officials present were Sidney G. Kusworm, Dayton, Ohio, treasurer of the organization and chairman of the National Americanism Commission, and Mrs. Abram Orlow of Philadelphia, president of the Women's Supreme Council.

Society to Honor Captain Milliken

Capt. Rhoda J. Milliken, head of the Police Women's Bureau since 1934, will be honored by the Social Hygiene Society of the District at its annual luncheon meeting at noon today.

Social hygiene conditions in the city will be discussed at the meeting in the YWCA Barker Hall, 17th and K sts. nw., by Captain Milliken, Dr. S. Ross Taggart, chief of the District Health Department's Bureau of Venereal Diseases; Col. Birch Bayh, head of the District public schools' department of health and physical education, and Dr. Winfred Overholser, St. Elizabeths Hospital superintendent.

H. B. Apperson Va. Attorney General, Dies

Harvey B. Apperson, Virginia State Attorney General since last August, died suddenly early yesterday of coronary thrombosis at his home in Richmond. He was 57 years old.

The chief legal officer of the Commonwealth was in the midst of preparing important legislation to carry out Governor Tuck's reorganization program.

Funeral services will be held at 3 p. m. tomorrow at St. Paul's Episcopal Church in Salem, with burial in East Hill Cemetery.

Legislative sessions will be canceled tomorrow in respect to the Attorney General and a committee of five members of the Senate and nine from the House of Delegates will be named to represent the General Assembly at the funeral.

He was appointed Attorney General to succeed Abram P. Staples who was named to the Virginia Supreme Court. Mr. Apperson had previously served as a member of the State Senate for 11 years.

First elected to the Senate in 1933, he served later on the finance, privileges and elections, public institutions and education, and roads committees.

Born at Marion

He also served on the Virginia Advisory Legislative Council and was chairman of that body from 1942 to 1944. In 1936, Mr. Apperson was on the legislative study committee which worked out amendments for the Alcoholic Beverage Control laws and in 1938 he took an active part in preparing statutes to simplify practice before the State Supreme Court.

Elected to the State Corporation Commission in 1944 to succeed the late William Meade Fletcher, he

HARVEY B. APPERSON

was reelected by the General Assembly in 1946 for a new six-year term. He had served the SCC for two and one half years before his appointment to the attorney general's post.

Born at Marion, June 28, 1890, he was educated at Virginia Polytechnic Institute and received his law degree from Washington and Lee University. He practiced law in Marion and Roanoke and later became president of the Roanoke Bar Association.

Mr. Apperson was a veteran of World War I. He was a member of the American Legion, the Elks and the Knights of Pythias.

Praised by Governor

Senator A. Willis Robertson (D., Va.), who had known Mr. Apperson since his youth, yesterday commented that "the State has lost one of its ablest and finest public servants."

Governor Tuck also praised Mr. Apperson in a statement calling him "One of Virginia's outstanding attorneys-general."

Surviving Mr. Apperson are his wife, Mrs. Louise Logan Apperson; two sons, Harvey B. Apperson, jr., Great Falls, Mont., and Charles L. Apperson of Richmond; three stepchildren, Mrs. William S. Snyder of Brooklyn, Livingston C. Hansbrough and Miss Marion Marion Hansbrough, both of Richmond; four sisters, Miss Nell Apperson of Winter Park, Fla.; Mrs. Lacy Tynes and Mrs. Ralph Dickinson, both of Dunedin, Fla., and Miss Mary Apperson of Blacksburg, Va., and two brothers, John S. Apperson of Schenectady, N. Y., and Alec Apperson of Birmingham, Ala.

Magic in Reverse

Muncie, Ind. (U.P.)—Essea Connell reversed the old magician's trick and pulled hats out of rabbits. The 64-year-old foundry worker started a hobby of making headgear for his friends.

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Former Postmaster Chance's Widow and Son Die in West

Mrs. Euterpe FitzGerald Chance, 75, and her son Maj. Gordon Merritt FitzGerald Chance, 51, died recently within a few days of each other in Hastings, Nebr. Both were the victims of heart attacks.

Mrs. Chance, widow of Merritt O. Chance who was postmaster of Washington in the early 1920's, suffered a stroke on January 23 and died the following day. Major Chance became ill on January 19, but survived his mother by four days.

Services were held for Mrs. Chance on January 25 in Hastings and for Major Chance on January 29, with cremation following.

Mrs. Chance, who was born in Mount Vernon, Ill., came to the District in 1894 to marry Merritt Chance, later Secretary to Elihu Root. About 15 years ago, Mrs. Chance moved to Brookeville, Md., where she remained until 1944.

Maj. Gordon Chance, born in the District, was a graduate of Culvert Military Academy, and later attended the University of Illinois. A Marine Corps captain in World War I, he was stationed in Cuba. After the war, he worked as Credit Manager for Lansburgh's Department store in the District and later in the General Accounting Office.

In 1922, Major Chance married Mary Elizabeth Payne of Washington. They were divorced in 1930. He reentered the service in 1942 and was stationed at the Naval Ammunition Depot in Bayonne, N. J., until 1943 when he was sent to Hastings, Nebr., as Commanding Officer of the Marine Detachment there. He married Mrs. Almeda B. Kernen of Hastings in 1944.

Major Chance's two sons, Gordon M. F. Chance, jr., of 2514 Q st. nw., and Merritt O. Chance of College Park, Md., survive.

E. B. Madison

Athens, Tenn., Feb. 2 (AP).—E. B. Madison, 77, attorney and great-grand nephew of President James Madison, died yesterday after an extended illness. A native of Lexington, Va., Mr. Madison came to Athens at the age of 12.

Rev. D. B. Zema

New York, Feb. 2 (NYHT).—The Rev. Demetrius Benjamin Zema, S. J., 61, former head of the department of history at the graduate school of Fordham University, died Sunday night in St. Vincent's Hospital.

Sir Charles Reilly

London, Feb. 2 (AP).—One of Britain's greatest architects, Sir Charles Reilly, died today at 73.

Died

IVINS—RUTH BOYDEN, On Monday, February 2, 1948, at New Georgetown Hospital, RUTH BOYDEN IVINS, the beloved wife of Louis W. Ivins and sister of Mrs. Thelma Bartheimess, Mrs. Bernadine Pumphrey, Mrs. Irma M. Golden and Ernest E. Boyden, Addison and Richard Steele. Remains resting at Chambers' Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se. Notice of funeral later.

LEAKE, ROBERT H. On Sunday, February 1, 1948, at Casualty Hospital, ROBERT H. LEAKE, beloved husband of Mamie Leake; son of Fulton B. and Dollie A. Leake; brother of Harold B., Elbert P., Alonso W., Linwood A. Leake and Mrs. Laura A. Bruce. Remains resting at Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., until Wednesday, February 4, at 2:30 p. m. Services at Fort Myer Chapel, Fort Myer, Va., at 3 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

LINTON, HARRY. On Saturday, January 31, 1948, at Prince Georges General Hospital, Cheverly, Md., HARRY LINTON, beloved husband of Martha R. Linton, nee Summers, father of Mrs. Ruth Pound, brother of Mrs. Mollie Wilson and Mrs. William Walls. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, Riverdale, Md., on Tuesday, February 3, at 2 p. m. Interment Congregational Cemetery.

LINDNER, ROSINA—Suddenly, on Monday, February 2, 1948, at her residence, 3301 Wheeler rd. se., ROSINA LINDNER, beloved wife of Johann M. Lindner and mother of Frederick G., Emanuel L. Lindner and Mrs. Pauline Pelley. Also surviving are two grandchildren, Mrs. Ruth Cady and Carl F. Lindner. Funeral services at the Simmons Bros. Funeral Home, 2007 Nichols ave. se., on Wednesday, February 4, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

PIPES, JAMES ROY. On Sunday, February 1, 1948, at his residence, 5603 Park st., Chevy Chase, Md., JAMES ROY PIPES, beloved husband of Edith Gardner Pipes, father of Barbara Pipes, brother of Mrs. Frank H. Simpson. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw. Notice of funeral later.

RASHLEIGH, EDNA CECELIA. Suddenly, on Sunday, February 1, 1948, at 37-27 76th st., Jackson Heights, Long Island, N. Y., EDNA CECELIA RASHLEIGH (nee Roseman), beloved wife of Charles John Rashleigh and devoted mother of William R. Horn, sister of Mrs. Georgie Taylor of Washington, D. C. She also leaves a grandchild and a host of friends. Interment will be in Washington. Notice of funeral arrangements later.

RAILEY, GEORGE R. On Sunday, February 1, 1948, at his daughter's residence, 3327 Clay pl. ne., GEORGE R. RAILEY, beloved father of Frank, Stanley, Charles, George and James Railey, Mrs. Viola Nothey, Mrs. Pearl Holladay and Mrs. Florence Allen. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 317 11th st. se., on Thursday, February 5, at 11:30 a. m. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

RUSSELL, MARGARET. On Saturday, January 31, 1948, at her residence, 60 K st. nw., MARGARET RUSSELL, aunt of Mrs. Mary N. Anderson. Friends are invited to call at the above residence. Requiem mass at St. Aloysius Catholic Church on Tuesday, at February 3, at 9 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Please omit flowers.

SCHWARZ, OSIAS I. Suddenly, on Friday, January 30, 1948, OSIAS I. SCHWARZ of 4927 Crescent st. Crestview, Md., husband of Anna R. Schwarz, father of Felix Conrad Schwarz, Mrs. Raphaelia Hart and Osler L. Schwarz, brother of Mrs. Jeannette Nacht and Maurice Schwarz, both of New York City. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, February 3, at 11 a. m. Interment private.

SENGSTACK, CHARLES H., JR. On Sunday, February 1, 1948, CHARLES H. SENGSTACK, Jr., of 4608 29th st., Mount Rainier, Md., son of the late Charles H. and Jessie F. Sengstack; husband of Helen G. Sengstack; father of William N. Sengstack of Mount Rainier, Md., Lieut. Charles H. Sengstack 3d of the USAF, John M. Sengstack of Mount Rainier, Md.; brother of Mrs. Lee T. Turner of Washington, D. C., and Mrs. Catherine Allen of Los Angeles, Calif. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, February 4, at 11 a. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

SNAVELY, MARGARET STODDARD. On Saturday, January 31, 1948, at Garfield Hospital, MARGARET STODDARD SNAVELY of 530 Ingraham st. nw., beloved wife of William A. Snavely, mother of Mrs. Jean Snavely Holt of Arlington, Va.; Mrs. Herbert L. Cleve of Dallas, Tex.; sister of Mrs. John Resch of Palestine, Tex.; Mrs. Georgine Powers, Seguine, Tex.; Mrs. Arthur Johns, San Antonio, Tex., and Richard G. Scott, Amarillo, Tex. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, February 4, at 1 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

RANG, GERTRUDE LONG. On Sunday, February 1, 1948, GERTRUDE LONG RANG of 1909 19th st. nw., mother of Mrs. Russell B. Wilson, grandmother of Kenneth and Laura Wilson, sister of Mrs. Walter F. Mehring, Elizabeth and Dan R. Long. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw. Services at All Souls' Unitarian Church, 16th and Harvard sts. nw., on Wednesday, February 4, at 1:30 p. m. Interment private.

ROCKFIELD (BERLIN), MARY R. On Sunday, February 1, 1948, MARY R. (BERLIN) ROCKFIELD, of 1466 Columbia rd. nw.; devoted sister of Samuel, Benjamin, Richard, Davis Morris and Miss Edith Berlin; also Mrs. Dorothy Sherr and Mrs. Esther Rubenstein, all of Washington, D. C. Service at the Goldberg Funeral Home, 4217 9th st. nw., Tuesday, February 3, at 2 p. m. Interment District of Columbia Lodge Cemetery. In mourning at 7616 Alaska ave. nw. Please omit flowers.

STAHOVIC, WILMA C.—On Monday, February 2, 1948, at her residence, 1419 R st. nw., WILMA C. STAHOVIC (nee Curtin), beloved wife of William G. Stahovic and daughter of Richard L. and Wilma Curtin. Notice of funeral later.

THAMM, JOHN JAMES. On Friday, January 30, 1948, at U. S. Naval Hospital, Bethesda, Md., JOHN JAMES THAMM, beloved brother of Mrs. Guy R. Moore of Greenbelt, Md. Prayers at Chambers Riverdale Funeral Home on Tuesday, February 3, at 9:15 a. m. Mass will be offered at St. Jerome's Catholic Church, Gallatin st. and 43d ave., Hyattsville, Md., at 9:30 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery with full military honors.

TURNEY, MARTHA PERKINS. On Sunday, February 1, 1948, MARTHA PERKINS TURNEY, wife of John R. Turney and mother of Mrs. Anne Turney Lilpfert, Mrs. Jean Turney Benjamin, John R., jr. and William O'Neil Turney. Private family services will be held at the residence, 5100 39th st. nw., on Wednesday afternoon. Interment private.

WOODWARD, VIRGINIA MILDRED. On Sunday, February 1, 1948, at Emergency Hospital, VIRGINIA MILDRED WOODWARD, the beloved daughter of Ida M. Woodward, sister of Mrs. Thomas H. Clifton and Sergt. John D. Woodward. Prayers at Chambers Funeral Home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Thursday, February 5, at 8:30 a. m. Mass will be offered at the Shrine of the Sacred Heart Catholic Church at 9 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. (Rochester, N. Y., papers please copy.)

—Deaths—

Announcements of Services by Chambers

Bowman, Ernest Leo.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Linton, Harry	W. W. Chambers Co.
Giles, Russell J., Pfc USA.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Thamm, John J.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Stone, Laura	W. W. Chambers Co.
Bailey, George	W. W. Chambers Co.
Dayhoff, Katie	W. W. Chambers Co.
Foss, Walter W.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Clagett, Ernest T.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Leake, Robert H.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Penny, Ronald S.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Woodward, Virginia M.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Myers, Ellen	W. W. Chambers Co.

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On the Party Calendar

FOLLOWING the wedding rehearsal at St. Matthew's Cathedral yesterday, members of Miss Suzanne Slingluff's bridal party were entertained at dinner by James M. E. O'Grady. The dinner was given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. S. McCornick, and included relations of the bride and bridegroom and a few out-of-town guests.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Slingluff were there, and Mr. and Mrs. Paul Rutherford. Also Mr. and Mrs. Carl Schleit, Mr. and Mrs. William Kent, Edgar Prochnik, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Holcomb, Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Rankson Holcomb and Maj. Gen. and Mrs. W. P. T. Hill.

Miss Slingluff's marriage to Franklin Porteus Holcomb will take place this afternoon at 4:30 o'clock in St. Matthew's Cathedral.

Portners Entertain For Schoellkopfs

MR. AND Mrs. Horton Schoellkopf were the guests in whose honor Mr. and Mrs. Robert Portner entertained yesterday afternoon at a cocktail party at their house on Q st. On their way to Palm Beach, Mr. and Mrs. Schoellkopf are in town for three days. They will remain in Florida for two weeks and return to Washington for another visit of a month and a half.

Mrs. Schoellkopf is the former Eleanor Flood, daughter of Mrs. Henry Flood of Washington. Her husband is First Consul at our embassy in Montreal, and they are now on vacation.

Among the 50 or so guests at the party yesterday were Miss Dolly Corbin, Mr. and Mrs. Grosvenor Chapman, Taylor Simmons, Mr. and Mrs. Stephen Palmer Dorsey, Nathan Bartlett and his house guest from England, Michael Crean.

Reception Honors Dr. de Lavalle

IN honor of Dr. Juan Bautista de Lavalle, chairman of the Governing Board of the Pan American Union, a reception was held yesterday at Blair Lee House at 6 o'clock. William Dawson, United States representative to the Pan American Union, acted as host. The occasion served as a farewell to Dr. Lavalle, who is leaving soon for a short visit in Lima, Peru.

Among the guests were members of the Governing Board of the Pan American Union, other Latin American chiefs of missions, members of Congress, and State Department officials.

Miss Howard Entertains For Princess Toussoun

PRINCESS Emina Toussoun was guest of honor at a cocktail party given by Miss Meredith Howard yesterday afternoon, at her home, 1410 34th st. nw. The party celebrated the Princess' birthday, and more than 100 guests fro mofficial and residential society were present.

Andrews' Day Has 25 Hours

Spicy Humor, Eye Appeal And Great Energy Abound In Navy's Assistant Chief

By Mary Van Rensselaer Thayer

THIS IS LEAP YEAR, so what could be more appropriate than to touch lightly on a few glamorous gents, both transients and permanent fixtures, who highlight the Washington kaleidoscope?

ANDREWS

"This certificate permits you to work 25 hours a day instead of 24!" quipped Navy Secretary John Sullivan as he handed Mark Edwin Andrews his "commission" as Assistant Secretary of the Navy.

Recently sworn in by his long-time friend, Supreme Court Associate Justice Wiley Rutledge, Andrews makes a handsome addition to our galaxy of snappy looking Under-and-Assistant Secretaries. He's slim, has a complete coverage of brown hair, a correspondingly luxuriant moustache, appears a decade younger than his almost 46 years.

He's at home in Houston, Tex., where his parents moved from Kansas City. He went to Lawrenceville, Princeton '27 and cum laude, picked up a law degree at the South Texas Law School. Then, scarcely pausing for breath, founded Andrews, Luke & Co., a cotton firm, exercised his legal talents in Texas oil and gas, became mainstay of the Westmoreland Corporation which turns out motor parts.

Andrews' wartime record was equally exhausting so Secretary Sullivan's crack about a "25-hour" day rings true. The new Assistant Secretary, commissioned a lieutenant in 1942, emerged a captain in 1945. During those years he energetically piled through six divisions of the Navy. He toiled on negotiations, OPA liaison, procurement for aviation, combatant ships, propulsion machinery, ticked out a special report for the Secretary and Commander of the United States Fleet and, as final task, recommended a policy for post-war procurement.

Mark Andrews not only possesses eye appeal but flicks a tangy wit. His wife, 19 years his senior, died in 1946. They were married 20 years; he has an 18-year-old daughter and a 38-year-old stepson whose wife, Mrs. Lavone Scott, is one of the Lone Star State's outstanding architects. Mrs. Scott's firm designed many houses for members of Will Clayton's firm.

Andrews' pet hobby is the house Mrs. Scott designed for him at River Oaks, plush Houston suburb. He doesn't go in for sports, by the way, because years ago he knocked out a knee.

Asked why he was willing to give up his lucrative business for a Navy job, the new Assistant Secretary replied briskly: "Why, I'd do anything the Navy asked me to do!"

BRIGHT RIPOSTES of the Forrestal-Senator Brewster exchange concerning Persian Gulf oil bought by our Navy at supposedly exaggerated cost:

The Secretary of Defense amiably said that the purchase of this oil was at best a great gamble since United States foreign policy might change. Senator Brewster cut in to ask, did the Secretary mean after the presidential election? Forrestal, without changing pace, scarcely opening his straight lips, snapped "I don't concern myself with such vulgar realities!"

In all Congressional investigations key witnesses surround themselves with experts, buck-pass embarrassing questions to them. At a recent session when Forestal turned to Senator Brewster and asked "May I pass that question to Admiral Buck?" the audience was pleasurably fit to be tied!

During a lull, one Senator, thumbing through previous testimony, made an enchanting slip of the lip. "May I," he enquired of Forrestal politely, "recall your testiPHONEY?"

AND(has anyone noticed in the Senate Caucus Room, where most investigations are staged, the metal labels on each chair? Stamped in bold type are three letters. "S. O. B."—Senate Office Building, of course!

ARTUR RUBINSTEIN, the charm-plus maestro of the keyboard, rates equally supreme as a parlor trickster. His giddiest stunt is a one-man imitation of a bull fight. Rubinstein, his eyes popping, long hair bristling with excitement, switches from bull to toreador to picador to banderillo and back with dizzy speed and grace.

DO LIBRARIANS read? Yes, according to Dr. Luther Evans, Texas-born, exceedingly masculine and businesslike head of the Library of Congress. Evans, who daytimes reigns supreme over eight million books and countless manuscripts, starts reading on the dot of 10 almost every night. At the moment he's systematically downing the great twentieth century novels.

Within the year he's scanned every word penned by Tolstoy and Somerset Maugham, plus an assignment of tomes authored by famous Russian novelists.

Dr. Evans believes a thorough understanding of mankind can't be obtained without reading important novels. How long do these nocturnal busman's holidays last? Only an hour or two. He spends early evening hours doing left-over office paperwork. He still manages to get eight hours' sleep.

His only diversion is movie-going with his 12-year-old son. The Evans background includes professoring stints at Leland Stanford, jr., and Princeton Universities; heading a WPA job which employed 8000 people listing all unpublished historical material, rounding up Federal records outside the Capital, plus State and county records; later, adviser and assistant librarian under his predecessor, Archibald McLeish.

FORMER PRESIDENT of Poland Stanislaus Mikolajyczk, who has made such a favorable impression in these parts, manages French, German and English with the greatest ease. Yet, though Russian is very similar to his native Polish, he has never been able to learn to speak or even read it. A nice little problem for the psychoanalysts!

MRS. PHILIP O. COFFIN with one of her paintings which she will exhibit at the United Nations Club for the benefit of Children's Hospital. The exhibit will open today and continue for a week. The collection features New England landscapes and interiors

Miss McArthur Feted by Red Cross

THE AMERICAN Red Cross gave a tea yesterday afternoon for Miss Helen G. McArthur, director of Nursing Services of the Canadian Red Cross. Miss McArthur is visiting here until February 14.

Guests yesterday included members of the Nursing Services and International Activities of the Red Cross. The party was given in the National Building at 4:30 o'clock.

Women Leaders Attend Hearing On Home Rule

Washington society and feminine clubdom were well represented on Capitol Hill yesterday, as Congressional hearings opened on the Auchincloss-Ball Bill for District Home rule.

Among those in the gallery were Mrs. C. C. Glover, jr., Mrs. C. C. Glover, II, Mrs. A. Lloyd Symington, Mrs. George Y. Wheeler, III, Mrs. William K. Flather, Mrs. William Kent Van Allen, Mrs. A. Peter Dewey, Mrs. Marshall Hornblower, Mrs. Samuel Spencer, Mrs. Walter White, Mrs. Alexander Hawes, Mrs. Jack Merritt, jr., and Mrs. Michael Lejeune.

Representatives of the D. C. League of Women Voters came early for ringside seats. They included Mrs. John F. Thomas, league president; Mrs. Robert F. Leonard, Mrs. Louis Ottenberg, Mrs. J. C. McClintick, Mrs. Max Proffitt.

Mrs. Alexander Guyol of the Junior League was there as was Mrs. C. D. Lowe, president of D. C. Tuberlosis Association.

To Be Speaker

The Ambassador of Canada and Mrs. Hume Wrong went to New York for the weekend. The Ambassador was guest speaker at the annual dinner of the Canadian Society of New York.

RIVOLI NYLON HOSIERY, perfect quality 45-gauge, 30-denier; sizes 8½ to 10½...1.50

Brooks
1109 G Street

eyelet frilled white cotton

Your beloved Miss Swank slip in fine white cotton with eyelet work frilling at the bodice and hem. In the new longer length; with the "won't-ride-up" feature; sizes 32 to 40.

4.00

Lingerie, Main Floor

Also at Brooks, 3411 Connecticut Ave.

Brooks
1109 G Street

new navy for women

Fresh as the first spring flower! Flattering navy rayon crepe with a frill of white organdy at the shoulder. Diagonal drapery across the bodice and skirt, also in black; women's sizes 16½ to 24½.

16.95

Women's Better Dresses, Third Floor

Jelleff's
Washington 6 D. C.

Also at our Shirlington and Bethesda Stores

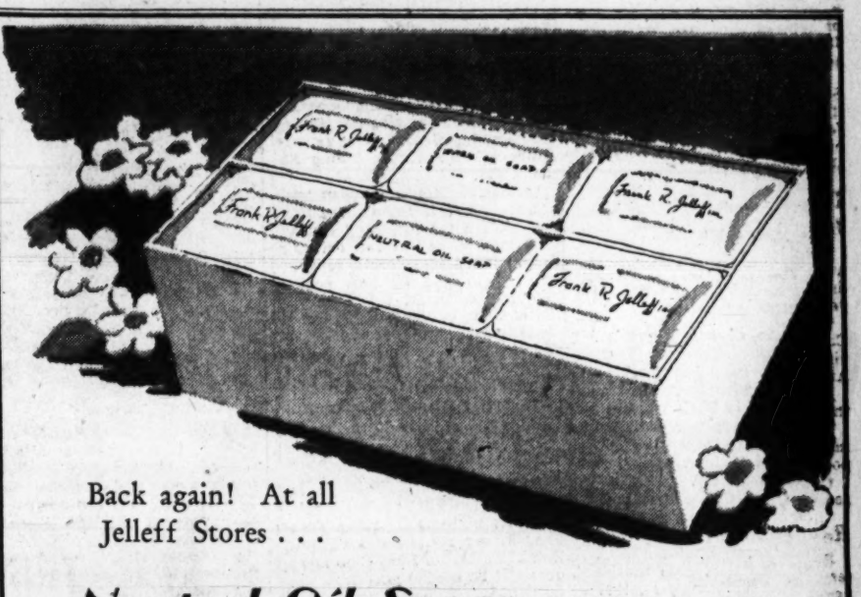
You're Pretty as a Valentine in Old-Fashioned Girl Blouses

$8.95

Pretty panels of tucking and lace pave this button back blouse in snowy batiste with simulated pearl buttoned leg o' mutton sleeves and a little black-tied collar. Sizes 30 to 36 ..... $8.95

A wide, wide collar winged in eyelet and eyelet gauntlet cuffs 5 inches wide trim this sparkling white cotton blouse with the pearly buttons, the neat black tie. Sizes 30 to 36 ..... $8.95

Jelleff's—Blouse Shop, Third Floor



Back again! At all Jelleff Stores . . .

Neutral Oil Soap

12 cakes to a box

$1.50

The soap made specially to lather in the water in and around Washington. It's a mild, soothing, delightful soap made by special formula . . . here in a grand assortment of colors and scents!

White—Lilac
Orchid—Violet
Green—Bouquet
Blue—Jasmine
Maize—Verbena
Peach—Rose

Jelleff's—Toiletries, Street Floor

Jelleff's
Washington 6 D. C.

With your white blouse . . . your dark skirt . . .

Wear a

Snow Top Slip

by Western Maid

$3.95

The top is snowy white rayon jersey edged in fine lace and beautifully moulded. The bottom is dark and full rayon jersey, so good under your new Spring skirts. And you may be sure it has all the good "Western Maid" features . . . adjustable shoulder straps, non-twist construction. Rayon jersey, washes and dries in a jiffy, too, and need not be ironed. Sizes 32 to 42.

Jelleff's—Underwear Shop, Second Floor

Also at Jelleff's Shirlington and Bethesda Stores

Brown-Suarez

The former Miss Ellyn Claire Holt, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Everett Guy Holt of Takoma Park, whose marriage to Donald Lee Price took place January 27 in Takoma Park Baptist Church. Mr. Price is the son of Mrs. Gladys F. Price of Hyattsville and Lawrence L. Price of St. Petersburg, Fla.

Woltz

Mrs. William Lindsey Walsh, the former Miss Olive Barbara Plowman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas S. Plowman of Washington. Her marriage to Mr. Walsh, son of Mrs. John Yarnell Bryant of Alexandria and the late Judge Raymond A. Walsh, took place January 28 in the rectory of St. Mary's Church, Rockville

On the Club Front . . .

Representative Frank S. Keefe (R., Wis.) yesterday accused Government bureaus of deliberately overestimating their cost of operation in order to keep unnecessarily big staffs and large travel funds.

"I am going to expose them on the floor of the House," he told members of the D. C. League of Republican Women at the league's meeting in the Mayflower Hotel.

Maintaining that taxes can't be cut without reducing the cost of Government operation, the chairman of the House Appropriations Committee said that cutting the cost of government is a difficult job because "people are influenced by pressure groups."

"As soon as word goes out that some Government agency's appropriations will be reduced, all the women's clubs get busy resoluting and sending telegrams," he declared.

Mrs. Joseph B. Farrington, league president, introduced the speaker.

Mrs. Perry Adresses Democratic Club

Members of the Woman's National Democratic Club yesterday heard Mrs. Leon Perry report on the International Assembly of Women held in Paris last September. Mrs. Perry was chairman of the American delegation and vice president of the international council of the assembly.

Mrs. Oscar Cox, program chairman, introduced the speaker who pinch hitted for Representative Helen Gahagan Douglas. Mrs. J. Borden Harriman, club president, presided at the luncheon gathering held in the clubhouse.

Irving Panzer To Be Guest Speaker

Irving R. M. Panzer, counsel to the National Committee on Atomic Information, will be guest speaker at the forum dinner Tuesday at Fairfax Hotel to be given by the five local chapters of Phi Delta Delta legal fraternity. He will tell of current developments in the field of atomic energy, dealing particularly with its control. A question and answer period will follow.

Helen V. Dolan of Beta Chapter is in charge of arrangements and her committee includes Mrs. Helen Haas Gauker of the Alumnae Chapter, Miss Edna Lingreen of Zeta Chapter, Mrs. Winifred H. Grant of Alpha Lambda Chapter and Miss Frances Lavender of Beta Episilon Chapter.

Silver Spring Club Plans Talent Program

Silver Spring Women's Club will have an anniversary celebration Wednesday, 11 a. m., at the Woodside Methodist Church, 8814 Colesville rd. The home talent program, a traditional feature of each anniversary party, will be in the form of a talent hunt radio show. Some of the members who will take part are Mrs. D. C. Buscall, Mrs. H. B. French, Mrs. Richard C. Palmer, Mrs. Grover Poole, Mrs. Louis B. Schneider, Mrs. R. E. Snesrud, Mrs. Robert Steele and Mrs. Shirley F. Workman. Mrs. James E. Daly will be mistress of ceremonies.

A luncheon will follow the program, with Mrs. Warner B. Ragsdale in charge of the hostesses.

DAR Chapters Slate Meetings

Members of Abigail Hartman Rice Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, have invited their husbands to attend the "Men's Night" party at 8 p. m. Tuesday at the home of Mrs. George Sullivan, 4400 16th st. nw.

William D. Leetch, author, will give a talk on hunting and fishing.

Frances Scott Chapter, DAR, will have an anniversary celebration at 1:30 p. m. Tuesday at the home of Mrs. George McClellan Pierce and her daughter, Mrs. Virginia Heckert Lambert, 1417 Belmont st. nw. Miss Luella Chase, State chairman of the museum committe, will speak.

Manor House Chapter will meet at 8 p. m. Thursday at the Chapter House, 1732 Massachusetts ave. nw. Mrs. William H. McGlauflin, State chairman of the national defense committee, will be guest of honor. Miss Hazel Neilson, executive secretary of the national defense committee, will be speaker.

Livingston Manor Chapter will observe its thirty-ninth anniversary with a tea Friday, February 6, 4 to 6 p. m., at the Chapter House, 1732 Massachusetts ave. nw.

Dr. John Lee Coulter, economist and educator, will speak at the meeting of the State National Defense Committee, 11 a. m., Friday, February 6, in the Chapter House. His subject will be "Is the Marshall Plan a Necessary Part of a Wise National Defense Program?"

Pilot Club to Mark Anniversary

Washington Pilot Club will celebrate its ninth anniversary Tuesday with a party at the Burlington Hotel. Baltimore Pilot Club members will be special guests.

Miss Mary Malone Moore, president, will be assisted in receiving by the former presidents, Isobel Robinson, Lois White and Robye Gibson.

Judge Lenroot Honored at Birthday Party

JUDGE IRVINE L. LENROOT was guest of honor in his home on Saturday when Mrs. Lenroot gave a surprise birthday party for him. Many former colleagues of the Judge from the United States Court of Customs and Patent Appeals dropped by.

Judge Finis Garrett was there, and Associate Judges Charles Hatfield, Joseph Jackson and Ambrose O'Connell. Also, Dr. William Gerry Morgan, Elisha Hanson, former law partner of Judge Lenroot, Admiral William Tarrant, Earl Godwin, James Arthur Hobbs, nephew of the judge; Capt. Edwin Kintner, A. Shelton, clerk of the court, J. Guagis, marshal of the court.

Mrs. W. T. Mann Visits Miss Saul in N. Y.

Miss Rose Willoughby Saul of New York, formerly of Washington, has as her guest for several days Mrs. William T. Mann of Washington.

Miss Saul entertained at cocktails for her guest Sunday.

IN OUR *Debutante* SHOP

VERNEY RAYON FAILLE . . . enchanting with the delicate air of spring. Pleasant skirt and billowy sleeves. In several background colors and only at Garfinckels. $39.95

Debutante Dresses, Sixth Floor

Also at Spring Valley

Julius Garfinckel & Co.

F Street *at* Fourteenth

Pretty as a picture and frisky as a kitten . . . she can be both in our adorable tubable spring cottons. Trimmed like mother's, in eyelet, swiss or ric-rac. These two from our collection of plain colors, stripes and prints. $4.95 each

Infants' Shop, Sixth Floor

Also at Spring Valley

Julius Garfinckel & Co.

F Street *at* Fourteenth

Three Silhouettes

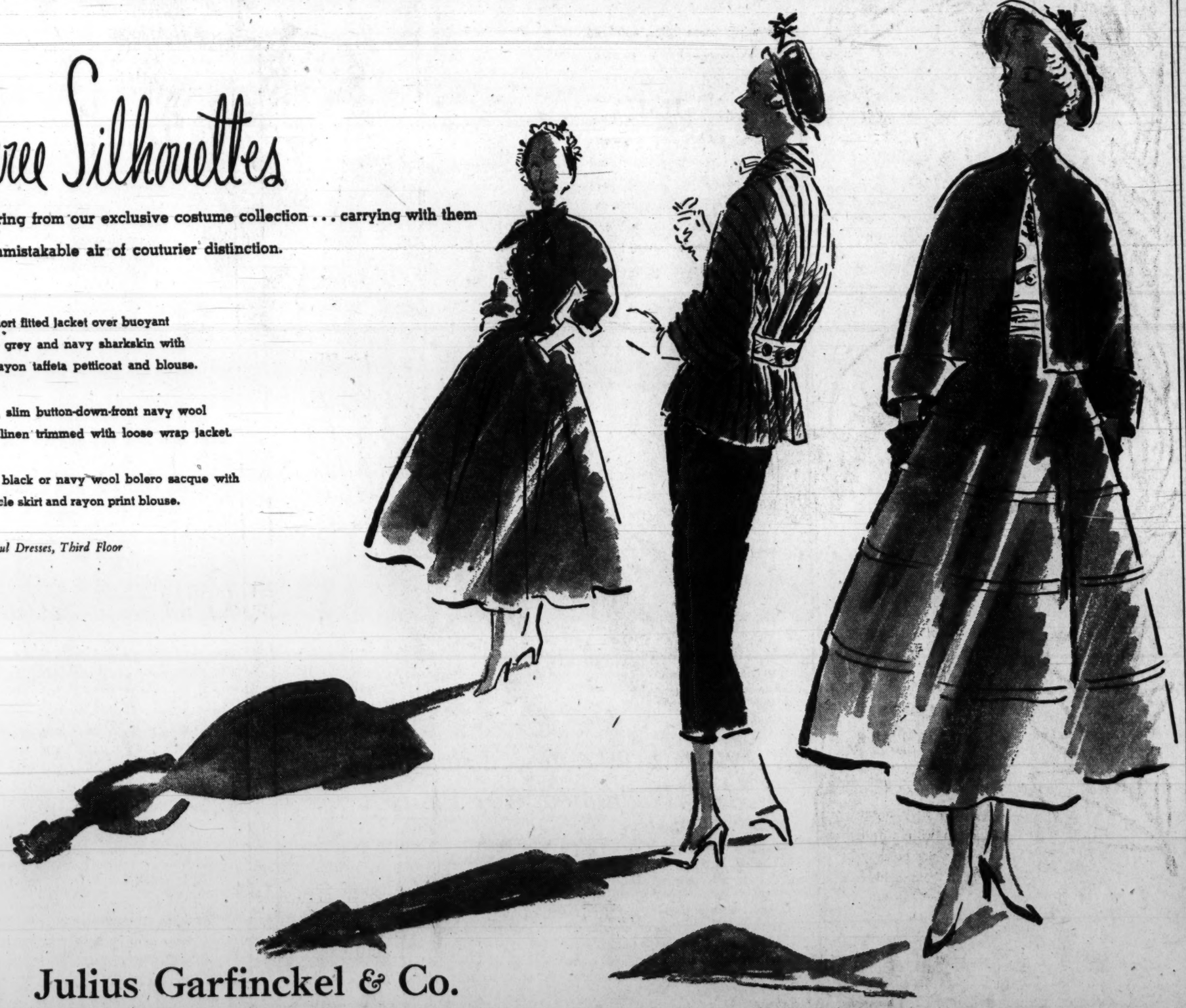
for spring from our exclusive costume collection . . . carrying with them the unmistakable air of couturier distinction.

Left, short fitted jacket over buoyant skirt in grey and navy sharkskin with navy rayon taffeta petticoat and blouse.

Center, slim button-down-front navy wool dress, linen trimmed with loose wrap jacket.

Right, black or navy wool bolero sacque with full circle skirt and rayon print blouse.

Beautiful Dresses, Third Floor



Julius Garfinckel & Co.

For Dinner & Supper Dancing

PHIL WAYNE *and his orchestra*

CONGO ROOM

The Carlton 16th & K Washington, D. C.

Fashion Fever Hits February Calendar

By Peggy Preston

IT MIGHT have been Blue Monday for the rest of us, but it was anything but that during the noon hour in two of Washington's smart luncheon spots yesterday.

Both the Mayflower Lounge and the Statler's Embassy Room were crowded with feminine guests, and many a disappointed woman was turned away because she had failed to make a table reservation. The attraction? Why, that ole spring affliction—fashion fever.

PEGGY PRESTON

In the Lounge at the Mayflower, Jelleff's staged its regular weekly fashion show, accent this time being on spring suits and hats. A few print frocks were shown and climax of the affair was the presentation of the "Confetti Triplets," spun rayon made into three types of lingerie garments—peignoir and gown; pajamas and negligee.

At the Statler guests had a real "hat fest" when Mary Kelley of the Millinery Fashion Bureau was guest of honor at the weekly "Fashion Fair." Miss Kelley, who has a whimsical eye for hats, presented prizes to two luncheon guests for the "Most Saintly" and the "Most Devilish" hats. Mrs. Samuel Del Vecchio wore the former, and Miss Pearl Edward took honors for the latter.

A FASHION date to put on your books is February 9 when Walter Florell, America's most capricious hat designer, is due in Washington. Mr. Florell, who specializes in dazzling headgear for movie stars and socialites, is bringing his new spring collection to Erlebacher's for a two-day showing. He will also act as commentator at the fashion show which the store has scheduled for 11 a. m., February 9.

IT'S A lucky girl who is handy with a needle in these days of soaring clothing costs. She, and others who want to learn the art, will be interested in the Vogue pattern fashion showings today and tomorrow at Woodward & Lothrop. Garments to be modeled are all made from Vogue patterns, and Miss Victoria Murphy, stylist for the firm, is here from New York to do the commentating. She will also consult with visitors after each show to give advice on selection of styles and fabrics. Hours for the showings are 11 a. m. and 3 p. m.

THERE'S a new gadget on the market designed to help out with that annoying pin-curl problem. Kann's is featuring it in a week-long series of showings at the store which opened yesterday. "Mr. George," New York hair stylist, is the demonstrator. The metal curler, about 7 inches long, has a slot at either end which holds the hair tightly as it is wound up close to the head. Curler is then removed and bobby pin inserted. Result is smooth, even curls, well distributed over the head. It's guaranteed to save you a lot of tedious twisting and pulling and sells for the modest sum of 59 cents.

IT'S HARD to believe but summer cottons are already arriving in local stores. The Hecht Co. is putting emphasis on this fact by staging a fashion show for cottons exclusively on Monday, February 9, at the Silver Spring store at 4 p. m. Among the clothing to be modeled are street, play and evening cotton wear. Cottons for children as well as teen-agers and women will be exhibited.

STOCKING news for spring and summer is slightly shocking to many of us. Hardly have we become used to the dark shades, than the experts begin recommending pastel tones. Latest on the market are sheer nylons in pale pink and pale lavender.

However, dark clothes are due to be with us for a few months yet, so it is too soon to be worrying about pastel-colored legs. Meanwhile, smoke-hued grays are good with the new spring navy blue suits. Lansburgh's featured this shade in stockings at their fashion show Saturday at the Raleigh Hotel.

A daytime suit and dress show, navy and gray turned up as the top color favorite. A gray faille suit was shown with a lavender star bonnet, trimmed with lilacs and violets. Mauve pink and nile green were other leading colors used in combination with navy and gray.

Harris & Ewing

Mrs. Donald Chester Crisp is the former Miss Ellen Elizabeth Scholl, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry J. Scholl of Owensboro, Ky. Her husband is the son of Mrs. Marguerite V. Crisp and the late Dr. Thomas B. Crisp of Chevy Chase

Harris & Ewing

Mrs. William Leonard Sugg, the former Miss Betty Lee Walter, whose marriage took place January 23 in the Clarendon Presbyterian Church. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George D. Walter of Arlington

Brown-Suares

Married January 27 in National Baptist Memorial Church, Mrs. Thomas A. Ouellette is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert L. Haddock of Gainsville, Fla. Her husband is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur J. Ouellette of Fall River, Mass.

Mrs. DuBose Entertains For Gifts Team

MRS. W. JASPER DUBOSE entertained the members of her Special Gifts for the 1948 Red Cross Metropolitan Area Fund Drive yesterday at her home on Hillyer Place. Those attending were Mrs. B. L. Hardin, jr., Mrs. G. Tinsley Garnett, Mrs. J. J. Wadsworth, Mrs. Charles W. Price, Mrs. David E. Finley, Mrs. John F. Wilkins, Mrs. James Barnes, Mrs. Rohan Shevlin, Mrs. Samuel Beach, Mrs. Nathan B. Scott, Mrs. Blair Childs, Mrs. George Reber Littlehales and Mrs. Edward Harvey Cushing.

THE Palladian Room
America's Most Magnificent
COCKTAIL - TEA DANCING
Five to seven — tax absorbed
DINNER SERVICE
Seven to ten — a la carte service and special dinners, $2.50
SUPPER DANCING
Ten 'til two — entertainment — No cover charge except Saturday (9 to 1 p.m.)
Sande Williams' ORCHESTRA
Nationally famous entertainment specialist.
Floor Shows During Cocktails and Supper
The SHOREHAM HOTEL
RESERVATIONS: ROBERTS . . . ADAMS 0700

Tahiti Suede
by FLORSHEIM

a suave cocoa color, soft and rich that compliments so many other colors . . . from black to white . . . and the wheat shades in between. As done by Florsheim it has fashion longevity and will be sophisticated and fresh-looking for a long, long time. Don't minimize the importance of having at least one pair of these high-fashion Tahiti suedes in your Spring shoe wardrobe.

17.95

Tahiti Suede Handbag will, of course, be a fetching accessory with your Tahiti suede shoes . . .

18.95
plus 20% tax

HAHN 71st year
Exclusive with Hahn at
14th & G Sts.

Joan Kenley

Pure Silk Blouses
$4.99

Joan Kenley's making news in print—PURE SILK PRINTS—at only $4.99! You'll want several of these unique designs in flower-fresh hues to brighten up your suit and skirt wardrobe. Choose from three models: KITTEN BOW, BYRON COLLAR and JEWEL NECKLINE . . . each in sizes 32-38.

Kann's—Sports Shop—Second Floor

BYRON COLLAR design with button-back. Multi-color book print. Sizes 32-38 . . . . $4.99

KITTEN BOW in novelly scroll print on white ground; button front style. Sizes 32-38, $4.99

Drifting with Lace...
Spring-Hued
Pastel SLIPS...
$3.00

Refreshing as the first Spring flower are these delicate hues: Buttercup Yellow, Baby Blue, Snow White, Petal Pink! Luxurious are their wide bands of lace at bodice and hemline on fine rayon crepe! Amazing is their low $3 price! Sleek bias cut; new, long lengths; adjustable straps. Sizes 32-40. Mail and phone orders filled.

Kann's—Lingerie—Second Floor

S. KANN SONS CO., Washington 4, D. C.
Plesae send me . . . . . slips at $3.
Colors . . . . . Size(s) . . . . . .
Name . . . . . .
Address . . . . . .
City . . . . . .
Add 2% Sales Tax for Delivery in Maryland
☐ Charge ☐ C.O.D.
☐ Remittance

Kann's
"The Avenue"—7th, 8th and G Sts

Finds Travelers Overdressing

Ray Driscoll, outspoken designer who is known for his annual lists of the best and worst dressed men and women, airs his opinion of the costume habits of this year's crop of vacationists.

"People are overdressing for travel," says Mr. Driscoll from the tourist mecca of Las Vegas, Nev. "The average woman tourist uses so many unnecessary accessories that if she would remove such items at the rate of one per day for a week she could gain an impression of a change of costume each day."

Driscoll deplores the use of too much "gear." "Don't make the new look the tired look," he cautions. Scarves and jewelry with a combination of unusual shoes, bag and hat tend to overgloss what would otherwise be an attractive outfit. According to Driscoll, "No matter what the trend, the basic rule in fashion is still simplicity."

Make Fruits Safe With Careful Washing

Fruits should be washed before eating, not only because of the handling before they are purchased, but the constant fight against insects that the grower must put up means a continual use of powders, gas and poisonous liquids. The insect will not take up all of these chemicals and it is up to the buyer to be certain she does her part by carefully washing the fruits and vegetables before using.

ANNIVERSARY SALE . . .
Everything Drastically Reduced
KOENIGSBERG'S
JEWELERS
1209 PENNSYLVANIA AVE. N. W.

NAUSEA due to high altitude, speed and sudden changes, relieved with MOTHERSILL'S AIRSICK REMEDY ...Helps to control organs of balance. Quiets the nerves. USED THE WORLD OVER

America's Oldest Jewelers

Galt's

For Distinguished Silver

For many years Galt's has served an ever-growing clientele in selecting their silver . . . has sold many of the finest silver services in the country.

It's important to select wisely and well—we know—for the tea service is the keynote of design that determines proper choice of all appointments for the table, including flatware, service plates, bread and butter plates, vegetable dishes, and all other pieces.

Our wide variety of authentic designs awaits your inspection, and our long experience is at your service in assisting with your selection.

Gadroon service in Gorham Sterling (illustrated above), complete—$2000. Includes 20% Federal tax.

Galt & Bro., INC.
JEWELLERS and SILVERSMITHS
607 13th STREET, WASHINGTON, D.C.
Established 1802

Mary Haworth's Mail

Girl, 21, Possessively in Love With Married Man, Calls His Wife Unreasonable for Refusing To Hand Him Over; Wants Objective Appraisal

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: My family urged me to resign my job in a large city and do office work in our small country town where I could save more money by boarding at home.

This I did and I have been sorry ever since, as I am now involved in a triangle that is causing unhappiness for all of us. I am 21 and I have fallen in love with a married man, 36, who has four children, one of whom is a tiny baby. I know this is the real thing for me and I am sorry it had to be this way.

Before their last child was born, his wife learned that we were having an affair and she was very sick about it. I have told her how I feel and she says I am a common office flirt. Also she says she loves him in spite of everything and doesn't intend to give him up or deprive the children of their father.

Wife Consents To Arbitration

SHE SAYS he has reached the age where a new girl's interest flatters him, but he will get over it, and she has asked me to quit my job to help him recover the sooner. But I don't want to do that. He threatens to resign his job and move away, but that won't solve anything as I will only follow him.

I think his wife is being unreasonable as she isn't happy and neither are we. Isn't it better for two of us to be happy than for all of us to be miserable? He says there's never been love of a girl such as he feels for me; and it's heaven to be with him all day, but miserable for us when he has to be with his family.

His wife says she will abide by your decision if I write, for above everything she wants his happiness more than her own. Please advise us for we are heartsick. B. F.

Man's Anchored To His Marriage

DEAR B. F.: You have no more claim to the man than you have to the office building in which you work. You haven't legal title to one or the other. Each belongs to somebody else; hence your attempts to walk off with him put you in the category of common thief rather than common flirt.

Obviously you haven't a chance of stealing the man from his wife. His threat to leave town to break off the affair shows which way the wind blows. He may "feel" about you as he ne'er felt before, but even so he hasn't the faintest desire to renounce his wife and marry you.

She knows that. She understands the brute, better than he understands himself, a fact of which he is vaguely aware, which makes him feel anchored, accepted, securely encircled by her wifely wisdom—and now that you are baying like a she-wolf on his trail, he values her sturdy maternal qualities of character more than ever.

Girl's a Duffer Compared to Wife

WHEN she tells you she loves him despite everything and doesn't intend to give him up, she speaks with the confidence of a wife who knows she is loved. The lady wins hands down, quite aside from the legal tie that binds. She wins on the strictly human level, of having a thousand times more heart and sense than you in relation to a man; and of being a thousand times smarter in winning his unconscious allegiance.

So where does that leave you? Out in the cold, whereas they are together, in their home, with their children, bulwarked by mutual friends; and though their hearts may be hurting about what's happened, at least they have the consolation of knowing that each intends to stand by the other and write off his infatuation for you as a passing fever.

Since their tendency is to stick together in face of woman-trouble, we may be sure they're not too miserable even in these circumstances. Their life is too full of a number of things of common interest, they've too much else to think about, to spend their whole time brooding about this thing—as you are doing, and going haywire in consequence. You've been an awful fool, but at 21 you're young enough to outlive the mistake; and my advice is to quit the triangle and look about for an eligible man. M. H.

SLEEP TONITE
on an Airfoam Mattress for healthful rest. Longer Life—Retains its Shape—Washable—Dustfree and Odorless. A bargain in health!
Call NA. 1580
AIRFOAM PRODUCTS DIVISION
900 MAINE AVE. S.W.

Movies Show How To Dress Up Table

New decorating ideas can usually be found in the movies—and they are not always way beyond the reach of an average purse. In the David O. Selznick production of Alfred Hitchcock's "The Paradine Case" the long dining table is shown covered with an Irish linen damask cloth which has a three-inch edging of Venise lace. This is certainly a short cut for dressing up an old Irish linen damask cloth or for giving added elegance to a new one.

How Dr. Edwards' Helps Folks Who Are Constipated

For over 40 years, Dr. F. M. Edwards, a noted Ohio Doctor, successfully relieved patients bothered by constipation and its headaches, lack of pep, dull eyes, sallow skin, with his famous Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets.

Olive Tablets are *purely vegetable*. They work *gently* but oh—*so thoroughly!* Olive Tablets pep up a sluggish intestinal tract. They act on BOTH upper and lower bowels. Just see if Olive Tablets don't give you the most comfortable, satisfactory, more *natural-like* bowel movements you've ever had! No griping.

Buy Olive Tablets today. At all drugstores. Only 15¢, 30¢.

Exclusive—OSHKOSH LUGGAGE—With Us

THE "TOPS UP" CASE

. . . tops Cupid's list for your Valentine. She'll love to carry it everywhere—on the train, plane, or car. A versatile case to hold baby's bottle or expensive perfumes and since it's Oshkosh you can add matching pieces later. Your choice of 13 patterns, priced from 38.50 to 70.00
Plus tax

1141 Conn. Ave. Camalier & Buckley Fine Leatherwares 2 Doors above Mayflower
REpublic 0611

Want the intimate, inside society news? Read the new column by Mary Van Rensselaer Thayer

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

Vogue 6262—6347, beneath a red coat, a skirt of navy Gabardine woolen by Forstmann; yard, $8.50.

W&L—Dress Fabrics and Patterns, Second Floor

Woodward & Lothrop invites you to see "Vogue-patterned Spring"
A Fashion Showing
featuring our noted-name fabrics and the vogue for Navy
Tuesday and Wednesday
February 3 and 4
11:00 A.M. and 3:00 P.M.
Eighth Floor
Commentator: Miss Victoria Murphy of Vogue

Vogue 6353 . . . in navy rayon taffeta by Remond Holland, yard, $2.95.

W&L—Dress Fabrics and Patterns, Second Floor

10th, 11th, F & G Sts., Zone 13, Phone DI. 5300—Branch Stores—Bethesda; Arlington Farms; The Pentagon

Erlebacher
Washington, D.C.

. . . romance in taffeta
starring an exquisite
froth of embroidered pockets
that deftly enfold a low,
and closely molded hipline.
198.95

from our
DRESS SALON
Second Floor

1210 F Street N.W.

How to Choose a Doctor for Your Baby

The best health insurance you can have for your baby is to have a doctor see him regularly during the first two years. It is wise to have the doctor check baby's progress every month during the first year, every two or three months during the second year.

The doctor who is constantly seeing babies and who is trained to judge their development can save parents many worries and give many helpful suggestions to smooth parent-child relationships in those important first weeks and months of the baby's life.

The doctor will probably weigh the baby to see how he's gaining, examine him thoroughly to see that everything about him is ticking as it should and advise you on feeding him. He'll give the baby the inoculations he should have to protect him against communicable diseases and will answer the many questions that pop into your head, especially if this is a first baby.

Most important, doctors today believe that knowing your baby and his family when the baby is well, gives them a better understanding of the best way to treat him when he is sick.

HOW TO JUDGE A DOCTOR

When you choose a doctor, you want two things:

1. **A man who is really a good doctor.**
2. **One whom you like personally and in whom you have complete confidence.**

If your family physician has taken care of you before the baby was born and will continue the care of the baby afterward, you've no problem in choosing a doctor.

However, if you have had an obstetrician, a doctor who specializes in the care of the mother and in delivering the baby, he will not continue the care of the baby long after he is born. Then you will have the problem of choosing a doctor for the baby. If you live in a city, you will probably choose a child specialist or pediatrician.

Your best guide to a really good doctor is to have another doctor recommend one. Ask your obstetrician to recommend a pediatrician to you.

If at some time you must choose a pediatrician in a strange city, your best bet is to ask the local medical society or one of the large city hospitals to recommend a man to you. If you are in a small city, you can get information from the county or State Medical Society or department of health.

A pediatrician should be a diplomate of the American Board of Pediatricians, which means that in addition to his general medical education, he has had several years of training in pediatrics under supervision and has passed a rigid examination in this specialty.

To find out whether or not a doctor has these qualifications, you can look him up in the National Medical Directory of the American Medical Association, which you can find in your public library, in a local hospital or doctor's office, or possibly in the office of a local newspaper.

The best way to find out whether you'll like a doctor is:

1. **To learn as much as you can about him.**
2. **To get acquainted with him.**

You may like a doctor who is casual and relaxed about dealing with you and your baby or you may prefer one who gives you explicit information about every detail and tells you all the whys and wherefores. Tell your obstetrician which kind of man you prefer when you ask for recommendations.

He will probably give you the names of several men. If you have a choice between an older man with a fine reputation and a younger man who is not so well known, think twice before passing up the younger man. If another doctor says he's good, he should be a safe bet and he may have more time to give you than the overworked doctor of longer experience.

When you've learned of a good doctor who sounds like a man you'd like, call his secretary. Tell her when you expect your baby and that you would like to make an appointment to meet the doctor. You won't want to take much of his time, but you can ask him questions you have in mind about getting ready for the baby, when he thinks it best for him to see the baby the first time (many pediatricians like to take over as soon as the baby is born if they are to have charge of him eventually) and find out what his scale of fees will be. (Most good doctors scale their fees to fit your income, so don't be afraid you can't afford the best.)

If you don't like the doctor after you've met him, you can choose another before the baby comes. It is easier to do then than later.

NOTEBOOK FOR DOCTOR'S INSTRUCTIONS

Plan to keep a small notebook on hand for:

1. **Putting down questions you want to ask the doctor.**
2. **Writing down the doctor's answers and questions.**
3. **Recording important events in the baby's life that happen between visits to the doctor.**

Don't expect to trust your memory. You'll save time and get more out of your call at the doctor's office if you take along a list of written questions to ask him. Leave space between your questions for the answers and write them down so you won't have to ask him the same question again.

Be sure to write down any other instructions he may give you about feeding, special care or medicine that he may prescribe. Then do as he tells you. You are paying him for his professional training and experience, so don't decide that Aunt Hattie or your neighbor next door has a better idea about what you should do for the baby.

New accomplishments of the baby are indications of his physical, mental and emotional development. Keep a record of these between visits to the doctor. They'll help him tell you what you may expect during the next month and so guide you in understanding your baby's individual rate of development, in helping baby adjust to the requirements of this world according to the capacities of his developmental level.

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Your Baby and Mine

Fidgits and Loss of Appetite Result From Mealtime Scolding

By Myrtle Meyer Eldred

Children eat with the parents because this seems to be the most convenient thing to do. From the children's standpoint it may be less than ideal. A child must be 4 years or over before he is able to sit for long without wriggling and wanting to climb down from the table. Spilled glasses of milk or water are commonplace occurrences. Children are either bored with the adult conversation or so fascinated as to be unable to pay attention to what they are expected to do, which is to eat.

They are slower than adults, play with their food when they get tired of eating and develop show-off behavior calculated to get the eye of the parent.

If mealtimes are to be pleasant for all concerned it is well to think of the advantages of allowing the child to eat alone so his table manners and his eating behavior will not provoke the parents to scolding or punishment, neither one of which is designed to promote good appetites.

A grandparent wants to know how I can help her grandchild to be a better eater. "The child is bright," she writes, "but is slow and the father thinks his slowness is to get attention and to annoy them. He expects obedience and speed.

"At the table the child is scolded because of his slowness. Then he begins to fidgit and pick at his clothes, look from one parent to another with fear.

"If he is slapped the child cries, and doesn't know what to do. The parents have no affection or patience with the child who prefers us, his grandparents. They buy things for the child but show him no love. The child is determined, as are the parents."

How can a child eat heartily when such an atmosphere prevails at mealtimes? Every adult knows how an appetite can disappear when something disagreeable crops up at dinner time, or the person is harassed by trouble or sorrow.

In this case a child brought up without affection or interest in himself as a person, has little incentive to be good. To feel himself unloved and unneeded is to plant the seeds of both incorrigible and abnormal behavior. Any parent old enough to bring a child into the world should be aware of this fundamental responsibility to furnish love first. The rest will fall into place naturally.

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The bolero is beloved for spring. And even more beloved by those of you who are 5 ft. 4 or less. Because Miss Perfect's version draws you out flatteringly to your longest, slimmest look. Of sheer rayon with a piquant polka dot blouse, black or navy. Sizes 10 to 18. **35.00**

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WASHINGTON *The Hecht Co.* SILVER SPRING

Susie Q.

"Uh-oh! Mom missed her new three-thread nylons sooner than I thought she would!"

Wake Up and St-r-e-t-ch

By Ida Jean Kain

ONE day soon now you're going to start streamlining exercises . . . you really mean it. Bright and early one morning you'll hop out of bed and romp through a set of calisthenics. You think that's the way it will happen? Wake up, you're just day-dreaming. Nothing ever happens! You have to bring it about.

But wait—don't go back to sleep. Stretch! Push the pillow aside, stretch arms up on bed overhead, push legs down and luxuriate in a good, long drawn-out s-t-r-e-t-c-h. Stretch, relax and yawn. That's the system . . . it's a natural. Stretching contracts the muscles, squeezes the blood out of the little blood vessels into the veins. Relaxing lets fresh blood flow quickly back in the blood vessels. And there you are, getting the circulation up and doing. It's a nice way to wake up and start the day right.

Now stretch big all along one side, pushing up with one arm, down with the leg on that same side, and pull smoothly on those lazy lateral muscles from armpit to hipbone. These muscles run diagonally up from the abdominals and, when kept flexible, keep you graceful and limber. Stretch up all along the other side, arm pushing upward, leg down, p-u-l-l.

To reach the middle muscles, stretch on the bias. Ready? Stretch right arm up and stretch right leg across, touching toes to left side of bed . . . now follow through with a long, drawn-out stretch. Relax. Repeat, this time stretching left leg across with a smooth follow-through stretch.

Add a slightly different twist by stretching up with right arm and pushing muscularly down with left leg . . . that brings the middle muscles into the action. Then stretch up with the left arm and push muscularly down with the right leg. Relax . . . yawn and stretch again.

Finish by squeezing the waistline muscles with this twist: Flex knees, keep feet on bed. Pull abdominal muscles firmly upward. Holding this up-pull and keeping knees together, slowly lower the knees toward one side until under thigh is resting on the bed. Try to keep the small of the back on the bed so as to make the waistline muscles give. Back to center and twist slowly to the other side. With that whittler, you can just feel the waistline slimming down!

Finish with an over-all stretch and up you get!

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Ask Anne

Your Questions on Homemaking

I have read and heard of places that want good families to take children to room and board, also that they pay the family so much a month to help out on the child's welfare. Are these places orphanages or what? I am very interested in a girl to raise between the ages of 12 and 15. Any information you can give me will be appreciated. Where does one go to see about the child and what are the requirements? K. W.

Write to the Home Finding Department, Child Welfare Division, Board of Public Welfare, 470 Indiana ave., Washington, D. C., for information about a child to room and board. I am told that this agency is very much in need of homes for this purpose and that they do place children in out-of-town homes. Also, the Board of Public Welfare in your own county might give you some helpful information on the subject.

I have Japanese Emperor and Empress dolls. I would like to have cases made for them, or buy cases somewhere. Do you know of someone who would make these or where I could buy something to keep them in view yet dust free? Also, is there any place that would clean these, the clothes and brass (or tin) headdress of the Empress. The dolls are about 6 inches high. M. C.

In the yellow pages of the telephone book listed under "Displays" are firms who do just the job you wish done. One such firm, which can be reached by calling EXecutive 1080, suggests they would have to see the dolls to plan the type of case best suited to their display. Also, when they see the dolls they can advise you on cleaning the dresses and headdresses.

The other day, a Mystery Mocha Cake recipe that had previously appeared in the "Parade" section of the Sunday Washington Post was reprinted in "Ask Anne" at a reader's request. I tried making it but mine wasn't a success. I baked it longer than the directions said but it never did get hard. There was a gooey layer on the bottom. What do you think was the matter? Is the recipe supposed to include eggs? B. R. F.

This mocha cake is one that makes its own sauce. When you turn it out, there's supposed to be a quantity of dark, rich mocha sauce in the bottom of the pan. Probably the longer cooking you gave yours hardened the sauce to a gooey consistency. This cake really looks more like a chocolate pudding with sauce after it's turned out on a plate. It's a good idea to bake it in small pans, to be served individually with a dash of whipped cream on top. There are no eggs in the recipe.

I have some information for the person who recently wrote in about purchasing leather to make gloves: We made a wonderful pair of English doeskin gloves, purchasing the leather from the J. C. Larson Co., 820 South Tripp ave., Chicago, 24, Ill. They also have glove patterns, beeswax, and needles to sew leather. W. J. D.

PETUNIA!

Lunchtime to suppertime,
Tuesdays to Mondays,
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Who doesn't, Petunia? Vanilla ice cream with chilled orange juice poured over it is delicious . . . and the youngsters love it too.

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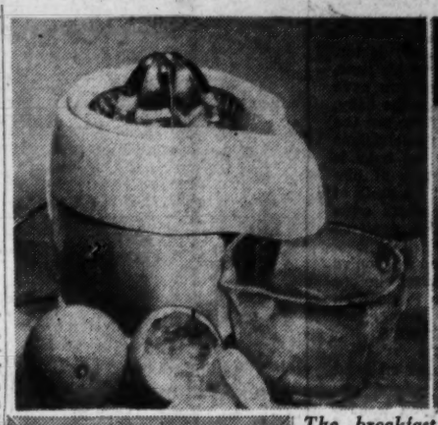

The breakfast orange juice can be prepared in a jiffy with an electric squeezer like this

Small enough to fit in a drawer is this two-piece orange squeezer that sells for less than a dollar

An Orange a Day

By Harriet Jean Anderson

IN THIS blustery, germ-laden January weather that old warning, "an apple a day will keep the doctor away," may well have the fruit in question changed to an orange or a grapefruit to really tell the story. Citrus fruits are especially valuable as protective foods because they are good sources of vitamin C, A and the B complex family—plus minerals.

The preparation of orange juice in the morning for the entire family becomes a whizzing affair with the new electrically or hand-operated juicers on the market.

An efficient white enamel electric juicer is pictured here. Simple in design and sturdily constructed, it is low enough so that a child or an abbreviated adult finds no difficulty in using it and heavy enough so that it retains its equilibrium.

Priced under a dollar is a light plastic juicer in cheery red and white that will take up little more space than a measuring cup in the equipment drawer. The juicer comes in two parts; the lower bowl will hold a cup of juice and has a good lip for pouring into a teaspoon or tablespoon; the combined reamer and strainer fits onto the lower bowl. The design allows for a wide hand span and safety of balance.

With a quick and easy way to squeeze orange juice right at hand you can insure each member of your family receiving his daily quota of an orange a day.

Cozy, Too

Workroom Is Sewing Incentive

By Vivian Brown

A COZY little sewing room can be ever so much fun and give you more of an incentive to do your mending chores and sewing. props conveniently placed can be a big help.

But if you can't have a sewing room, you can build a little niche to call your own in the corner of a room. Buy a gay folding screen and place it around your sewing equipment to conceal it from view.

Keep your sewing accessories in the machine drawers, or if you have a portable machine, convert an old desk into a unit for storing your sewing aids.

To hold pins when sewing or for picking up pins which have fallen to the floor, a small magnet is almost indispensable. You can place the pins on the magnet and remove them as you need them. This way they will not scatter on the floor.

Waxed paper wrapped around scissors will present rusting.

Spread an old sheet around the sewing machine area to catch ravelings or to keep long bolts of material which touch the floor from getting dirty. Keep a small 6-inch transparent ruler with one-eighth inch marks on the sides and ends as a help in measuring hems, seams and spaces between buttons.

By The Associated Press

MARKET MEMO

THERE'LL be more calavos on the local market this weekend . . . and, consequently, the best price of the season to date. The peak of the crop came about a month early this year because of hot weather out California way . . . so this popular type of avocado is now selling at about 23 cents apiece here instead of 29 cents to 39 cents, the prices in effect a few weeks ago.

Turnips, cabbage, lettuce, lima beans, celery, broccoli, and cauliflower are all slightly cheaper, or will be soon at retail. The wholesale market on them dropped during the past week, the biggest change being in celery prices, which are off about a third. There's a good supply of lima beans on the market for this time of year. Their appearance isn't too attractive . . . the hulls are slightly brown from wind and rain damage . . . but the beans inside aren't affected very much by this.

FROZEN SWEETNESS: New on the Washington market and very delicious are frozen pineapple chunks, packed by one of the largest pineapple companies. The fruit is field ripened, harvested at the peak of its perfection, and quick frozen in sirup in Honolulu . . . said to taste just like the fresh pineapple served out in the Hawaiian Islands.

INSTANTLY starts to BREAK UP CONGESTION of CHEST COLDS!
In Upper Bronchial Tract, Throat
At first sign of a cold—rub Musterole on chest, throat and back. It *instantly* starts to relieve coughing and helps break up painful congestion in the upper bronchial tract, nose and throat.
Musterole has ALL the advantages of a warming, stimulating mustard plaster yet is so much easier to apply. Just rub it on for *mighty fast* relief! In 3 strengths.
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Step into spring with a swing—in our waist-cinching two-piece dress, with its yards and yards of skirt, its taut jacket and pleated peplum. Rustling, yarn-dyed rayon taffeta in navy, grey or black; sizes 12 to 16.
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Rings on Their Fingers

Landon—Schoenherr

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Perry Landon announced the engagement of their daughter, Margaret Dorothea, to Charles William Schoenherr, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Birk Schoenherr of Racine, Wis.

Miss Landon was graduated from Woodrow Wilson High School and is a junior at Wheaton College in Wheaton, Ill. Mr. Schoenherr served with the Marine Corps in the Pacific during the war and is now a sophomore at Wheaton College and co-captain of the football team.

No date has been set for the wedding.

L. H. Roberts
MISS MARGARET D. LANDON
. . . engaged

Iverson—Wakefield

The engagement of Miss Arla Elizabeth Iverson to John Wakefield is announced by her mother, Mrs. Thorington Wayne of San Antonio, Tex., and Washington.

Casson
MISS ARLA E. IVERSON
. . . to marry in May

Miss White attended George Washington University where she was a member of Kappa Alpha Theta sorority. Mr. Wayne attended Devitt Preparatory School, Pennsylvania State University and George Washington University. He served in the armed forces during the war and is now with an oil company in Ethiopia.

The wedding will take place in the spring at the American Legation in Ethiopia.

Mrs. Alvin Bernhardt Iverson of Washington and Minneapolis.

The bride-elect was graduated from the Laboratory Institute of Merchandising in New York City. Mr. Wakefield, the son of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Wakefield of Taunton, Mass., served in the Navy during the war and is now a student at American University.

The wedding will take place in May.

White—Wayne

Mrs. Mary L. White of Lexington, Ky., and Washington announces the engagement of her daughter, Miss Barbara Nell White, to Robert Anthony Wayne, son of

Moore
MISS BARBARA N. WHITE
. . . to marry at Legation

Harris & Ewing
MISS MIRIAM ANN ELLINGER
. . . to be married

Mr. and Mrs. George A. Ellinger announce the engagement of their daughter, Miriam Ann, to Sherman F. Fortner, jr., of High Point, N. C.

Miss Ellinger is a senior at Pennsylvania State College, where she is a member of Alpha Chi Omega sorority. Mr. Fortner attended the University of North Carolina and was graduated from Pennsylvania State College.

Lavin—Offenhauser

Announcement has been made of the engagement and approaching marriage of Miss Elizabeth Lavin of Castlebury, Ireland, to Leon Offenhauser, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Offenhauser of southern California. The wedding will take place in St. Matthew's Cathedral this month.

Mr. Offenhauser has just returned from attending the Council of Foreign Ministers in London. He is a graduate of Washington State College and has been with the State Department for one year.

DOUBLE-DUTY NOSE DROPS
Works Where Most Colds Start
Don't delay! At the first warning sniffle or sneeze, put a few drops of Vicks Va-tro-nol in each nostril. For if used in time, Va-tro-nol helps *prevent* many colds from developing. Relieves head cold distress fast. Try it! Follow directions in package.
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33 1/3 %

Hundreds of fresh, new, imported and domestic rugs with an all-wool loop . . . more than 12,000 square feet of them. They're heavy . . . full bodied . . . correctly styled for traditional and modern rooms. In pastel designs on cream, rose, green, beige and blue backgrounds, many matching sets are available. All sales considered final . . . no returns or exchanges . . . no rugs sent on approval.

	FORMERLY	NOW
9'x12' size	229.50	153.00

OTHER SIZES:

	FORMERLY	NOW
8'x10'	179.75	119.75
6'x9'	119.75	79.75
4'x6'	52.50	35.00
3'x5'	33.75	22.50
2'x4'	17.75	11.75

*Prudence quality hooked rugs not included in this sale.

Fourth Floor

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. . . for a Woman's
Winter-into-Spring Wardrobe

Slim Line Suit
With an Easter Air
Sizes 14½ to 24½ 39.75

There's a new feeling of smooth, simple elegance to this woman's suit, designed to compliment a fuller, more rounded figure; cut with a softly slimming line that begins at the narrower shoulders, follows through to the easy hanging, hip-denying skirt. Crisp worsted rayon crepe in black and white or navy and white. Women's sizes 14½ to 24½.

LANSBURGH'S—Daylight Suit Salon—Second Floor

Hat from our second floor Millinery Salon.....12.95

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In Easter Egg Colors
Sizes 14½ to 24½ 19.95

The softer, the better—the more flattering your slim-silhouette suit dress. It's functional, yet feminine with gentle shoulders on the flattering contoured jacket, with graceful gores in the slightly flared skirt. Lovely fashion in wool in lilac, grey, blue, green or navy; sizes 14½ to 24½.

LANSBURGH'S—Women's Dresses—Second Floor

Hat from our second floor Millinery Salon.....12.95

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High Court Won't Hear Death Sentence Appeal

James Patton, 22, and Reginald Wheeler, 27, were refused a Supreme Court hearing yesterday of their appeal from sentence to die here April 9.

Patton and Wheeler were found guilty of killing Maurice L. Bernstein in a holdup of his drug store at 1786 Florida ave. nw. June 5, 1946. The men were due for electrocution this Friday, but were given a stay because their case was before the Supreme Court.

Family Dispossessed By Early Morning Fire

Fire dispossessed a family at 408 N. Patrick st., Alexandria yesterday when flames laid to a cigarette burned out a livingroom, dining room and second floor bedroom, at 4 a. m. Damage was estimated at about $1000 by Fire Chief Bernard J. Padgett.

In a Sunday fire, Harvey Porter, 38, suffered burns on a leg and hand when an overheated stove set his living quarters ablaze at 528 Gibbon st., Alexandria.

D. C. Rent Office Gets Kick Out of Some Kicks

By James E. Ficken
Post Reporter

One warm June day a tenant phoned the office of the Rent Control Administrator and wailed, "For gosh sakes call my landlord and tell him to turn off the heat!"

Mrs. Margaret Watkins, assistant to the deputy administrator, promised to talk to the landlord.

"It it's the last thing I do and it costs me hundreds of dollars," the landlord said, "I'm going to make that jerk say he's got enough heat. All winter long he's been calling me — sometimes in the middle of the night—to complain."

Rent Control Administrator Robert F. Cogswell smiled as Mrs. Watkins told the story. "If it weren't for these humorous things," he declared, "we'd all be ready for St. Elizabeths!"

Not Always Connected

Many persons find the administration a ready receptacle for personal problems, whether they're connected with control or not.

One woman asked staff members to evict a man from another woman's boarding-house. Later she disclosed he was her "boy friend."

"She was afraid he was falling in love with his landlady because of her good cooking," Mrs. Watkins explained.

Another woman complained several times that her landlord didn't give her enough coal. Each time rent officials called, the landlord sent coal but finally reported he'd delivered more than she could possibly use. Officials found she was selling coal by the bag to her neighbors.

Pathos also plays a part. Saddest cases, Cogswell says, are those where needy families are evicted from homes. Officials check legality of the eviction, but there is little more they can do.

Go Out of Their Way

Rent officials frequently go out of their way to help persons. A marine veteran, who sustained a head injury in China, needed quarters convenient to Bethesda Naval Hospital so he could complete outpatient treatment. Unable to find an apartment, he appealed to Cogswell.

Cogswell called a friend, owner of an apartment house, who promised to get the Marine an unfurnished apartment. But the veteran was too ill to risk shopping for furniture and asked the owner to provide furniture at his (veteran's) expense.

"Don't you worry about that," said the owner. He bought the furniture, paid for it himself, then charged the Marine only regular unfurnished apartment rates, Cogswell said.

A to Z in Emotions

Rent administration employes see human emotions "from A to Z," one of the big reasons why they stick with their jobs despite drawbacks, Cogswell believes. "Civic pride" is another.

With rent controls due to expire March 31, unless extended, their is little "job security." Most staff members could get higher pay elsewhere, Cogswell says, but they choose to remain, frequently taking work home at night or volunteering to work without pay on Saturday.

"As far as they're concerned," he adds, "control of rent is one of the most important jobs in the city."

That most citizens appreciate the job being done by Cogswell and his limited staff was made clear at last Friday's hearing on the proposed one-year extension of control. With few exceptions, even opponents of control told the Commissioners that the Rent Control Administration has done a good job—and a fair one.

A small minority hit "delay" in handling rent increase cases or "unfair" decisions. But none questioned the integrity of Cogswell and his staff.

Hearings Held On Apartment Rent Increases

Owners of the Cecil Apartment House, 1026 15th st. nw., have asked a 20 per cent increase for 76 units, the Rent Control Administration announced yesterday.

Increases would range from $30 to $36 a month for two rooms and bath to $137.50 to $165 for five rooms, hall and three boths, William F. Mansfield, secretary-docket-clerk, revealed.

Examiner Denis K. Lane took under advisement following a hearing yesterday a plea for the 20 per cent increases for 110 units of Marquette Apartments, 2115 Pennsylvania ave. nw. Present rents range from $36.50 to $57.50. Owners cited increased operating maintenance costs, higher taxes and water rents, but tenants complained of insufficient service.

Following another hearing, Examiner William W. Clarke took under advisement a request for hikes at 989 units of the Diplomat, 2420 16th st. nw. Owners wanted to to increase $46.50-a-month units to $53.48, $82.50-a-month units to $94.88 to cover higher costs and taxes. Tenants questioned the management's figures and complained of poor services, Clarke said.

Baltimore Area Employment Up 35% in 7 Years

Baltimore, Feb. 2 (AP).—Employment in the Baltimore area during seven years has increased 35 per cent, a State Employment Security Board report disclosed today.

Charts showed that teen-agers are having increasing difficulty obtaining jobs. Veterans with family responsibilities are more highly favored by employers. Turnover in employment has dropped.

Many of the State's employers are hesitant to hire other than Marylanders, the report showed, and some are demanding that new employes must have lived in the State at least two years.

Chairman Russell S. Davis said the mounting payrolls and low unemployment indicate "Maryland is the fastest growing industrial State on the Atlantic seaboard."

Butler Almost Loses Life as Tavern Burns

Pikesville, Md., Feb. 2 (AP).—A heroic butler nearly lost his life today when historic Ten Mile House, oasis for wayfarers since 1795, was burned out by fire.

Miss Mary Livingstone, elderly house guest and former principal of the fashionable finishing school, Garrison Forest, was one of four occupants aroused by Butler William Harris and led to safety. Harris became blocked by flames but was later rescued by firemen.

Firemen said the damage to the antique-filled landmark where Jake Kilrain trained for his fight with John L. Sullivan in 1889 would be "easily $20,000." Only the gray stone and mortar walls of the low-gabled tavern were left standing. Cause of the fire was undetermined.

Va. Senate Eases Law On Ballots

Richmond, Va., Feb. 2.—An amendment easing two provisions of the absentee voters law passed 29 to 5 in the Virginia Senate yesterday after a flurry of debate.

The bill by Senator M. M. Long of Wise County permits an application for an absentee ballot to be accompanied by a witnessed statement instead of an affidavit. It also allows the registrar to receive the application in person and hand it to the electoral board rather than sending it by registered mail.

Law said his measure will make the law more "workable." He said that a number of voters had been disenfranchised because their ballots lay in the Postoffice on election day.

Wants Honest Elections

During the debate, Senator Warton C. Goode declared, "I feel it is my duty to say that I believe honesty in elections is more important than getting out the votes." He is from Dinwiddie County.

Goode was one of three Democrats who supported the opposition of the two Republican members of the upper chamber to Long's bill.

The Senate and House went through their calendars quickly and both branches adjourned to meet at noon tomorrow.

The two houses received 22 new bills during the day, among them measures that would make permanent the wartime fireworks ban and would create an office of executive assistant in the Supreme Court of Appeals.

The fireworks bill, introduced in the House, would make it a misdemeanor to buy, use or sell fireworks with exceptions provided in the case of fairs and exhibitions.

Haynes Proposes Measure

Delegate Edward T. Haynes of Richmond proposed the measure creating the job of executive assistant in the Supreme Court. The official's main duties would be to keep tab on the volume of work in the various courts of record, report on the need of assistance in the various congested courts and otherwise aid the high court with reports.

In the Senate, Senators Robert F. Baldwin, jr., and Edward L. Breeden, jr., proposed a bill that would repeal the present motor vehicle inspection law, a measure they said was of doubtful value and a needless expense.

The Senate also received—from Senator A. E. S. Stephens of Isle of Wight—a bill that would place vending machine operators on the same basis as retail merchants with respect to business taxes.

A bill to establish the community property principle in Virginia, meanwhile, was killed in the House Committee on Courts of Justice.

Main Roads Are All Dry, Va. Reports

Richmond, Va., Feb. 2 (AP).—All main primary roads in the State are dry and others have only slick spots, while 85 per cent of the secondary road system was opened this morning, the State Highway Department announced today.

The deepest snowfall recorded by the highway department over the weekend fell around South Hill, Empiria and Clintwood. Thirteen inches fell on Charlottesville, Norfolk and Lynchburg and a foot in Petersburg, Galax and Harrisonburg. The Richmond area got off with about 10 inches and Bristol six.

Coldest temperature was noted at Harrisonburg where the mercury dipped to one above zero Saturday morning.

With no snow falling north of Fredericksburg, the highway department transferred about 40 snowplows and trucks from the northern part of the State to the South.

Schools in Albemarle and Rockingham counties were closed, but are expected to reopen tomorrow.

Income Tax Experts To Aid Marylanders

Annapolis, Md., Feb. 2 (AP).—Income tax experts will visit 51 communities throughout Maryland within the next 10 weeks to help persons complete their 1947 State tax returns, comptroller James J. Lacy announced today.

These field representatives are in addition to permanent staffs at Annapolis, Baltimore and Dundalk, where taxpayers may receive information at any time. Field men will remain only one day at most of the communities, but plan to keep offices open from two to three weeks in Salisbury, Frederick, Hagerstown and Cumberland.

12 Negro Teachers Plan To Postpone Action

Norman, Okla., Feb. 2 (AP).—A spokesman for 12 Negro teachers announced today that they had agreed to postpone until next June an attempt to obtain graduate courses at University of Oklahoma—to give the State time to solve its racial problems.

* PM's OLDER... ...PLEASING MILLIONS!

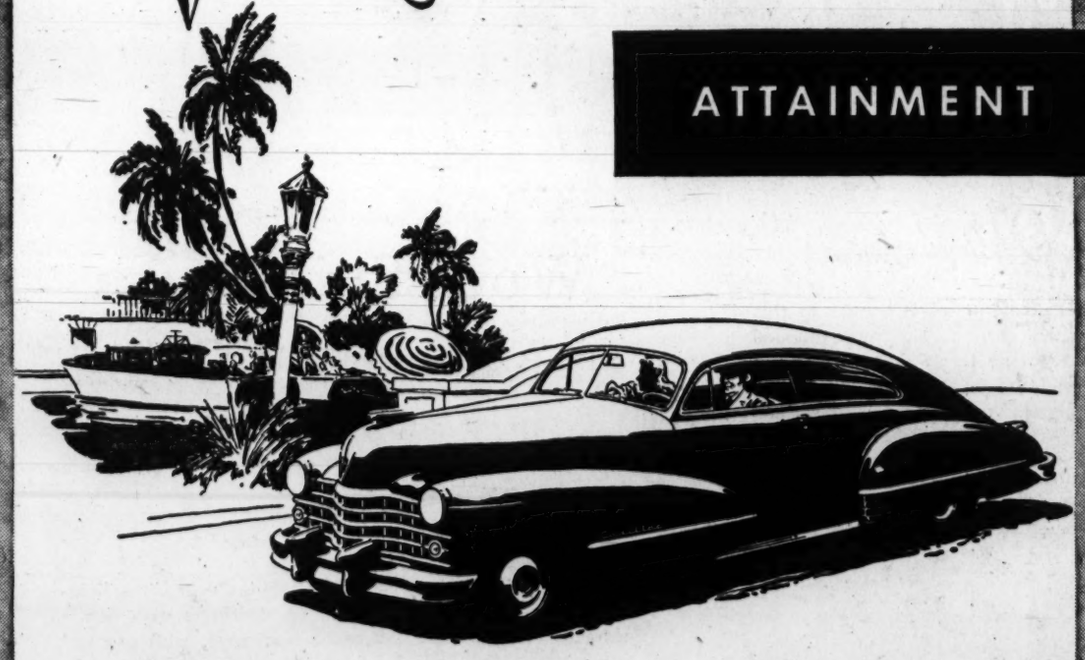
THAT SAME PRE-WAR PM quality that thrilled Pre-war Multitudes is Pleasing Millions today! *Finer* whiskies, *all* five years or * more old, are blended right with grain neutral spirits to make PM the Perfect Mixer!

IF IT ISN'T PM IT ISN'T AN EVENING

National Distillers Products Corporation, New York, N. Y. Blended Whiskey. 86 Proof.
* The straight whiskies in this product are 5 years or more old. 30% straight whiskey, 70% grain neutral spirits.

Cadillac

ATTAINMENT



Cadillac's attainment in the world of motor cars is the fruition of almost half a century of unwavering adherence to the most exacting standards. Throughout all this time, Cadillac has been concerned only with quality—with raising the standards by which motor cars are judged. Small wonder that Cadillac has long been recognized as the world's supreme automotive creation—the universal symbol of all that is good and fine.

If you are waiting for a new Cadillac—please be assured that every effort is being made to further production. Demand is so great, however, that some delay in delivery is still inevitable. But hold to your purpose! There is no substitute for a Cadillac.

CAPITOL CADILLAC-OLDSMOBILE COMPANY
1222 22nd Street N.W.
NAtional 3300 Floyd D. Akers, Pres.

The Washington Post
CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
LOCAL RATES

For Washington and Points Within 25 Miles of the District of Columbia.

The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

Rates per line	1 time 31c	3 times 28c	7 times 24c	15 times 23c
Words 1 Line				
10	3	$.62	$1.68	$3.36	$6.90
15	3	.93	2.52	5.04	10.35
20	4	1.24	3.36	6.72	13.80

The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions. Minimum ad is two lines. 1 time, 62c.

SITUATION WANTED ads are 2 cents per line less than regular rates, cash with order.

OUT-OF-TOWN RATES

Ads from points more than 25 miles from the District of Columbia are: 1 time, 43c per line; 3 times, 42c per line; 7 times, 40c per line; 19 times, 33c per line. Count 5 words or 6 letters each to a line. Minimum 3 lines.

CANCELLATIONS

Cancellation Orders or corrections before insertions cannot be made unless ordered before 7 p. m. daily or 3:30 p. m. Saturday for Sunday. When cancelling an ad, it is important that you request and make a note of cancellation number to insure proper credit.

Phone NAtional 4200
Ask for an Ad Writer

Bids and Proposals 6

BIDS FOR PAINTING OF INTERIOR doors of Lucy Diggs Slowe Hall will be received by Defense Homes Corporation at Room 1202 Longfellow Building, Washington, D. C., postmarked not later than midnight February 6, 1948. Bid forms may be obtained at offices of Defense Homes Corporation, Room 1202 Longfellow Building, Connecticut and Rhode Island Avenues N.W., Washington, D. C. 25. Jan.26,Feb.2,1948.

Auction Sales 8

THOMAS DOWLING CO., Auctioneers 931 H St. N.W.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF EIGHT-ROOM SEMIDETACHED FRAME DWELLING, NO. 509 13TH ST. S.E.

By virtue of a certain deed of trust, duly recorded in Liber No. 8113 at folio 115 among the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of the party secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will sell, at public auction at the office of Thomas Dowling & Company, 931 H Street N.W., on MONDAY, THE 2ND DAY OF FEBRUARY A. D., 1948, at 3 o'clock p. m., the following described land and premises, situate in the District of Columbia, and designated as and being North 23 feet, 3 inches front by full depth thereof of original lot numbered ten (10) in Square numbered ten hundred and nineteen (1019); said described land being now known for purposes of assessment and taxation as Lot 819 in Square 1019.

TERMS: Sold subject to a prior deed of trust for $3,393.28, further particulars of which will be announced at time of sale; the purchase price above said trust to be paid in cash. A deposit of $500 required. Conveyancing, recording, etc., at the purchaser's cost. Terms to be complied with within thirty days, otherwise deposit forfeited and the property may be advertised and resold at the discretion of the trustees.

BEN L. FULLER,
JOSEPH A. SOLEM,
Jan.21,28,Feb.3 Trustees.

Business Service 9

ACCOUNTANT EXPERT—Books started, kept; part-time; taxes. Reas. OR. 2074.

ALUMINUM WALL TILE
Any color for kitchens, baths, etc.
SUBURBAN CONSTRUCTION CO.
UN. 3352

ANGLE DECORATING CO.
We take pride in our interior and exterior painting. Immediate service. Papering a specialty. DI. 0142. ST. 7585.

BOOKKEEPING SERVICE
A complete service, whereby an experienced accountant actually keeps your accounting records, daily, weekly or monthly, and prepares all tax returns efficiently and economically. OW. 6831.

CAMERA REPAIRING
CALL FULLER & D'ALBERT, INC.
NA. 4712. 815 10th St. NW.

CARPENTRY—Recreation rooms a specialty. Remodeling, all types. HO. 8277.

CARPENTRY
Remodeling and decorating; 1st class white mechanics. Call AINSWORTH, RA. 4818

CONCRETE AND FLAGSTONE
Driveways, porches, walks, walls, terraces, footings, basements, etc. Call Vinton Dove (vet.), EM. 1674, day or eve.

ELECTRIC REPAIRS: Installations; commercial and residential; prompt, courteous, guaranteed service.
A. C. ELECTRIC CO. RA. 5858.

FLOOR SERVICE, complete; sanding, shellacking and waxing. Immediate service. LU. 1111.

FLOOR FINISHING
Competent sanding, shellacking, waxing. FR. 8681 or LI. 9798 before 5 p. m.

FURNITURE REPAIRS
Refinishing to fit your taste. Also alterations for modern effects. Satisfactory work guaranteed. FR. 0523 (8 a. m. to 9 p. m.)

INCOME TAX HEADACHES? Consult an expert at the TAX CENTER, 905 15th st. nw. RE. 3531. Open eves.

KITCHENS REMODELED
Old kitchens redesigned and completely installed, including cabinets, range, refrigerator, new linoleum and painting. FHA FINANCED if desired. Worn sink tops replaced with TRACY stainless steel or FORMICA.
MODERN HOME CO. NA. 6710

PAINTING, Papering, Decorating. By colored expert. LI. 8888.

PAINTING, paperhanging, roof repairing. L. C. BOSWELL, ovrs., AD. 3865.

PAINTING & PAPERING
First-class white mechanics
AINSWORTH. RA. 4818.

Piano Tuning—Repairing
1st class work, exp. colored mechanic, factory methods. Rensonabe. TR. 9237.

SAVE FUEL by weatherstripping NOW. Special winter prices given. Now for spring painting, paperhanging, floor finishing and roofing. Call now. SEAT PLEASANT DECORATORS, AT. 7376.

Stone, Flagstone, Cement
Specializing in stone retaining walls and flagstone, also cement drives, porches, walls, steps, walks, cellars, etc. Free estimate. Jerry, AT. 9266

UPHOLSTERING & repairing; reas.; work guar. LEONARD UPHOLSTERERS, 3937 Ga. ave. nw. GE. 8899.

UPHOLSTERING AND REPAIRS. Restored like new regardless of condition. Reas. prices, good selection of materials. EX. 9289. PAUL'S UPHOLSTERY SHOP.

UPHOLSTERING by blind and handicapped; reas. price, free est. CO. 0733.

UPHOLSTERING — Slipcovers, drapes; materials furnished; large assortment; springs repaired. Free estimates. J. T. GRIER, UPHOLSTERY, AD. 7373

UPHOLSTERING
Repairs by veteran, cushions rebuilt, reas., free est. AT. 2137, LU. 8543 eves.

UPHOLSTERING and repair. "My furniture will stand up when you sit down." Guar. satisfaction. R. Tynes, LI. 7208

UPHOLSTERY, chair repairing; first class; reasonable price. EX. 1327.

WOODWORKING A SPECIALTY.
Cabinets and furniture made to order.
AL. 4377 TE. 0064

Lost 10

ALBUM of photographs of Japan and pictures of night clubs; reward. NO. 3243.

BILLFOLD—Man's brown, cont. val. papers, lost in Seco Theater. Keep money, return contents. SH. 8928 eves.

BILLFOLD, black, val. papers, money; vic. 12th, Pa. NW.; reward. FA. 7419.

BILLFOLD, black, containing discharge papers, driver's lic., money, etc., badly needed by veteran; reward. (P.F.C., Jr.) TA. 4737.

BRIEF CASE, brown leather; zipper without handles; initials, L.G.G.; left on Pinehurst or Conn. ave. bus; reward. WO. 7305.

BRACELET, white gold, links set with zircon and square cut emerald chips. Prob. vic. Mayflower. Reward. OR. 6125.

COLLIE, female, brn. & white, "Bonnie," child's pet. Reward. RA. 7006 aft. 5.

EARRING—Gold, 3 little gold balls, vicinity Mayflower Hotel and Wyoming ave. nw. Reward. DE. 5686.

FUR NECKPIECE, Kolinsky, early Sun. morning. Reward. AT. 4164.

POCKETBOOK—Black fabric box style; Sat. noon, on 18th st. car line. Reward. CO. 1517. M. Dutka.

SCOTTIE—Old Brindle, male, Friday night, vicinity East Woodbine st., Chevy Chase, Md. Answers to name Bongis. Liberal reward. WI. 4850.

SPOONS (6), sterling, felt container, S.E. Wash. to Art.; reward. CH. 9571.

WALLET, black leather; no money, contains various cards. VI. 3423.

WALLET, brown, valuable papers and money; vicinity Capitol Theater, January 30, between 9 and 12 p. m.; reward. WI. 5126.

WATCH, gold lapel, initialed L. M. C. on fleur de lis pin; liberal reward. LI. 3488 or OV. 5400.

Personals 11

A HOME away from home for lonely aged people; every comfort, excellent food, wonderful climate; rates $25 per week. Mrs. Leo Rivers, Hamptonville, R. 3, N.C.

ACCOUNTANT EXPERT—Books started, kept; part time; taxes; reas. OR. 2074.

COSTUME JEWELRY—Make your own easily—for gifts or extra money. K. Frederick, 1740 K st. nw. RE. 8472.

Personals 11

ALTERATIONS OF ALL KINDS. ALSO CURTAINS AND DRAPES. SH. 6411.

CURTAINS washed and stretched; also family laund. Call for and del. MI. 8056.

DAY CARE given children in licensed Christian home. GE. 8857.

DID YOU KNOW that your rugs and upholstered furniture can be beautifully cleaned in your own home or office? Ready for use same day. Astra Rug & Upholstery Cleaning Co., NA. 3339.

DRESSMAKING, REASONABLE RATES CALL, DE. 6371

DRESSMAKING and alterations of all kinds, expertly done; reas. DE. 3841.

GHOST WRITING—Any topic, any purpose, any length; speeches, books, reports, sales letters, articles, radio scripts, etc., write to order. EX. 8160, Ext. 34.

INCOME TAX returns prepared in your own home. $10. Save time and money. Phone EX. 7320, today.

LADY'S LAUNDRY done by expert. Blouses, slips, etc. FR. 1664.

TELEPHONE answering secretarial service; Conn. at S st. NO. 6191.

Instructions 12

Auto Driving Lessons
Permits secured. Dual-controlled cars. Pickup service. TA. 4328.

LEARN AUTO-BODY-FENDER—Big pay opportunities. Course includes welding, painting, metal work. Spare time. Veterans and civilians. FREE facts. Auto-Crafts Training, Box M-623, Washington Post.

PIANO LESSONS, $6 per mo. CAROW PIANO STUDIO, Marguerite Garvey, SH. 6197.

Air-Conditioning And Refrigeration
GET PRACTICAL TRAINING IN THE LARGEST AND BEST EQUIPPED SCHOOL OF ITS KIND IN THE CITY.
MOST CONVENIENT LOCATION.
G.I. Approved
DAY AND EVENING CLASSES
NATL. INST. OF COM. AND TECH.
1332 NEW YORK AVE. N.W.
DI. 6703.

SHEET METAL COURSE
CLASSES NOW FORMING
NATL. INST. OF COM. AND TECH.
1332 NEW YORK AVE. N.W.
DI. 6703.

Help, Men 15

ADVERTISING SOLICITOR
TO WORK ON RAILROAD MAGAZINE.
1304 ETE ST. N.W.

ARCHITECTURAL Draftsmen, experienced, wanted for permanent positions. Write to L. J. Hendy, Architect, 1 Powell st., San Francisco, Calif.

ASSISTANT BUYER
FOR LINENS, DOMESTICS & CURTAINS
Excellent opportunity for present assistant to train for full buyer's position.
LEVENSON & KLEIN
MONUMENT AND CHESTER
Baltimore 5, Md.

AUTO METAL MAN
to work 5½-day week; Chevrolet dealer; clean, well-lighted shop; pleasant working conditions; guaranteed salary and commission; vacations and holidays yearly with pay; excellent earnings for A-1 man.
PHONE MR. BESTPITCH
Chevy Chase Motor Co.
7725 Wisconsin Ave. OL. 6100.

BARBER, new Colonial Hotel Barber Shop under new management. 15th and M sts. nw.

BARBER—Good union man. Short hours. 1010 15th st. nw. EX. 9288.

BARBER WANTED—Salary plus comm. No Sunday work Apply 806 13th st. nw.

BODY & FENDER MAN
Experienced, guaranteed salary with bonus. 5 days per week. Holidays and vacations.
POTOMAC MOTOR SALES
1206 New Hamp. Ave. N.W. NA. 7077.

BOOKKEEPER, EXP., $60 UP
Rcpts.-steno., Va., $50.
ALLEN-O'BRIEN PERSONNEL SERVICE
710 14th St. N.W., Rm. 408. RE. 7280.

BRICKLAYERS
Necessary, long job, $25 per day for 1st class mechanics. For information, call CH. 9134 between 5 and 6 p. m.

BUS OPERATORS
STREETCAR OPERATORS
Men wanted for steady work and good pay as streetcar and bus operators; average weekly earnings over $60; no experience necessary, all training paid for; opportunity for promotion, plus pension system; paid sick leave and liberal vacation; free transportation. Apply in person weekday mornings, Monday through Friday, between 8:30 a. m. and 12 noon. CAPITAL TRANSIT CO., Employment Office, 3132 M st. nw. Take Route 10, Rosslyn; 20, Cabin John; 30, Friendship Heights streetcar to door.

Canvasser Salesmen
EXPERIENCED
To door-to-door selling of recreation rooms, floors and general home improvements. Call ME. 5753 or apply Woodward Bldg., Room 1027, 9 a. m. to 12 weekdays.

CHEFS-COOKS
Good jobs in the better restaurants. No fees charged. Washington Restaurant Association, 3003 Eye st. nw.

CLERK—Knowledge of bookkeeping desirable, but not essential. Liberal discount in purchases. Excellent opportunity for advancement. Apply Office, The Young Men's Shop, 1319 F st. nw.

DRAFTSMAN
Civil engineering. Hyattsville area. Must have neat freehand pencil lettering. Submit application in freehand lettering or sample. State salary expected and earliest date available. Box M-618, Washington Post.

DRAFTSMEN, exp. housing; $70 to $90. COMPUTERS, exp., $70 to $90.
DRAFTSMEN-COMPUTERS, exp., $90 up.
ALLEN-O'BRIEN PERSONNEL SERVICE
710 14TH ST. N.W., RM. 408. RE. 7280.

DRIVERS—Package delivery experience required. State age, experience and references. Write Box 131, Mt. Rainier, Md.

ELECTRONICS RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT
307 OPENINGS
Physicists, M.A. or Ph.D.; electronic engineers, field crew chiefs, underground explosive men, mechanical designers, electrical engineers, circuit design engineers, U. H. F. engineers, micro-wave designers, radio engineers, senior staff engineers, radio bench men, television installers, administrative engineers, cardiographs, topo. surveyor.
SALARIES $5,500-$10,000 PER YEAR
NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1708 G St. N.W.

FURNITURE FINISHERS
EXPERIENCED
5-Day, 40-Hour Week
20% Discount on Purchases
Apply
Employment Office
4th Floor
S. KANN SONS CO.

FUR WORKROOM MANAGER
MUST BE EXPERIENCED
APPLY
JELLEFF'S
1214-1220 F ST. NW.
PERSONNEL OFFICE
SEVENTH FLOOR

ENGINEERS
1st-class, license; permanent positions; good pay. Apply chief engineer.
CARRY ICE CREAM CO.
1337 D St. SE.

FURNISHINGS SALESMAN
For fine men's wear store. Only one thoroughly experienced in high-quality merchandise need apply. Permanent position with excellent earnings.
APPLY MR. VICKERY
LEWIS & THOS. SALTZ
1409 G St. NW.

Gas Station Attendant
Must be reliable. Apply Buck Lauer's Gas Station, Maine ave. and M st. sw. ME. 9689.

PHARMACISTS REGISTERED
Excellent salary, 6-day week, splendid working conditions, vacation with pay; permanent position with advancement opportunities.
APPLY TO MR. ALDRICH
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
PEOPLES DRUG STORES
77 P ST. N.E.

Continued on Following Page.

FOR BEST SERVICE PLACE YOUR ADS EARLY

The steadily growing volume of classified ads in The Post, combined with the practice of many advertisers who phone late in the day, is making it difficult to devote the time and assistance to these late callers which is needed to prepare the most effective possible copy.

To assure receiving this help from your ad-taker, please try to call during the morning or early afternoon.

DIAL NA. 4200

Help, Man 13

Continued From Preceding Page

GROCERY SALESMAN
An excellent opportunity open for live wire grocery salesman in Washington, D. C., must be experienced, not afraid of work and have car. Apply in person
Atlantic Wholesale Grocery
York St. and Battery Ave.
Baltimore, Md.

PHYSICAL INSTRUCTOR
for businessmen's health club; experience not necessary, but will teach right man; steady employment. Apply 900 Southern Bldg.

Radio Salesman
EXPERIENCE PREFERRED
Commission Basis With Weekly Drawing Account
Apply
Employment Office
4th Floor
S.KANN SONS CO.

SALESMAN, furnishings; excellent opportunity for ambitious young man who is experienced in selling men's furnishings or sportswear. Apply Office, the Young Men's Shop, 1319 F st. nw.

SALESMAN—If you are an alert, neat appearing, young man seeking a permanent position, then we have the job for you. Our men are averaging $100 weekly or better. Sales exp. helpful but not essential. Car necessary. See Mr. Lavin, Rm. 506, 412 5th st. nw. Hours, 3 to 5.

SALESMEN
experienced with references, nationally known products; car allowance and liberal commission. Em. 4456 for appointment.

SALESMAN-COLLECTOR
Life Insurance Company of Virginia has debit open in Arlington and Fairfax Counties for aggressive man, age 21 to 40, resident of Virginia. Car necessary. Good salary, plus better than average commission. Free hospitalization, vacation with pay, etc. No experience required. We train our own men. If interested in permanent connection with 76-year-old company and real future, see A. W. Greer, district manager, 3312 Doniphan Bldg., Alexandria, Va.

SALESMAN
Wholesale; experienced, to sell radios, electric appliances and kindred lines; Virginia and western Maryland territory. Nationally advertised lines; good drawing account again liberal commission. Phone Mr. Wilson, ST. 7360, for appointment.
Arvin Salmanson Co., Inc.
51 H ST. N.W.

SALESMEN
Expanding program now in effect. Key positions now available to the right men. 2 weeks' vacation with bonus. No evening work, and commission on all sales, plus many other benefits.
STEVE GOSS
710 14th St. N.W. Room 409.
9 to 11

DRAFTSWOMEN
With training in mechanical drawing or commercial art. Previous business experience unnecessary. Write stating qualifications to
BOX 947,
WASHINGTON POST

WATCHMAKER
EXPERIENCED
—WITH—
Well Established Importer
Permanent Position
Pleasant Working Conditions
Good Salary
SEE MR. KAUFMANN
EDMAR BLDG., 3rd FLOOR
702 H ST. N.W.

MAN—Good opening for man, experienced in retail and wholesale selling of paints and roofing, window dressing and management. Permanent position. State experience in detail, age, education and salary expected. Apply P. O. Box 839, Norfolk, Va.

WANTED, MEN
between 40 and 60 years, in good health, who like outdoor work to do canvassing; no selling, soliciting; appointments only; pay $40 per week. Apply Tuesday and Wednesday, 10 to 12. 5500 Illinois ave. nw.

CATHOLIC DIGEST will appoint man with car for special promotion work this area. No house to house. Telephone G. J. Hamilton, NA. 8510.

Telephone Solicitors
Unlim. opp. Call Sun. 9 to 1, or weekdays all day. DI. 5587.

MEN—Salesworkers; small orders, per day, $87 per wk.; no exp. needed. Room 424, Bond Bldg.

OUTSIDE SALESMEN
We have a few openings in our Circulation Department for subscription sales representatives. Successful applicants will receive liberal salary during two weeks training period and commission on sales. Graduating salary and commission arrangement thereafter affords opportunity for earnings up to $100 per week. After three months will be eligible to enroll in our group life, health, hospital and surgical insurance plan. Apply 9 a. m. to 3 p. m. Monday through Friday.
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
1345 E St. N.W.

ATLAS AGENCY NEEDS
Accountants. Bkprs., Stenogs., Sales Promotion Men, Lab. Assistants, Typists, timekeepers, young; Constr. Exp., Dispatcher, etc.
ATLAS AGENCY, EVANS BLDG.
1420 New York Ave. N.W. RE. 5767

CONFERENCE SPECIALIST, $3,640
Coll. deg., fluent Span., travel So. Am. Architectural Drafting, to $70 wk.
Engineers to $6500 yr.
Personnel Interv., bonus plus, $2400 yr.
Field Repr., 29 yr. age lim., $2700 yr.
Jr. Engineer, coll., $2600 yr.
Const. engineer trainee, $3600 yr.
Sales, 2 yr. coll., $2400 yr.
Sec'y, acc'ts knowledge, $2340 yr.
Bkpr. F. C., car, $3120 yr.
Bkpr., typing, $2600 yr.
Foreman, $3000 yr.
Route Sales, $2600 yr.
Route Sales, Comms.
Sales, drug, car, draw $100 wk.
MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1710 G St. N.W. NA. 0954.

Material Control Man
Experienced in electronic material and parts control; excellent opportunity; good pay; steady employment. Box M-629, Washington Post.

MEN
for shipping department, white; only. 5-day, 40-hour week.
APPLY IN PERSON
1121 5th St. N.W.

MAN—To pose for figure sketching by mature male art student, Saturdays and Sundays. Need not be professional but must have well-defined musculature, standard professional rates paid. Write fully, giving age, occupation, measurements, interest in this type of work, give references which can be checked. Box M-599, Washington Post.

Help, Women 16

Accounting Clerk-Typist
in accounting dept. of Catholic educational institution. Pleasant working conditions; 39-hour week. State age, experience and salary expected. Box 954, Washington Post.

AVIATION SECY., $50
Most int. opening. Research Secy.-steno., 5-day wk. Trade assoc. steno., $50 wk. UP. Call in today. Room 200, NA. 2114.

PERSONNEL SERVICE
BOOKKEEPER
Capable of supervising small office. Must be experienced and efficient. Local references. Good salary. Permanent position.
APPLY
B. MICHAELSON & CO.
1301 G St. NW.

ALERT, competent stenographer clerk for work in research dept. of labor union. Good starting wage, regular increases. 35-hour week. EX. 3775, ext. 34.

BOOKKEEPER
for Life insurance office, trained person with general agency life insurance experience preferred. Age about 25. Good starting salary with opportunity for promotion. Call Mrs. Oliver, ME. 3322.

Help, Women 16

CASHIER-TYPIST
For Federal Credit Union office, near 14th and K sts. NW., part time during day hours. Reply in own handwriting, giving age, rate per hour and telephone number. Box M-606, Washington Post.

CASHIER
Pleasant working conditions, with Washington's oldest Chevrolet dealer; 5½-day week, vacation with pay, good salary, pref. some one with automobile clerical experience. See Mr. McDonnell,
Barry-Pate Motor Co.
1130 Conn. Ave. N.W. RE. 7878

CLERK
For general office work. No typing required. Must be accurate with figures and have legible handwriting.
HUB LAUNDERERS
37TH AND EASTERN AVE., WA. 1100.

CIVIL SERVICE BOOKS, COURSES. BOYD SCHOOL, 1333 F nw., NA. 2338

CLERK-TYPIST, $175
Statistical Typist, Art., $180 mo.
Recep., Typist, some shorthd., $175 mo.
Typist, Art., $175 mo.
Typist, Fidelity Bonds., $150 mo.
Switchboard, Bethesda, $29.40 wk.
Switchboard Typist, $35 wk.
Teller, $32.25 wk.
MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1710 G St. N.W. NA. 0954.

CLERK—Knowledge of bookkeeping desirable, but not essential. Liberal discount on purchases. Excellent opportunity for advancement. Apply Office, The Young Men's Shop, 1319 F st. nw.

CLERK-TYPIST, good salary, pleasant working conditions. Liberal discount on purchases. Apply Office, The Young Men's Shop, 1319 F st. nw.

CLERK-TYPIST
Insurance company has opening. Call Mr. Levering, RE. 4800.

CLERK-TYPIST
Leading insurance company; 5-day week; insurance benefit opportunities.
CALL MRS. MORRISON
NA. 0758

CLERICAL AND MARKING ROOM GIRL
Hours, 9 to 6; 5½-day week. Apply GRETCHEN COLE, 7244 Wisconsin ave., Bethesda.

CLERK, age 25 or over, with knowledge of typing. Apply 400 H st. ne.

CLERK-TYPIST
Young lady for large fire insurance office. Permanent position; 5-day week, good salary.
Apply in person
HOME INSURANCE CO.
1522 K St. N.W.

CLERK-STENOGRAPHER
Salary $1850 to $2000 per annum. 40-hour, 5-day week. Interesting work in Arlington County Health Department. Call OW. 4000.

COLLECTION CLERK
With Knowledge of Typing
Permanent Position
5-Day Week
WM. HAHN CO.
7TH AND K STS. N.W.

COMPTOMETER TYPIST
Age 18 to 35, to work in modern accounting office; must be rapid and accurate typist with good reference; opportunity for immediate advance in salary for person showing ability and initiative; employe benefits, including employes' cafeteria, insurance and liberal leave plan.
Call RA. 1000
1293 Taylor St. N.W.

DRAFTSWOMEN
With training in mechanical drawing or commercial art. Previous business experience unnecessary. Write stating qualifications to
BOX 947,
WASHINGTON POST

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY
Asst. to director; coll. grad.; exp.; young, single; unusual opport.; high sal.
ALLEN-O'BRIEN PERSONNEL SERVICE
710 14TH ST. N.W., RM. 408. RE. 7280.

Excep. Secy. Opprty.
Must be good stenog. Secy. to office manager, 5-day wk; start $200. Real future. Miss Lee.
BOYD'S, 1333 F. NA. 2338

Executive Secy., $60 Wk.
Live in Charleston, W. Va., excellent living cond.; age under 35, single. Adv. exp. at once. See Mr. White or Miss Lee. If it is a good position you want see BOYD'S. Est. 30 yrs.
BOYD'S, 1333 F. NA. 2338

FILE CLERK—EXPERIENCED
Documents; personable, 24 to 32 yrs. $50 to $55.
ALLEN-O'BRIEN PERSONNEL SERVICE
710 14th St. N.W., Rm. 408. RE. 7280

HOSTESS—For exclusive dining room; hours 10 to 3 and 6 to 10; must be young and attractive; $40 week and meals. Adams Employment Agency, 304 Colorado Bldg., 14th and G sts. nw.

MILLINERY SALESWOMEN
Experienced only; 5-day week, permanent position, excellent salary plus commission.
Apply Employment Office, 3d Floor
RALEIGH HABERDASHER
1330 F ST.

MILLINER
EXPERIENCED
Permanent Position
Good Salary
Pleasant Working Conditions
40-Hour Week
APPLY
MILLINERY BUYER
M. PASTERNAK
1219 Conn. Ave.

NURSE, REGISTERED
For medical clinic; $2,250 per annum. One month's vacation, 15 day's sick leave, medical coverage; 40-hour, 5½-day week. No night duty. 2529 Penna. ave. nw.

SALESLADY
Experienced for exclusive ladies' ready-to-wear shop in Silver Spring. Excellent salary. Call Sligo 6838 between 10:30 and 6:30.

SALESLADIES
(WHITE)
FOR HIGH'S STORES
3 to 11 p. m. shift. Good salary and bonus. Apply 9 to 2, Tuesday through Friday.
1326 HALF STREET S.E.

SALESWOMEN
—FOR—
RECORD DEPARTMENT
5-Day, 40-Hour Week
20% Discount on Purchases
Apply
Employment Office
4th Floor
S.KANN SONS CO.

SALESGIRL
Experienced, for high classed candy shop, 5-day week. Do not phone. Please apply in person, 1529 K st. nw.

Secretary-Stenographer
Exceptional opportunity for energetic young woman under 30. Interesting, permanent position, with small, established firm. 5-day 35-hour week. Attractive starting salary. Phone NA. 5812.

Help, Women 16

SECRETARIES-STENOGS.
Secy.-Steno., const., $55 to $60.
Secy.-Steno., airlines, start $167, rapid advancement.
Secy.-Bkpr., real estate, $200 up.
Secy., foreign trade, high salary.
Secy.-Stenogs., legal, start $225.
Steno., Spanish-English, $2653.
Stenogs., Hill, exp., $50 to $60.
Many other positions to $350.
ALLEN-O'BRIEN PRESONNEL SERVICE
710 14th st. N.W., Rm. 408. RE. 7280

SECRETARY-STENOGRAPHER, school, 35-day, $2100 and increments; medical secretary, Rockville area, 5-day, $2400
Adams Employment Agency, 304 Colorado Bldg., 14th and G nw.

SECRETARY—LEGAL
27 to 30 years of age. College graduate, legal stenographic experience. In answering please state age, education, experience and salary desired. Write Box M-613, Washington Post.

SEC'Y., TOP FLIGHT, $65
Bkpr.-Steno., $3000 yr.
Sec'y, N.E., dictaphone, $50 to $55 wk.
Secretaries, to $290 mo.
Stenographers, $40 to $45.
MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1121 5th St. N.W.

Secretary-Stenographer
For sales department of large real estate organization. Please address Box M-646, Washington Post, stating qualifications.

SECRETARY
TO PURCHASING AGENT
Permanent, 5-day, 40-hour week. Apply in person.
MELPAR, INC.
452 Swann Ave., Alexandria.

STENOGRAPHER with knowledge of bookkeeping, 5 or more years experience required, age over 25. Only person desiring permanent position need apply. State salary expected. Box M-631, Wash. Post.

STENOGRAPHER
Age 20 to 40, good personality, efficient at dictation and typing; able to assume responsibility; permanent position; 5-day, 40-hour week; paid annual vacation and sick leave allowance. Phone for appointment. ME. 4021, ext. 205 between 9 a. m. and 4 p. m.
American Automobile Association

STENOG, HALF DAY
A. M. or P. M., $25 wk. or hours can be arranged. The Leader.
BOYD'S, 1333 F. NA. 2338

STENOGRAPHER
for old established insurance agency; 5-day week; excellent starting salary. Also need part-time stenographer. Call MR. AINLEY, EX. 0800.

Stenographers
5-Day, 40-Hour Week
20% Discount on Purchases
Apply
Employment Office
4th Floor
S.KANN SONS CO.

STENOGRAPHER
under 35 years; permanent position with life insurance co.; short 35-hr., 5-day week; pleasant working conditions. Apply Room 408, 616 14th st. nw.

SUPERVISOR, duplicating dept., exp., good typist; handle personnel, deal with executives; salary open.
ALLEN-O'BRIEN PERSONNEL SERVICE
710 14TH ST. N.W., RM. 408. RE. 7280.

TEACHERS, use Adams Teachers Agency, 204 Colorado Bldg., 14th and G sts. nw.

TYPIST
Capable of taking stenographic notes and performing other miscellaneous duties in small pleasant office. 5-day week. EX. 3776.

Typist & Typist-Clerk
Age 18 to 30, accuracy and good speed essential; permanent positions; chance for advancement; paid annual vacation and sick leave allowance. Phone for appointment. ME. 4021, ext. 205 between 9 a. m. and 4 p. m.
American Automobile Association

TYPISTS
Part time, national Jewish organization. Phone Mr. Shosteck, NA. 2761.

Waitresses and Hostesses
Training courses are now available to young ladies (white), interested in restaurant employment in Greater Washington. No tuition fee. Apply Educational Dept.
Wash. Restaurant Ass'n
2003 Eye St. N.W.

GENERAL clerical. Liberal discount on purchases, excellent opportunity for advancement. Apply Office, The Young Men's Shop, 1319 F st. nw.

YOUNG LADY to give exercise; experienced. 1429 F st. nw. 2nd floor.

PLACEMENT OFFICER
To interview applicants for placement. Age range 25-40. Prefer person with local personnel recruiting exper. and college bkgd.; typing helpful; $200 mo. and bonus. Write qualifications to Box 952, Washington Post.

SELECT OPENINGS
Statistical Typist, $2700.
Teller-Typist, bank, to $2700.
Clerk-Typists, exp., good, $2300.
Dictaphone Secy., start $40.
Typist, Spanish-English, $2300.
Bookkeeper, F. C., good oppor., $50.
Asst. Bkpr.-Typist, $35 to $40.
ALLEN-O'BRIEN PERSONNEL SERVICE
710 14th st. N.W., Rm. 408. RE. 7280

GIRL
to assist in wallpaper show room; experience helpful but not necessary. Call NA. 6686 for appointment.

YOUNG WOMAN
Age 20-35, to work in purchasing dept. of large restaurant chain; opportunity for advancement in position and salary. Must be a rapid typist and have experience in working with building, electrical supplies or restaurant equipment.
APPLY IN PERSON
1293 TAYLOR ST. N.W.

ATLAS AGENCY NEEDS
Sec'ys., stenogs., bkprs., typists. Beginners and experienced. High salaries.
WE ARE FAMOUS
For securing the best positions
ATLAS AGENCY, EVANS BLDG.
1420 New York Ave. N.W., RE. 5767.

TELEPHONE SALESLADY, experienced in subscription selling; must have organizing ability as assistant in this area; work in conjunction with leading dept. store; excel. comm. and bonus. Write giving previous exp. and telephone No. to Q-8, P.O. Box 3575, Phila. 22, Pa.

SPLENDID opening for cultured, ambitious young lady; learn good business; $2,400 per year. Write Box M-627, Washington Post.

APPOINTMENT DESK GIRL
EXPERIENCED
—FOR—
BEAUTY SALON
5-DAY, 40-HOUR WEEK
Apply
Employment Office
4th Floor
Lansburgh & Bro.
7th, 8th and E Sts. N.W.

YOUNG WOMAN
21 to 25 Years
Single
For Permanent Position in Public Relations Work
College Graduate
District Native Preferred
Opportunity and Security
5-Day Week
Call
Miss Baltensperger
DU. 5100

JOB OPPORTUNITIES
SEC'Y to executive, start $2,860.
SEC'Y, insurance; A-1 firm; open.
GOOD TYPIST, knowl. steno.; $175.
STENO.-SEC'Y (22), diversified fields and localities; top salaries.
TYPIST, prof. Dictaphone exp.; $166-$200.
TYPISTS-CLERKS, set up own cor.; $40.
CASHIER, N. C. R.; $2,000.
SKIP TRACER, no typ.; sal. plus bonus.
Hourly openings with the top firms.
Register today with "WASHINGTON'S PERSONALIZED AGENCY".
AMERICAN PERSONNEL
918 F St. NA. 6295.

Help, Women 16

WEDDING SOLICITOR
Portrait studio, home telephone essential. Straight commission. Experienced.
BROOKS' STUDIO
1327 F St. N.W.

HELP WANTED
EXPERIENCED
READY-TO-WEAR SALESWOMEN
—FOR—
COATS
SUITS
DRESSES
APPLY
JELLEFF'S
1214-1220 F ST. NW.
PERSONNEL OFFICE
SEVENTH FLOOR

Help, Domestic 18

COOK to purchase, prepare meals for 20 men in fraternity house. Vic. Catholic Univ. Apply 625 Hamlin st. ne., Monday or Tuesday.

COOK, GHW, $30; experienced, fond of children; live in; Washington references and health card required. OR. 3411.

Cooks—Houseworkers
Live in or out; $25 to $30 wk. Ladies' Exchange, 2037 K st. nw. NA. 4381.

COOK, g. h. w., white; experienced; fond of children; sleep in; no laundry; $30. OR. 5220 between 10 and 12 only.

GIRL OR WOMAN, settled, fond of children, g. h. w.; reference and live in; upstairs room and bath. GE. 6209.

GIRL, white, as mother helper. Private upstairs room, live in modern and well equipped home. Silver Spring. SH. 5768.

MAN AND WIFE (white or colored)—Cook, g.h.w.; butler and houseman; family of 2; must be well trained and have 1st class local ref.; own pvt. apt., bath. Reply to Box M-612, Wash. Post.

WOMAN, white, reliable to take care of 4-month-old baby, Monday thru Friday. UN. 0601.

COLORED GIRL to care for baby, 5 hrs. day. Hrs. 10 to 3 p. m. CO. 1601.

Situations, Men 19

ADVERTISING MANAGER with best references, testimonials and national recognition for ability to create advertising that sells, $7,500 per year. Box 108, Washington Post.

BARBER—Steady and sober, wants job in Arlington or Alexandria. Write Barber, 401 Orange st., Charlottesville, Va.

COLLEGE and university students desire full and part time positions. Student Employment Agency, DI. 4753.

RADIO mechanic II, electrical appliance repairman, trace, full typist, desires work, Wash. or Alex. Engelside 28-J.

Rooms, Furnished 34

ALLEN LEE HOTEL, 2224 F St. N.W., near new State Dept. and G. W. Univ.—Rooms with pvt. baths, $17.50 per wk. sgle.; $10.50 per person dble. Other rms. with running water, near showers, $9 to $10.50 per wk. sgle.; $6.50 to $8 a person double. Phone EX. 2324.

ALEXANDRIA—Double room, new furn., adjoining bath; bus at door; 1 or 2 girls. TE. 8481.

ALEXANDRIA, VA.—Large front room; double bed; private family. TE. 7251.

ALLISON ST., 7008 (Landover Hills, Md.) Rm.; empl. cple.; good trans. WA. 6455.

ALLISON ST. N.E., 1318—Master bedrm. next bath, shower; radio in room; new home; phone priv. $10 wk.; 1 blk. bus. DU. 4724.

ANACOSTIA—Single rm., pvt. home for gentleman. TR. 2596, after 5:30 p. m.

ARLINGTON—2108 N. Courthouse rd. Large rm., twin beds, home privileges; 1½ blks. to bus. $25 mo. ea. CH. 5346.

ARLINGTON—Room in new home of young couple for empl. lady; kit. privils.; conven. transp. OW. 3508.

ARL.—Rm. for gentleman, $7 wk. CH. 3450.

ARL.—Attractive rm., semipvt. bath, gd. transp. Pentagon & Wash. GL. 6572.

ARLINGTON—Nicely furn. sleeping rm., new home, gentleman preferred, $12.50 week. OW. 7414.

ARLINGTON—Large, warm front room; adj. private porch; private adult family; conv. transp. GL. 8672.

ARLINGTON—Pleasant dbl. rm., 1st fl.; share bath with 1; 1 blk. bus. GL. 8699.

ARLINGTON, 6409 No. Washington Blvd.—Large room; empl. couple; opposite bus stop. FA. 3043.

ARLINGTON—Warm, single room; next to bath; gentleman only; $35 mo.; conv. transp. GL. 8460.

ARL.—Large rm., empl. couple; kit. and laun. priv. Good transp. OW. 3005.

ARL. 1916 N. 16th St.—Single rm. for young man; near bus line. $20. OW. 5557.

ARLINGTON GUESTHOUSE REOPENED Large brick home, spacious grounds; 20 outside rms., 7 baths; $10-$16 wk. 1735 17th st. N. on Wilson blvd. busline at Col. Village. Mrs. Alice Fay, Col. 5203.

ARL. Bright rm., twin beds, semipvt. bath, conv. to Arl. Hall, Pentagon and Washington. GL. 7891.

BILTMORE ST. N.W., 1932—Ideal loc., 1 blk. 18th and Col. Rd.; run. water in ARA-RAMA; 2 girls share pvt. bath; empl. or grad. students. CO. 3986 or NA. 3056.

BLADENSBURG, MD.—Double and single rm.; garage; no drinkers. UN. 2027.

CALIFORNIA ST. N.W., 1837—Large front newly furn. rm., couple or 2 empl. girls, ref. Call aft. 4 p. m. CO. 3955.

CALVERT ST. NW., 1931—Beaut. frt. rm.; refined home; very clean; running water; good section; conv. transp.; 1 gentlemen or married couple. HO. 9345.

CHEVY CHASE—Single rm., double bed; conv. transp.; gentleman only. WI. 2942.

CHEVY CHASE—Front twin bedrm friends to share; gas heat; refin. pvt. home; conv. bus. EM. 5997-HO. 9389.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—Master bedroom, adj. bath for 2 perm. guests. OR. 4451.

CLAY ST. NE. 3312—Warm room; pvt. adult home; suit 1 or 2 girls; phone, laun. priv.; bus at door. FR. 6802 after 6 p. m.

CLEVELAND PK.—Large front room, private bath; conv. transp. WO. 4880.

CONN. AVE.—Single room, comfortable, quiet; next bath and telephone; gentleman. $30. EM. 5123.

CONN. AVE., 5121—Master bedrm., twin beds, for 2, pvt. bath. EM. 0104.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1834—Gentleman; single, $6 wk.; clean, comfortable bed, showers, baths; c. h. w. AD. 4330.

DALE DR., 213, Silver Spring—Room, double or single (twin beds); empl. couple or men. Privils. Good transp. SLigo 3840.

DUPONT CIR. VIC., 2118 O ST. N.W.—Warm, newly dec. dble. and sgle. rm.; sgl. beds; nr. bath; conv. tr. AD. 8530.

EUCLID ST. NW., 1418—Comfortably furn. 2d fl. front room, 4 windows, conv. to bath; man only; $25 mo. AD. 2990.

FAIRFAX VILLAGE VIC.—Nice, large warm room in new home; gentleman only; 15 min. downtown. TW. 0859.

FESSENDEN ST. NW., 3407—Single room, private bath; use of telephone; convenient trans. OR. 1491.

FLORAL ST. N.W., 1312—Dble. room, pvt. bath for gentleman or couple. Conv. to Walter Reed Hospital. GE. 5071.

FORT DUPONT ST. S.E., 1654—Bright, warm double room, next bath, private home; adults, couple. TW. 2799.

GALLATIN ST. NW., 716—Sgle. and dble., nr. to bath; exp. bus. RA. 3339.

GALLATIN ST. N.W., 1219—Twin bedroom for 2 gentlemen; next to bath, in quiet pvt. home. GE. 8656.

GARLAND AVE., 334, Takoma Park.—Room, double or single, kit. privs.; good transp. SH. 4821, bet. 6-10 p. m.

GEORGETOWN—Nicely furn. bed and liv. rm.; nr. Georgetown Univ. Hospital; one gentleman; $10. OR. 2254.

GLOVER PARK—Man to share large room, semiprivate bath. OR. 0888.

GLOVER PARK—Large master bedroom, semiprivate bath; unlimited phone; $30 single, $50 double. EM. 0375.

H ST. SE., 1625, Barney Circle—Nice comf. dble. rm., beaut. furn.; empl. couple. 2980.

HOBART ST. N.W., 1606—Warm twin bedroom for gents, next shower bath, innerspring matts. $25 each. HO. 4446.

INGRAHAM ST. N.W., 126—Nice dble. rm., cple. or 2 men. GE. 4885.

K ST. NE., 806—Single sleeping room; bus and streetcar at door. TR. 7119.

KLINGLE RD. N.W., 2006—1 single, 1 double room; all conv., 2 buses pass door; maid service. CO. 3986 or NA. 3056.

LAMONT ST. NW., 1822—Very large 2nd floor triple front, $20 each; also double, $25 each. Nr. bath and tele. Good trans. AD. 9223.

MACOMB and CONN.—Gentleman to share attractive double room with refined, agreeable Government executive; twin beds, priv. shower, porch, phone. WO. 8030.

MARYLAND AVE. NE. 208—Gentleman; single room, nr. Capitol and Congressional Library; daily maid serv.; $40. Call Miss Hoopes, AT. 4566, 9-5 wkdays.

MASS. AVE. NW., 1750—Rms. to share for young men or women; maid service; laun. priv.; $22.50 per mo. Also double rm., twin beds, $25 per mo. each.

MASS. AVE. N.W., 2110—Large single room, running water; l.h.k. optional.

MASS. & WIS. vic., gentile family has sgle. rm.; pvt. home. 39 wk. OR. 2977.

MINTWOOD PL. N.W., 1844
Large attrac. room in well-appointed home for refined gentleman. CO. 8119.

MONROE ST. NW., 1859—Lovely front rm.; soc. expos.; twin beds; 2 closets; gentlemen only (non-drinkers); private Gentile home; ½ blk. bus. CO. 3227.

MT. PLEASANT ST. NW., 3145, Apt. 22—Large frt. twin bedrm., Beautyrest mattresses; nr. 2 carlines. CO. 7882.

MT. PLEASANT—Comfortable twin bedroom, 2 closets, near bath; suit empl. people; also sgle. rm. CO. 7812.

MT. PLEASANT, 3209 19th St.—2 sgle. rms., semipvt bath, shower, 1 with running water; laund. fac., phone unlim.; $35 mo. ea.; men or women. HO. 7929.

MT. RAINIER, 4309 34th St.—1st fl. front double bedrm. next bath; laun. and phone privileges. $10 wk.; breakfast if desired. WA. 2868.

Rooms, Furnished 34

NEW HAMPSHIRE AVE. N.W., 5302—Large front rm., pvt bath, newly papered, twin beds; gentile home. RA. 1048.

N. H. AVE. N.W., 1707—Master bedrm., pvt. bath, Sgle.; semibath. Gentile home.

N.W. DOWNTOWN—Bedroom, semipvt. bath for 1 or 2. EX. 2818 after 5 p. m.

N.W. SECT.—Girl will share front twin bedrm. with another girl; 2 closets, pvt. bath, ext. phone, $30 mo. RA. 5251.

N.W.—Sgle. rm. for gent., $25; also $35; clean, quiet home. GE. 8785.

N. W. SECTION, charming large room, semipvt. bath, quiet, clean; good transportation; references. DE. 3100.

OTIS PL. NW., 1353—Sgle. room, pvt. home, laund. priv. Reasonable. CO. 2459.

OTIS PL. NW., 1342—Room to share with congenial girl; laundry privileges. Reference; $25. MI. 1872.

OTIS PL. N.W. 1319—Nicely furn. room in well kept home. Refined empl. girl. $25. NO. 0474.

PARK RD. AND 14TH ST.—Large rm., pvt. bath, equipped with grill and utilities. Clean, nicely furn. $70 for 2. HO. 0657 after 7 p. m.

PARK RD. N.W., 1755—Single room, also share large twin bedroom, new, dec. home. Near transp. DU. 3315.

PORTER ST. NW., 3715—Single room, private home; home privileges; ½ block Wis. ave. WO. 0549.

POTOMAC AVE. SE., 1437—Single room for gentleman; nicely furnished, near bath; reasonable. LU. 4337.

QUE ST. NW., 1608—Gentleman; central, nr. 3 bus lines; large, pleasant room; plenty of closet and drawer space; pvt. home; $8.50 wk., $35 mo., AD. 4541.

RANDOLPH ST. N.W., 1347—Young lady to share twin bedroom with another. Phone and laund. priv.; private conv. gentile home; $5 wk. RA. 0606.

RHODE ISLAND AVE. NW., 1419—Warm quarters for men. See them for yourself. Showers, study room. Downtown loc. $22.50, $25 mo. NO. 9800.

RITCHIE AVE., Silver Spring, off Piney Branch rd.—Comfortable room for gentleman; conv. transp. SLigo 2425.

ROCK CREEK SEC.—Restricted; large, lovely room, adjoining bath; ½ block 16th st. bus. TA. 0383.

ROCK CREEK PK. SEC., 5331 16th St. N.W. Attractive sgle. rm., dble. bed; bath and exc. transp., $45 mo. GE. 4053.

SCOTT CIRCLE, 1621 Mass. Ave. NW.—Warm, comfortable double room; twin beds; running water. Reasonable.

SHEPHERD ST. N.W., 1336—Large front room, twin beds, warm and comfy furnished, next bath, unl. phone. TA. 2735.

SHEPHERD ST. N.W., 717—Room to share, gentleman; $25 mo. RA. 5347.

TAYLOR ST. N.W., 1417—Single front rm. for gentleman, pvt. home; unlimited phone. RA. 1014.

UPSHUR ST. NW., 1514—Attrac. room for gentleman, nr. bath; no other rooms; unlim. phone; nr. 14th st. car, 16th st. bus; $35 mo. TA. 3291.

UPSHUR ST. N.W., 1320—Sgle. rm.; gent. only, $26.50. RA. 3478 aft. 6 p.m.

VARNUM ST. N.W., 1402—Master bedrm., pvt. bath; pvt. home; employed couple; refs. RA. 3613.

WILSHIRE, 1638 16th St. N.W.—Vacancies for businessmen.

10TH ST. N.W., 3827—Pvt. home; single room, suitable young lady; unlimited phone; kit. priv. can be arranged. $25 mo. GE. 5785.

10TH ST. NW., 3827—Pvt. home; single room, suitable young lady; unlimited phone; kit. priv. can be arranged. $25 mo. GE. 5785.

12TH ST. NE., 918, off 12th and K sts. Lge. front room for 2 empl. Home priv. $6 each. LI. 0933.

13TH ST. N.W., 3641—2 sgle. rms., $30 each, after 6 p. m. AD. 9464.

$7 wk. HO. 2775.

13TH ST. NW., 5413—Attractive screened porch, pvt. shower bath; gentleman; $45. TA. 3587.

15TH ST. N.W., 3028—Lge. dble. rm., unlim. phone. $5 ea. wk. AD. 8868.

15TH ST. N.W., 4522—Single and double room, girls. Excel. transp. Unlimited phone. GE. 5417.

16TH ST. N.W., 5912—Twin bedroom, connecting bath; pref. men; conv. trans.; $7 week each. TA. 4195.

17TH ST. N.W., 3341—Pleasant warm room for 2 young men. Near Capital Radio School. CO. 2394.

17TH ST. N.W., 1630—Large room, next bath, twin beds; grill permitted; laundry, phone privileges.

1226 17TH ST. N.W.
Large dble. rm., newly decorated; plenty of heat and hot water; $40 mo. share for young lady $20 mo.; 1 blk. off Mt. Pleasant carline. ME. 8044.

RITZ HOTEL, 920 F st. nw., DI. 9346, in the heart of the shopping and business district; double rooms, $20 wk.; single, $14 wk.; complete hotel service.

$2.50 PER DAY, $14 WEEK
LARGE front room, 2 girls or employed couple; kitchen privileges; non-smokers; $50. MI. 5499.

NICELY furn. room, twin beds; near bus line. MI. 3021.

DOWNTOWN—Exclusive, twin bedrm., in apt. of naval commander's eldest sister. Only well bred, educated young men accepted. $30 mo. ea., includes some home priv.; unlim. phone, etc. RE. 2515.

PRINCE KARL HOTEL
1901 K ST. N.W.
Newly decor., dble. rooms; new furn.; with or without pvt. bath. EX. 7725.

NR. 18TH & COLUMBIA RD.—Attractive room, running water and phone in room; pvt. home; men only. CO. 2654.

SINGLE ROOM in new home; all privileges; girl preferred. TW. 1588.

COLORED, 1142 Neal st. ne.—Lge. front rm., couple or 2 girls; priv. AT. 3070.

COLORED—Serv-U Rental Agency. Double, single rooms, with privileges. 216 D st. nw., 1233 K st. se. AT. 9209. Come and rent—Call and list.

COLORED—Room for refined couple. DI. 6361, after 6 p. m.

COLORED—Large front room with twin beds for 2. Privileges. 1320 Md. ave. ne. AT. 1940.

COLORED, 18th st. nw., 1812—Hall room for single; also backroom with running water. DE. 6350.

COLORED—Girl to share large front room; conv, transp; priv. AT. 5455.

COLORED, 763 Girard st. nw.—Respectable men to share room, $5 week each. CO. 4737.

COLORED—2 girls to share double room; twin beds; priv. AT. 4673.

COLORED—2 young employed women to share room; nice home; laundry and cooking privileges. MI. 6996 after 5 p. m. 3541 13th st. nw.

COLORED—Neatly furn. basement rm.; 1 or 2 men with some priv. VI. 8567.

COLORED—Large frt. rm., nicely furn.; married couple; light laundry, cooking. FR. 8683.

COLORED, 420 K St. N.W.—Large double room, twin beds, kitchen privs.; suit 2 girls. EX. 4532, after 6 p. m.

COLORED, L St. N.E., 512—Lge. frt. rm., 1 or 2 sober men. AT. 4117, eves.

COLORED—Room for couple, with home privileges. VI. 4621, evenings.

COLORED—Dble. rm., twin beds. For 2 refined men. RA. 0894.

COLORED—Dble. room, for men, twin beds; conv. transportation. RA. 3979.

COLORED—Comfortable single and dble. rooms. All privileges. AD. 6047.

COLORED—Large front rm., 2 closets; heat, light; near bath; $11 wk.; empl. man and wife. AT. 5192, after 5:30 p.m.

Housekeeping Suites 37

NEW HAMPSHIRE AVE. NW., 941—Lovely l.h.k. room, 1st floor; employed girl pref.; $10 week. DI. 8054.

2ND ST. NW., 412—Nicely furn., large room with l.h.k. and cooking facilities. No objection to one child. Conv. transp. Reasonable. RE. 5460.

53 EYE ST. NW.—Large room, $7 per week; single room, $6 per week. LU. 7241

2 ROOMS, prt. home; no other roomers, kitchen, laund. and house priv. PL. 0043.

Rooms Wanted 38

LADY wishes furnished room, pvt. bath and garage in Anacostia for 2 or 3 months. TW. 0902.

COLORED—Girl desires rm. with privileges, N.W. or N.E. section. AD. 6047.

Rooms With Board 39

CHEVY CHASE, D. C., 3416 McKinley St.—NW. Large front rm., board; for young lady; excellent bus service. WO. 4337.

Rooms With Board 39

CONN. AVE. NW. 1830—Double rms., twin beds; next bath; home atmosphere. Also table board. Reas. DU. 9882.

DUPONT CIRCLE, 1754 Mass. ave. nw. Good food; pleasant atmosphere; few vacancies for men and girls.

DUPONT CIRCLE, 2107 S ST. N.W.—Dble. and sgle. rooms; reasonable rates.

M ST. N.W., 1738—Vacancies in large triple room; also vacancy in double for girl; excellent food; ½ block from transportation. RE. 3104.

Q ST. NW., 1704—Clean, comf. rms. for young people; wholesome food

Sale, D. C. Houses 64
Continued From Preceding Page

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.
One of the most complete and immaculate homes. 1st floor has large living room with fireplace, nice bright dining room, breakfast alcove, modern kitchen and powder room; 3 nice bedrooms and 2 baths on 2d floor; storage attic; gas h.-w. h. with recessed radiators; beautiful pine-paneled recreation room with fireplace; inclosed yard; excellent garage.

BRICK RAMBLER
Custom built 10 years ago, under supervision of a prominent architect. Contains a large living rm. with log-burning fireplace, dining rm., modern kitchen, 3 bedrms., 2 baths, cloak room and 2-car garage. Located on a spacious lot in Bethesda's most exclusive section.

TOWN HOUSE
NEAR DUPONT CIRCLE
and near all conveniences. Immaculate condition throughout; 16 rooms, 4 baths; suitable for embassy, doctor's office and residence, club or fraternity and many other uses. Reasonably priced and will sell quickly.

CHEVY CHASE CIRCLE
1 block—A little old but in new condition and priced for quick sale, $23,950; owner has purchased home; 4 bedrms. (3 will take twin beds), 1 bath, semifinished attic, lav. on 1st floor, large liv. rm., din. rm. and modern kitchen, gas heat; wide, deep lot.

Call F. A. TWEED CO.
3504 Conn. Ave. NW.
EM. 1290 Until 9 P. M.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.
Masonry, detached, 10 rooms, 2 baths (2 bedrooms and bath, first floor); oil heat, garage; lot 60x130. Call Mr. Shackelford, NA. 9300; eves. and weekends, SLigo 6608.

BOSS & PHELPS, INC.
1417 K St. N.W.

CHEVY CHASE
Center-hall colonial brick, well located on nice lot 50x150, conv. to shopping, transp. and schools; 1st floor with large living room, dining room and modern kit.; also 1st-floor lavatory and den; 2nd floor with 3 bedrooms and 2 tiled baths; full basement with gas a.-c. heat; detached 1-car garage.

Chevy Chase Realty Co.
EM. 1800 Till 9 P. M.

GEORGETOWN
Two 2-Story and Basement Frames, for remodeling. Lots 16x120 each, to alley. Price $5,000 with $1,000 cash, or $3000 at 4½% each. Eves. - WO. 7891.

Drury Realty Corporation
1737 K N.W. RE. 1133.

MacArthur Blvd. N.W.
Beautiful detached stone and brick corner home, 7 years old; 7 large rooms, 2 full baths on 2d floor; full basement, recreation room with fireplace, built-in garage; full attic; oil h.-w. h. Owner must sell reasonably. Call OR. 6950 or GE. 8390.

MASS. AVE. EXTENDED
New, detached brick, located on beautiful wooded lot. Center entrance; living rm., din. rm., kit. and powder rm. on 1st floor; 3 bedrms. and tile bath on 2nd.; full bsmt., lavatory; gas heat; side porch and driveway. Owner being transferred. GI loan now on property. Priced for quick sale.

Call Mr. Bailey, OL. 2429.

J. R. TENCHER CO., INC.
Exclusive
1622 Wisc. Ave. N.W. AD. 2644.

MT. PLEASANT
SEMI-DETACHED
4 bedrms., gas h.-w.h., new house condition; priced for quick sale. An excellent buy and shown by appointment only.

E. R. BOYNTON CO.
OR. 0800
Eves., CO. 5385.

NEWTON ST. N.E.
NR. CATHOLIC UNIV.
Fine detached 2-story semi-bungalow, which contains 7 large rooms, bath, full cellar, oil h.-w.h., nice front porch and excellent lot. Convenient to all schools and transportation. Priced at $15,000, on terms. Phone Sun. 12 to 4, eves. till 9.

DRURY REALTY CORPORATION
1737 K N.W., RE. 1133.

PEABODY ST.
Modern 2-bedroom, 5-room brick home just off New Hampshire ave.; oil heat; owner occupied; $1,950 down; $79.50 per month; total price, $11,500. Call RE. 1988 'til 9 p. m.

GOLDSTEN BROS., 1429 L St. N.W.

WOODRIDGE N.E.
Corner, detached brick home with 100-ft. frontage; center-hall plan, consisting of 3 bedrms. and nursery, large living rm. with fireplace, side screened porch, powder rm. on 1st floor; recreation rm. with fireplace in basement; built-in garage; oil h.-w. heat; slate roof. Call DI. 1015 till 9 p. m.

WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.

3220 PATTERSON ST.
CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—10 rooms, 2½ baths, sun parlor, glassed-in sleeping porch. Distinctive living room, adapted for entertaining. Large lot. Forest shade. Duplicating value, $36,000. Price, $29,950. Open daily 11 to 1. Brokers, attention. Fulton R. Gordon, 3427 Eye st. nw. DI. 5230.

NEAR 12TH AND E. CAPITOL STS.
Nine spacious rooms, 2½ baths, full basement, oil h.-w.h. Property in excellent condition. Deep lot. Ideal for income purposes. Near all conveniences. Owner-occupied.

FRED J. SMITH, REALTOR
1113 17th St. N.W. RE. 6661

"Inspect These Today"
HAMPSHIRE HIGHLANDS, TAKOMA PARK, MD.—Lovely suburban area. Det. brick, large lot; living rm., dining rm., kitchen, 2 bedrms., bath, oil heat, recreation room, slate roof, etc. Priced to sell. Call till 9 p. m.

BRIGHTWOOD—Possession. Conveniently situated tapestry brick, 6 rooms, bath, gas heat, garage, enclosed porches. Redecorated. Reasonably priced. Call till 9 p. m.

Leo M. Bernstein & Co.
1415 K ST. N.W. ME. 5400

FIRST COMMERCIAL
$6,950—TERMS
Vacant, row frame of 8 rooms, redecorated, located near Navy Yard and Marine Barracks. 15.6-ft. wide by 84 ft. deep. Alley in rear.

NR. BETHESDA HOSPITAL
Lovely custom-built Cape Cod of prewar brick construction. First floor has living room with fireplace, dining room, kit., 2 bedrooms, tile bath. Second floor has library and master bedroom—with bath. Oil-heated basement, gas heat. Detached garage. Priced low for this fine property.

Near Wardman Park Hotel
3-story row brick. Each floor has complete bath; 2 kitchens, full basement, oil h.-w.h. 2-car det. gar. Best buy in this fine residential section—only $18,750; terms.

WOODRIDGE
Lovely detached brick, prewar construction. 3 nice-size bedrooms, attractive tile bath, beautiful reception room with fully equipped bar. Detached garage. Price $16,950. Terms arranged.

CLEVELAND PARK
NEAR BUREAU OF STANDARDS
Attractive semidetached brick of 8 rooms, modern bath, full basement; oil h.-w. h. Detached garage. Conv. to transp. and shopping. Immediate possession. Priced low for quick sale

EDWARD F. SIPPLE
EX. 7663 VI. 4090

"ONLY $59" DOWN!"
37TH ST. N.W.—Delightfully situated in desirable Burleith is this attractive semidetached brick, near shopping, schools and transportation; 6 rooms, bath; deep lot, etc. Call till 9 p. m.

Leo M. Bernstein & Co.
1415 K ST. N.W. ME. 5400

3949 BLAINE ST. N.E.
Lovely, modern 6-room and 2-bath row brick home, in immaculate condition. Recreation room, gas air-conditioned heat; screened front porch, anchor fence; beautiful landscaping; alley in rear. Possession. Excellent terms. Priced below market. This should be first on your list to see today.

JOSEPH E. BRUNO, INC.
Realtors, 903 H St. N.W., NA. 3433.

Sale, D. C. Houses 64

OFF CONN. AVE.
11 lovely rooms, oil heat, garage, back yard, row brick, hardwood floors. $12,000 handles.

OWENS REALTY, ME. 0486

MODERN 2-FAMILY APT.
Congress Heights, S.E.—Modern 6-yr.-old 2-family apt. Semidetached 2-story brick. Consists of one 3-bedrm. apt., one 2-bedrm. apt.; spacious rooms with modern kitchens; full basement with laundry facilities; beautiful lot. Live in one apt. and rent the other. Convenient to everything. Priced to sell, with convenient terms. For details call till 9 p. m. weekdays, Sunday 12 to 5.

Wm. Calomiris Prop., Inc.
1012 17th St. N.W. DI. 1655.

$7,000—BUNGALOW
1452 FOXHALL RD. N.W.—Living room, kitchen and dinette, 2 bedrooms, bath; gas hot-air heat; $1000 down, $117 month, or $3000 down, $60 per month. EM. 6753.

WE HAVE SEVERAL
excellent home and investment properties; 10 rooms, 3 baths to 14 rooms, 4 baths. Near Capitol. Reasonably priced.

O'BANNON REALTY CO.
FR. 5119

16TH ST. N.W.
Detached brick with living room, dining room, study, breakfast room and powder room. 2nd floor: 4 large bedrooms, 2 baths; basement contains unusually large recreation rm. and bar, maid's room and bath, 2-car garage. Evenings R. S. Matthews, WO. 8428.

W. SCHUYLER MATTHEWS & CO.
1518 K St. N.W. RE. 5519.

1920 VARNUM ST. N.E.
Modern, detached 5-room brick bungalow; air-conditioned oil heat; fireplace, modern bath and kitchen, full basement, storm windows, awnings, screened front porch, garage. Excellent transportation and all conveniences. Possession. A REAL BUY at only $15,000. See it today.

JOSEPH E. BRUNO, INC.
Realtors, 903 H St. N.W. NA. 3433

BRICK—4 APARTMENTS
4 rooms in each unit, will sell the apartment for the price of a 6-room brick, for only $19,750, terms. If you are looking for a bargain, call us for an appointment.

H. C. MAYNOR & CO.
2002 Rhode Island Ave. N.E. NO. 4338

NR. LINCOLN PARK
A nice brick home, has 6 rms., bath, refrigerator, h.-w.h. Only $2,000 down.

SOUTHEAST REALTY CO.
1211 Penn. Ave. S.E.
FR. 6060-7326.

IMMEDIATE OCCUPANCY
Modern 5-room brick located in restricted River Terrace section of D. C. Large living room, cheerful dining room and modern kitchen on 1st floor. 2 good sized bedrooms, tile bath on 2d floor. Basement with laundry trays. A.-c. heat. Attractively priced for quick sale on easy terms. To inspect today phone TR. 2825 or call at office, 3435 Benning rd. ne. Eves. WA. 9199.

DAVY & MURPHY

TWO 6 RMS. AND BATH
Detached Brick Houses
IN EXCELLENT CONDITION
Sun room, full basement, coal h.-w. heat, garage. Located on 43d st. N. W., just off Wisconsin ave. Convenient to stores and transportation. Price $14,750 each, on terms of $4750 cash, balance one trust. Shown by appointment only. Exclusively with

E. S. PRICE & CO.
ME. 3650—PI. 1231
or call Mr. Price at SLigo 3429

FIRST TIME OFFERED
ORDWAY NEAR CONN.
Beautiful detached brick home (about 10 years old). Something unusual; large rooms, recreation rm.; garage; $32,500.

SHAPIRO, INC. ME. 1717, TA. 7511

Williamsburg Colonial
Center hall bungalow type, well located on corner lot with 16,000 sq. ft.; living room 15x22 with picture window, large dining room, modern kitchen, 2 bedrooms and full bath; 2 extra large bedrooms and bath on 2d; full basement with shower, fireplace and garage; gas a.-c. heat; side screened porch; transportation at door; schools and shopping near.

CHEVY CHASE REALTY
EM. 1800 Sunday and weekdays 'til 9 p. m.

7TH AND K STS. NE.
Large semidetached brick, 2-car garage, 3 full porches, 3 bedrooms. New roof and heating plant. A real bargain at $13,750. Terms.

SHOCKEY & MOORHEAD
REALTORS
AD. 0021 Open till 9

MAKE THIS ONE
PAY FOR ITSELF
HOME AND INCOME
In one of the best renting locations in a restricted N.E. location. An all-masonry house, including 5 bedrooms and bath with extra size living room, dining room and kitchen; owner forced to sell and no reasonable offer refused. Call

Colonial Investment Co.
RE. 6650. 9 To 9.

Detached 6-Room Brick
$14,950
This splendidly constructed home is approximately 7 years old. It has nice sized rooms, screened porch, gas air-conditioned heat, slate roof. Fully insulated. Situated on a sizable level lot in restricted section about 7 blocks beyond Western ave. This place represents an excellent value. See it today. Call MEt. 1143 until 9 p. m.

J. Wesley Buchanan, Realtor

GUEST HOUSE AND APTS.
in vicinity of Dupont Circle, 1 block from Conn. ave. Property in excellent condition and beautifully furnished, every room or apt. has private bath; rooms are rented only 1 or 2 persons per room; present income of over $500 monthly can easily be doubled. Has new gas hot-water heater and oil burner; 2-car garage; furniture included; $35,000 for quick sale. Evenings, R. S. Matthews, WO. 8428.

W. SCHUYLER MATTHEWS & CO.
1518 K St. N.W. RE. 5519.

THIS DELIGHTFUL detached brick home is vacant and has just been completely redecorated; only 2 years old, contains 6 large, bright rooms, 2 modern tile baths, gas heat, deep yard.

RUDDEN & COHN, INC.
1424 K St. N.W. EX. 5705 till 9 p. m.

VACANT
AND OWNER-OCCUPIED HOMES
In all sections of D. C. and Maryland. As low as $1500 down. Eves., call Mr. Abel. RA. 8942 or Mr. Weiss. TA. 6989.

KAY REALTY CO. RA. 2200

FLATS
2-family units about 7 years old, modern throughout, in best SE. location, now renting for $250 per month. This is a real buy. Call Mr. Bramham, DI. 3100, or DI. 4704.

BEITZELL
1515 K St. N.W.

Off New Hamp. Ave., D. C.
New 6-room detached brick home, concrete front porch, full basement, automatic gas heat. Truly a beautiful home; large lot. Priced for quick sale. Very reasonable terms.

GERALD REALTY CO.
412 5th St. N.W. DI. 5995

POSSESSION
16th and Oak Sts. NW., west of 16th st. Lovely corner, modern 2-story brick, 6 rms. and all-tiled bath; full basement with finished recreation rm. and shower; gas heat; immaculate condition; conveniently located. Priced to sell, with reasonable terms. For details call till 9 p. m. weekdays, Sunday 12 to 5.

Wm. Calomiris Prop., Inc.
1012 17th St. N.W. DI. 1655.

COLORED—Near New Hampshire ave. and Newton pl. 6 large rms., modern bath, h.-w. h., full basement. Call Mr. Davis, DE. 1160, DU. 0930.

Colored—Owen Pl. N.E.
Beautiful colonial brick; 6 rooms, bath, full basement, oil h.-w. heat, concrete front porch, 2 rear porches, garage. Possession with low down payment. Call OR. 0656 or GE. 8390.

Sale, D. C. Houses 64

COLORED, 1000 block N. J. ave. nw.—7 rms., h.-w.h., 1st commercial; only $7500. Call F. W. Thomas, DE. 1160.

COLORED
HOME AND INCOME
A low down payment will buy a 3-story brick home containing 8 rooms, 2 baths; within walking distance of Agriculture Dept. AD. 0600; eves., TE. 8642.

COLORED—$300 DOWN
7th and L sts. se.—Semidetached brick home, very convenient location. Total price $3,500. Only $35 per mo. Mr. Spratt, CO. 9403.

KAY REALTY CO. RA. 2200

COLORED
VACANT—215 F ST. NE.
MOVE IN WITH DEPOSIT
This 2-story row brick with 7 rooms, 2 baths, oil hot-water heat and finished basement is a home with an income. See it and you will buy it. SIMS REALTY CO. DE. 7605.

COLORED—VACANT—$650 DOWN.
This house has 6 rms., bath, gas, elec. and coal heat; owner says sell at any price. SURETY REALTY CO., EX. 7944; eves., NA. 6364, ext. 516.

Colored—10 Rms., 2 Baths
2-FAMILY APT.—17TH AND WILLARD ST. N.W.—Each apt. consists of 5 large rms. and bath; 2 separate heating plants, full basement, h.-w.h. coal. Ideal location for income plus home. Priced to sell with REASONABLE DOWN PAYMENT. Act quick. Call till 9 p. m. weekdays, Sun. 12 to 5.

Wm. Calomiris Prop., Inc.
1012 17th St. N.W. DI. 1655.

Colored—Now Vacant
6-room brick, modern tile bath, modern fully equipped kitchen, full basement, gas a.-c. heat. Immediate possession with low down payment. Call OR. 0950 or GE. 8390.

COLORED—Houses for sale, all sizes; reasonable prices. Call FR. 1803.

COLORED, at Rock Creek Church Rd. and New Hampshire Ave.—A home that approaches the ideal; 8 sparkling rooms on 2 floors; h.-w. h., large bath, all conveniences; can be purchased on reasonable terms. Mrs. Elliott, DE. 1161.

COLORED—N.W.
Detached brick, near 13th and Spring rd. nw.; 7 rooms, bath, full basement, oil h.-w. h. Selling at low price of $14,950. Small down payment, reasonable monthly payments. Call OR. 0950 or GE. 8390.

Houses Wanted to Buy 65

Emergency 48-Hr. Service
If you need immediate transaction on your property call John H. Haas, DI. 2832 from 9 till 1, or MI. 0930. I'll be there within 2 hours and report within 2 days.

I PAY CASH for houses, white or colored, any section, any condition. MR. B. LISS, RE. 8264; evenings, TA. 6366.

FARMS AND SUBURBAN
properties in Loudoun, Fairfax, Arlington Counties, Va. If you have property to sell or want to buy property in these counties, call GL. 8573 or OW. 4341.

H. A. DARNE, Broker
N. Filmore and Wilson Blvd., Arl., Va.

WE PAY CASH FOR N.E. and S.E. PROPERTY. MAX MILLER, FR. 2100.

Virginia Homes Wanted
Have cash buyers in urgent need of immediate housing; can pay up to $20,000 and will guarantee immediate action. Please phone Mr. McCauley, CH. 3547, with

SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W., NA. 2345.

CASH FOR YOUR HOME
S.E., N.E. OR NEARBY MD.
OR WILL SELL ON TERMS.
CALL MR. VIDI OR MR. NOE

SOUTHEAST REALTY CO.
1211 PENNA. AVE. S.E.
FR. 6060-7326

I WILL PAY ALL CASH for a 3-bedroom house direct from owner. Must be in D. C. Call GE. 9341.

WILL PAY ALL CASH FOR HOUSES; white or colored; any section; any condition. DE. 0885 after 6 p. m.

MAY WE SELL YOUR HOUSE?
Our alert sales department has been chalking up mutually satisfactory sales for many buyers and sellers. We need more houses to sell. Let our next deal be yours. Free appraisals.

R. A. HUMPHRIES
808 North Capitol. Realtor. NA. 6730.

LOST $1,000
BY A CERTAIN MAN WHO SOLD HIS HOME TO AN INVESTOR
without first getting an offer from more than 100 prospective buyers listed with

Geo. W. Robertson, Realtor
8101 Wisconsin Ave., Bethesda
WI. 8267 BR. 0240

For Best Prices for Your Home
CALL MURTAUGH & HUNTT
RE. 1714

(repeated 6 times)

Sale, Suburban Houses 67

MARYLAND
BETHESDA
POSSESSION WITH SETTLEMENT
Attractive Cape Cod Colonial of stone, brick and clapboard, placed diagonally on a large well landscaped corner lot. Contains center hall, living room, dining room, kitchen, breakfast nook, 3 bedrooms and 2 baths, recreation room, gas heat, attached garage.

W. C. & A. N. MILLER
DEVELOPMENT CO.
Builders and Developers of
Wesley Heights, Sumner & Spring Valley
4830 Mass. Ave. N.W. OR. 4464.
Eves., Tele. EM. 0051.

CONN. AVE.
A Lovely Center Hall
Colonial Red Brick Home
6503 CONN. AVE.
In one of the most beautiful residential sections of Chevy Chase, Md. This home contains a living room, 25x13, with fireplace and a new $700 television set. Dining room, 13x14, and a large roomy kitchen on first floor; 3 large bedrooms, 2 baths on 2d floor. Stairway to unfinished attic. Full basement, drive-in garage, oil hot-water heat; fully screened and equipped with awnings for your summer comfort. Conveniently located on bus line, near schools, churches and shopping. Price reduced for immediate sale as owner is leaving town. Call Mr. Federline, WI. 6740.

Open Every Day From 1 to 6

E. M. FRY, INC.
REALTOR
4628 East-West Highway
WI. 6740 Open Eves. Till 9.

GREENACRES
A Beautiful Dutch Colonial
Red brick home with 3 bedrooms and bath on 2nd floor; large living rm., dining room and modern kitchen on 1st floor; full basement with lavatory and laundry trays; gas heat; slate roof; insulated; and a large screened side porch. Priced at only $14,950.

E. M. FRY, INC.
REALTOR
4628 East-West Highway.
WI. 6740. Open eves. till 9.

GREEN ACRES
An unusual opportunity in this delightful restricted area. This charming detached brick house was custom-built for present owner, with 2 lovely big bedrooms in a 3-bedroom-sized house; beautifully kept and in perfect condition, it includes living room, screened porch, dining room, midern kitchen, tiled bath, pine-paneled recreation room; slate roof; automatic gas heat; full insulation; white picket fencing in rear; convenient to Westbrook Elementary School and transportation. For appt. to inspect, call

C. Allen Sherwin, Inc.
4241 Wis. Ave. Realtors. EM. 4450.

SILVER SPRING
9204 Saybrook Ave.
Beautiful old English style detached brick and stone, located one block off Flower ave., containing 6 spacious rooms, including beautifully paneled living room, built-in garage, slate roof. Attractive rustic fence around entire lot. Priced exceptionally low at $17,950 on convenient terms. Call till 9 p. m.

DREISEN-FREEDMAN, Inc.
SLigo 1700.

SILVER SPRING
New detached Cape Cod home in the Indian Spring Club section; 6 spacious rooms, dining alcove and bath; rear porch. Home completely insulated and weatherstripped; gas a.-c. heat; ½ block transportation.

FRED A. SMITH, Realtor
1113 17TH ST. N.W. RE. 6661

SILVER SPRING
Second avenue and Noyes lane, open for inspection; a group of quality, detached brick home; 6 large rooms, 1½ baths (first floor powder room), gas heat, lovely lots. Excellent terms arranged.

Out 16th st. to Colesville rd., right on Colesville rd. to Second ave., left to Noyes lane.

BEITZELL, DI. 3100

SIL. SPR., near Franklin and Old Bladensburg rd.—3 bungalows, 5 and 6 rms., baths; ½-acre lots, shade and shrubs, fine garden land. $9,500 to $11,500. E. F. Bieber, SH. 6565.

SILVER SPRING
Lovely stone and brick English bungalow, fireplace and built-in bookshelves. French doors to stone patio. Large wooded lot. Leaded glass picture window. Attic for expansion. Storm sash. Venetian blinds. Excellent location. $16,500.

Philip B. Key Realty Co.
SLigo 3010 'til 9 p. m.

SILVER SPRING
Lovely 6-year-old center hall plan brick home in beautiful Woodside Forest. Contains large living room with fireplace, dining room, equipped kitchen, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, side porch. Full basement, gas h.-w. h. Built-in garage with concrete drive. 65x175 landscaped lot. A real buy. Call

CAMPANELLA & WOOD
EX. 4113, eves. AD. 0899.

SILVER SPRING
Almost new 6-room brick, 3 bedrooms and bath up; living room with fireplace, dining room, completely equipped kitchen, powder room, 1st floor. Covered porch, lavatory in basement. Gas h.-w. heat. Excellent location. Move in with deposit. Good terms.

Philip B. Key Realty Co.
SLIGO 3010 TILL 9 P. M.

SILVER SPRING
New 6-Room Brick Home
with full bath on 2nd floor and lavatory on 1st floor; all rooms are good-sized and has gas heat. Only $16,450.

E. M. FRY, INC.
REALTORS
4628 East-West Highway.
WI. 6740. Open eves. till 9.

BETHESDA
BRICK BUNGALOW
If you are looking for a nice home, reasonably priced, this one will appeal to you. 2 bedrooms and bath, living room, dining room, large kitchen and utility room, all on one floor; stairway to attic; garage. Close to transportation.

E. M. FRY, INC.
REALTORS
4628 East-West Highway.
WI. 6740. Open eves. till 9.

BETHESDA
4 BEDROOMS
2 bedrooms and bath, living room, dining room and kitchen, 1st floor, and 2 bedrooms and bath, 2d floor; automatic heat. Wooded lot. Close to elementary school. All under $18,000. A compact house with a lot of room for the money. Eves call Mr. Smith, WI. 7735.

ALLIED REALTY CORP. WI. 6649.

BETHESDA
ENGLISH VILLAGE
Under $20,000. A large 8-room bungalow with completely finished and insulated second floor on a ½ acre lot. Has breakfast room, full bedroom and bath and kitchen with new refrigerator and stove on 1st floor. There are 3 bedrooms and a full bath on the 2d floor, one of the bedrooms being pine-paneled and suitable for use as a den. Closet space throughout is excellent. Oil h.-w. heat and a 2-car built-in garage make this an attractive and comfortable home for a large family. Call Mr. Munro NA. 9300. Eves. and weekends WI. 4950.

BOSS & PHELPS, INC.
1417 K St. N.W.

BETHESDA
Brick homes nearing completion; 6 rooms, 1½ baths, full basement, automatic gas heat, large lot; also 7 rooms, 2 baths (bedroom and bath first floor). To inspect call Mr. Chapin (evenings, WO. 6180), with

WM. M. THROCKMORTON
Realtor DI. 6092

BETHESDA, $19,000
Half acre; brick, 4 bedrooms and 2 baths (2 bedrooms on 1st floor), living room with fireplace, dining room, kitchen, glassed-in side porch; insulated, oil h.-w. heat; built-in garage; large basement game room; close to transportation. Owner, leaving, must sell.

CHAS. B. ILER
WI. 5338

Sale, Suburban Houses 67

MARYLAND
Modern Stucco Bungalow
NR. CLINTON, MD.
Nice living room with fireplace, large kitchen, 2 bedrooms and bath; space for 2 large rooms on 2nd floor; full basement; oil heat. Placed nicely on ½-acre lot and priced at $8,950. Possible GI with $1,000 down.

SOUTHEAST REALTY CO.
1211 Penn. Ave. S.E. FR. 6060-7326

TAKE OVER
this 4% GI loan with small cash payment. Detached 3-bedroom, 6-room brick home in fine close-in suburban location. Call RE. 1988 till 9 p. m.

GOLDSTEN BROS., 1429 L St. N.W.

5 NEW GUNNISON HOMES
OPEN SUNDAY, 12 TO 5
OPEN WEEKDAYS, 11 TO 3
All 3 bedrooms, one-floor plans, de luxe electric kitchens. All appliances included. Full basements. Large living rooms. Large lots, well located. Possession with title. Directions: Out Piney Branch rd. to Flower ave., left on Flower ave. to Hamilton ave., right on Hamilton 2 blocks to Walden rd., right on Walden rd. to homes.

WALKER HOMES, INC.
8627 Colesville Rd., Silver Spring.
SH. 4332. SH. 4333.

Beautiful Brick Bungalow
Built 6 years ago, located near Univ. of Md., on a fine corner lot. Immaculately clean and in perfect condition inside and out. Lovely living room, dining room, completely equipped kitchen, 3 bedrooms and lovely tile bath downstairs. Stairway to unfinished upstairs, with space for 2 additional rooms. Completely finished full basement, with recreation room, gas a.-c. heat. A wonderful buy at $12,600. Call NA. 9797 till 9 p. m.

Capital View Realty Co.
REALTORS. 925 New York Ave.

VIRGINIA
ALEXANDRIA
DON'T BUY
until you've seen this 3-bedroom English brick home with att. gar. in fine section, near Masonic Temple; tile bath, equipped kit., full bsmt., oil heat. A wonderful buy at asking price of $14,950 and owner says, "Get offer . . . !"

WILL SELL TODAY
A detached brick home in excellent N. Arlington location that you won't duplicate elsewhere at $11,950; nice liv. rm., din. rm. and equipped kit.; 2 good-sized bedrms. and tile bath; full bsmt.; oil heat.

Rustic Ranch Bungalow
Ideal for some young couple is this red frame cottage with white trim; priced at $10,500; 2 bedrms., liv. rm., din. rm., bath and equipped kit.; full bsmt., oil h.-w. h.; lot 95x190; 1st trust, $7,500, 4% payable $51 per month. What a spot to welcome spring!

INFORMALLY PERFECT
Put away those plans and look at this colorful "Home of Tomorrow" that can be yours today. Beverly Hills. $16,950. Beautiful lot with white picket fence; 2 bedrms. and den (or 3rd bedroom), oil heat, slate roof. Clear financing.

LOTS OF HOUSE
Choice country club location on ½-acre level lot; 4 bedrms. and den; hot-water heat; garage; home needs decorating, but what a buy at $13,250.

BRADDOCK HEIGHTS
Owner leaving city next week has instructed us to sell his 4-bedrm. brick home immediately for $14,750. Full bsmt., oil heat; very smartly decorated.

THE BRANT COMPANY
2334 Wilson Blvd. GL. 4216, OX. 0520.

ARLINGTON
Have No Stairs to Climb
Cosy log burning fireplace in spacious living room, extra large kitchen, 2 bedrooms and bath on 1st floor with a 3d bedroom upstairs if you need it. Brick construction, of course, and in exclusive Lee Heights.

FIND FAULT IF YOU CAN
One of those much wanted brick ramblers with 3 bedrooms and 2 baths. A living room planned to flatter your furniture. Cool and shady screened porch for summer. Built-in garage and recreation space in basement. Slate roof.

$13,450
Brick bungalow with an attic to go into upstairs already partially finished. 2 lovely bedrooms. 1st trust of almost $10,000 at 4% interest.

The Magic of Windows
makes the studio living room of this rambler most delightful. Still another picture window in the dining room; 3 bedrooms, 2 baths. Recreation room, garage. Grounds are 125x230 magnificently wooded. $34,500.

COLLARD-AKRE
CH. 6236. REALTORS. CH. 7923.
2300 Wilson Blvd.

ARLINGTON
BRICK SEMIDETACHED HOUSE
Living room, dining room, kitchen, 2 bedrooms and full bath. Price $10,950; $2,500 cash.

BEAUTIFUL NEW BRICK CAPE COD
With bedroom and full tile bath on first floor, living room with fireplace, dining room, equipped kitchen; second floor, 2 bedrooms and full tile bath. Priced to sell at $18,500.

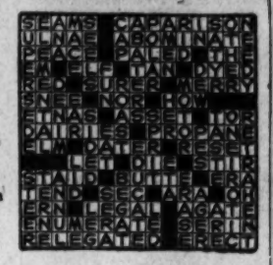
JOHN C. WRIGHT, INC.
Room 209, Radio Bldg., Arlington, Va.
CH. 4777—Eves., EM. 2007 or OW. 6176

ARLINGTON
LET US SOLVE YOUR HOUSING PROBLEM
We have a large group of better homes for sale. Call one of our salesmen for information concerning your particular needs.

Real Estate Service, Inc.
Lee Highway at Glebe Rd.
GL. 0661 OX. 2588

Daily Crossword Puzzle

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER



ACROSS
1 Bounded
7 Canvasser of public opinion
13 Unkempt condition
14 Helped
16 Intent
17 Hide
18 Fresh talk: collog.
19 Mourning garments
21 Juniper tree
22 Branding tool
24 Shoot at from hiding
26 Hindu woman's garment
27 Goddess of vegetation
29 Berate
31 Set, a golf ball
32 Regard
34 Renegades
36 Act out
38 Many-tongued
41 The jitters
45 River between Brazil and Paraguay
46 Creepy
48 Unsophisticated
49 Edges
51 Lampblacks
53 To-do
54 Small drum
56 Sinecures
58 Fruit beverage
59 Repeat
64 Workers who handle hose nozzles
65 French African colony
66 Light dress fabric
68 Shiny and metallic
68 Sitting: of a statue

DOWN
1 Attends a lady
2 Weeping
3 Hard blow
4 Opposite of aloft
5 Nuzzles
6 Spinach, etc.
7 Traveler's permit
8 Egg-shaped ornament in architecture: Fr.
9 Insect resins
10 Italian coins
11 Elevated in tone: mus.
12 Withdrawer
13 Braid together
15 Gainsays
20 Speaking of orders
23 In want
25 Lady defended by Lancelot
28 Suit fabric
30 Bedeck
33 Men
35 Medical monster
37 In a sullen manner
38 Persons regarded as good "catches": Fr.
39 Sedatives
40 Softly radiant
42 Vital food element
43 Obvious
44 Still
47 Halting places for marching troops: Fr.
50 Marsh rail: var.
52 Mollce
55 Fury
57 Nail with an aperture at the head
60 Hindu cymbals
62 Uncle: dial.

Sale, Suburban Houses 67

VIRGINIA
ARLINGTON
Brick, 3 bedrooms, living room with fireplace; dining room, kitchen complete, 1½ baths; basement, gas a.-c. heat; laundry facilities. Price, $19,000.

CUSTOM-BUILT HOME
1st floor, living room with fireplace, den with knotty pine finish, dining room, kitchen, bedroom with full bath; 2d floor, 2 bedrooms, full bath; basement, gas hot-water heat, maid's room, recreation room with fireplace and laundry room. Price, $19,950.

BRICK HOME
Corner lot, 3 bedrooms, 1¾ baths, living room with fireplace, dining room, kitchen complete; basement, gas hot-water heat. This is a beauty! Price, $21,500.

FALLS CHURCH
5-bedroom frame home for the large family. Large lot, near everything. Price, $16,950. Substantial cash required.

JOHN C. WRIGHT, INC.
209 Radio Bldg., Arl., Va.
CH. 4777. Eves., EM. 2007 or OW. 6176

ARLINGTON-FALLS CHURCH
SERVICE PERSONNEL
We have brick and frame ramblers, bungalows and Colonials. Located in choice sections of nearby Virginia. Priced from $11,950 to $35,000 with excellent terms. These homes are a "must" on your list to inspect. Several may go GI.

ROBT. N. BRUMBACK CO.
REALTORS. OW. 7330. BUILDERS.
LEE HIGHWAY AT LORCOM LANE
CALL EVES., GL. 7830.

ARLINGTON REALTY CO.
PRESENTS
KEYSTONES OF THRIFT

Everybody's Happy
'Cause we still have 2 of these all-brick bungalows left (3 sold in 4 days), in Arlington. They have 5 rooms and tiled bath, beautiful large bedrooms, fireplace, stairway to large attic, with extra full bath roughed in; insulated roof, basement, gas air-conditioned heat; outside entrance. Only $14,250. Excellent financing. Here's the answer to "successful" home ownership. Kindly call for further details.

New Bride? New House—
100 new homes to choose from through the Arlington Realty Co. For GI or non-GI; 2 or 3 bedrooms. Priced below the market. All - brick, FHA - approved homes. Naturally, a short wait (up to 6 months), but well worth it! Feel free to call any day up 'til 9 p. m. for further details.

Little Lulu Says
compare houses, compare values, and you'll see why the Arlington Realty Co. is Arlington's favorite realtor. Here's a prewar brick, 7 years old; 2 bedrooms and bath; living room, dining room, kitchen and full basement, with oil air-conditioned heat. All clear. Price, $10,450, and only $1,000 cash needed. Place your calls early. We're open 'til 9 p. m.

Overpriced!!
Yes, it's too high, but see it and make an offer. Over ¼ acre, in N. Arlington; prewar brick; 3 bedrooms, 2 baths; good, comfortable rms. throughout; one block to bus. Substantial cash needed. Priced at $17,600. Immediate possession. Office open 'til 9 p. m.

TO OWN YOUR OWN HOME IS PART OF THE AMERICAN TRADITION

ARLINGTON REALTY CO.
2204 Wilson Blvd.
GL. 1900 OX. 4123

ARLINGTON
SALE BY OWNER
5-room brick bungalow. Equipped kitchen, large unfinished attic; basement has recreation room with fireplace and ½ bath; corner lot, rear fenced; occupancy 30 days; $13,950. Terms arranged. Brokers' cooperation invited. CH. 2627.

ARLINGTON FOREST
One of the largest homes in this beautiful section, convenient to shopping center, bus and schools; large living room, dining room and kitchen; 3 bedrooms and bath; full bsmt., oil heat and quite a few extras. To see, come to

MANNAS REALTY CO.
2116 Wilson Blvd., Arlington, Va.
GL. 2784. OX. 2784.

ARLINGTON—VACANT
Beautiful 2-story brick colonial home, located one block off Wilson blvd.; 1 full and 2 half baths; fireplace in both living room and rec. room; nice porch and fully equipped kitchen. Large dining room, 3 large bedrooms. This home sells for only $17,950; small down payment.

3 BEDROOMS, $11,950
Seeing is believing this spectacular buy, large living room and dining room, paneled den or bedroom on 1st floor; full bsmt. and gas a.-c. h; ¼ acre lot. Near everything; $3500 down. Possession on settlement.

COUNTRY CLUB AREA
We have 4 homes in this exclusive section, 3 and 4 bedrooms, 2½ tiled baths; recrm; lge. lots; nr. everything. These excellent buys are priced from $20,500, and down payments as low as $3500. These homes must be seen to be appreciated.

LONGACRES, Realtors
OW. 5313 OX. 1016

Sale, Suburban Houses 67

VIRGINIA
ARLINGTON
FULLY FURNISHED
Beautiful 2-story home, equipped kitchen; dining room and living room, 2 large bedrooms, bath; full basement, oil heat. Large lot, $11,500. Low down payment.

SOUTHERN REALTY CO.
OX. 2010. CH. 8821.

BELLE HAVEN
This is one of the loveliest homes I have ever had the pleasure to offer for sale. While the living room is comparatively small it has a stone fireplace and a very large built-in wall mirror. The sun room has picture windows; the dining room is large; wonderful cup

Sale Miscellaneous 78

Continued From Preceding Page

GAS hot-water heater (new) with 30-gal. tank, $15. NO. 7432.

GAS RANGES—All sizes; new, used. Acme Stove Co., 1011 7th nw. NA. 8952.

GAS RANGE—All white, Magic Chef, table top, $60. Rockville 2570.

GLASSWARE—Mexican handmade, blue-green long-stemmed waters and sherbets; also beautiful Japanese lacquer demi-tasse coffees, chow bowls, cordials, cocktails. No dealers. DU. 1607.

HAT AND MUFF, fur trimmed, $10; brown skunk jacket, $15. ME. 2540.

HEATERS, new and used, oil, gas, coal, wood, elec.; lge. stock and variety. ACME STOVE CO., 1011 7th nw. NA. 8952.

IRONER, ABC, good condition, $25. WA. 1938.

KIDDIE-KOOP STROLLER, baby scales; good condition. GL. 8535, after 6 p. m.

KITCHEN CABINETS AND SINKS

Wholesale warehouse clearance of kitchen cabinets and sinks, slightly damaged in shipment from manufacturer. UP TO 50 PER CENT OFF. Arrive early for best selection. Open 8 a. m. to 5 p. m. weekdays. Saturday until noon.

DOUGLAS DISTRIBUTING CORP.
801 Girard St. N.E. HO. 5573.
3 BLOCKS FROM
10TH AND RHODE ISLAND N.E.

LADIES SHOES—Navy leather, 8½ B; 8½ C, English Navy suede 9A, brown platform 8½ N, flat brown 8½ A; all rarely worn, $10 pair, much less than ½ cost. Call after 11 a. m. AD. 3574.

LIVING RM. SUITE, 3-pc.; very good condition; $75. VI. 0525.

LIVING ROOM suite, 3-pc. modern, slip covers $75; 9x12 rug, $25; coffee table, $10; 2 pairs drapes, $10. WA. 5211.

LOCKERS—160 all-steel Lyons lockers, 15x18x72. Phone Great Mills 268-J.

MACHINERY, machine tools, sheet metal and woodworking machinery. New and used. Industrial Sales Co., ME. 1477.

MOVIE FANS

Large selection in movie cameras, projectors, films, etc., trade-ins. Brenner Co., 933 Penna. ave., nw., opposite Department of Justice.

NEW 4-ELEVEN-POUND Singer portable machine for sale. Cash. Box 972, Washington Post.

OFFICE DESKS, USED

From $19.50 up. Also complete line of used chairs, files, tables, safes, etc. H. BAUM & SONS. 616 E St. NW.

OIL BURNERS

Nationally known, $325 installed; 3-year guarantee. No down payment; 1-day installation. Fuel oil deliveries guaranteed. SHURFIRE FUEL PRODUCTS, INC., RA. 0640.

OIL BURNERS—Replacements for old and obsolete burners; save up to 25% on fuel. All latest heat-saving devices; free survey. REAL OIL BURNER SERVICE CO., 3320 M st. nw. ME. 2782.

PIANO—Chickering, apt. grand, must sell, reasonable, needs tuning. 823 North Capitol st.

PIANO, baby grand, 6 ft., ebony finish; excel. cond., just tuned; $695. SH. 1852.

PIANOS for rent. New consoles and spinets. Money paid as rental applied on purchase price if you decide to buy later (up to 6 months limit). Phone NA. 3223. JORDAN PIANO CO., 1015 7th st. nw. (just above the library).

PIPE (USED)

STRUCT'L STEEL, ANGLES, CHANNELS, RADIATORS. PLUMBING FIXTURES.
WASH. RAG & BAG CO.
215 1st St. S.W. DI. 8007.

RADIANT SCREEN on tripod 50x72; almost new; $36; carrier, $3. SH. 4946.

RADIO-VICTROLA — Emerson portable. Will automatically change 6-10 in. or 12-in. records; encased in alligator-type bag; $75. TE. 3986.

RADIO-PHONOGRAPH comb., Victor table model; prac new. LU. 6557. ln

REFRIGERATOR display case, 8-ft. delicatessen case with 2 shelves and storage compartment, slightly used, complete with compressor. TA. 7787, TA. 1979.

ROASTER, Westinghouse. Oven, base and grill. Fine condition. Base has ample storage space for pots and pans. HO. 5673.

RUGS, Marshall Field broadloom, plain champagne color; one 9x12 with pad; 2 smaller; almost new; $100. FR. 3902.

RUGS, one 12x12, one 12x16, hall and stair carpet beige, Wilton; also one 9x12 rug and one 10x8, green and plum, Wilton, velvet. All good condition. TA. 9647.

RUGS—Shirvan, 62-inches by 39 inches, heavy fibre 9x12; reas. CR. 3226.

RUG, 9x15, Mohawk, shuttle-point design, rose, with pad; 2 scatter rugs, 2½x4½; excellent condition. Call Gaithersburg, Md., 219-M.

SAW, table, 8-inch, tilting arbor, ½-h. p. motor, mounted on wooden bench; complete outfit; 3 months old; $90. 1321 Ritchie pl. ne. DU. 4932.

SEWING MACHINES

Singers, portables and consoles; many styles to choose from. Shop around, then see us. Quality for quality we will not knowingly be undersold.
AMERICAN SEWING MACHINE STORES
8624 Georgia Ave SIlgo 2345.
R. I. and Eastern Aves. N.E. WA. 8588.
7830 Wis. Ave. WI. 7533.
505 11th St. S.E. at Pa. Ave. LI. 3833.

SEWING MACHINES—Singers, sale or rent, immed. delivery. Sewing Machine Exchange, 2412 18th st. nw. CO. 3245.

SEWING MACHINE SALE—Converting, $13.95; repairs and service. Northwest Sewing Machine, 915 10th st. nw. EX. 6844.

SKI-BIKES, new, regular $39.95; a bicycle on skis; very fast; used on hills, ski runs or jumps; close-out, $12.95. Tribble's, Inc., 811 9th st. nw. DI. 3400.

STEEL, new sheets, 4 ft. high, 14 in. wide; 2,000 lbs., 3c lb. LU. 2814. J. Proser, 1115 S. Capitol st. sw.

STENOGRAPH MACHINES (2); practically new; originally $115, will sacrifice for $75. DU. 4206.

STENOTYPE MACHINE and instruction book. Like new. DE. 4251.

STORE EQUIPMENT—2 showcases, 4 wall cases, suitable for jewelry store, cigar stand, etc. 2007 15th st. nw. Sec. A-109; NO. 8970, ext. A-109.

STORM WINDOWS, average size, good condition. Call FR. 5438.

STOVES, cooking, heating, new-used (oil coal, kerosene, gas, wood, electric); large stock and variety. ACME STOVE CO., 1011 7th st. nw. NA. 8952.

TELEVISION—Floor samples; demonstrators; all famous makes, tremendous savings. See us first for the best deal in town. Electrical Center, 514 10th nw.

TUXEDO (1), full dress suit (1) of the finest material, tailor made, sz. 34-38. CO. 0755.

TUXEDO and full dress, size 36-40, tail, worn twice, $45 complete; also dress shirts, size 16. DE. 8450.

TUXEDO, sz. 35 reg.; good cond., $20; also tux coat, vest, sz. 37, $10. CL. 4957.

TYPEWRITERS and adding machines, $29.50 up; new and rebuilt. Convenient terms. Rentals and repairs on all makes.
CENTRAL TYPEWRITER CO.
2019 14th St. N.W. MI. 4400.

UNIFORMS (5), nurse's, size 9, long sleeves, pras, new. GL. 9654, aft. 6 p. m.

VACUUM CLEANER, OB upright, with new type bag. HO. 7077, bet. 7 and 9.

WASHER—Easy Wringer type, good condition, $50. RA. 1048.

WASHING MACHINE
"Easy;" excel. cond.; $35. WA. 4102.

WASHING machine, Maytag washer, good condition; reasonable. RA. 1515.

WASHER, ABC Spinner, guaranteed until July 6; excel. cond. Must see to appreciate. Best offer. FR. 0033.

WASHING MACHINE, Handyshot, apt. size; prac. new; $22.50. AL. 2892.

WASHING machine; Prima spinner type; new motor. $45. Call CH. 6606.

WASHING MACHINE, Maytag, $45; good condition. WI. 5236.

WASHING MACHINE, Kenmore, good cond., $60. FA. 0607.

Zed L. Williams & Zed L. Williams, Jr.
Auctioneers
AUCTION
At
WILLIAMS' AUCTION HOUSE
918 New York Ave. N. W.
TUESDAY (Tomorrow)—2 P. M.
By order of Smith Storage warehouse, other warehouses, consigners and various sources
Porcelain dinette set 5 pieces.
Several late model gas refrigerators, like new condition, 7 cu. ft.
Walnut bedroom suite.
3-piece living room suite.
Studios and Hollywoods.
Rollaway beds.
End, coffee and lamp tables.
Cedar chest.
Floor and table lamps.
Odd beds complete.
Dressers and vanities.
Medium grade rugs of various sizes.
Chest of drawers.
2 table model combination radios, good cond.
Boxes and barrels of wearing apparel.
Boxes of cooking utensils.
Coal heater parlor style, medium size.
Gas range.
Odd china cases.
Many other useful household effects.
AUCTIONEERS' PHONE
NA. 3620

Miscellaneous Wanted 79

AM INTERESTED in buying silverware, any condition; jewelry, bric-a-brac, china. DORA KRUPSAW MILESTONE, 1335 G st. nw. STerling 7496.

ANTIQUE JEWELRY, silver, diamonds, dental gold, old watches. We pay cash. SCHILLER'S, E st. at 9th st. nw.

ANYTHING and everything bought in household furnishings. Stores of all kinds. DI. 8236 or LI. 0823.

BOOKS WANTED, of all descriptions. Highest cash prices paid. Books removed at our expense. District Book Store, 721 9th st. nw. ME. 5995.

CAMERA—Leica Contax or other 35-mm. type, with or without accessories, urgently wanted. RE. 2324, Mr. Weiss, 10-6 p.m.

FURNITURE—Good, clean cond.; stoves. Highest cash prices. J. C. Furniture & Stove Co., 1353 H st. ne. TR. 1032.

FURNITURE WANTED AT ONCE—Better grade furniture and household effects, in part or odd pieces or entire home. Please call Mr. Gray, NA. 2679. 916 New York ave. nw.

FURNITURE—Top prices paid for entire contents or fair-sized portions of homes or apts. For best results don't fail to call MR. DUFFY at UNion 1910.

GOLD OR PLATINUM JEWELRY, silverware and gold teeth, any condition. We pay cash. A. KAHN, INC., 55 years at 935 F st. nw.

MEN'S CLOTHING

1924 14th N.W. We will call. DU. 9375.

OLD SILVER—High prices paid for old and discarded silver, regardless of condition. LOUIS ABRAHAMS, 733 13th nw.

PIANOS WANTED—Colonial Piano Co. pays highest cash prices. Phone WO. 8889 for courteous appraisal.

SEWING MACHINES

Highest prices for all makes and styles of sewing machines. RE. 1900, RE. 2311.

STOVES & ICEBOXES—ACME STOVE CO., 1011 7th st. nw. NA. 8952.

WE BUY
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS
ENGINEERING INSTRUMENTS
ALSO typewriters, old gold, silver, watches, jewelry, men's clothing, sporting goods, binoculars, cameras, pawn tickets, all types of firearms, trunks and suitcases or what have you?
WILL PICK UP AT YOUR HOME
MAX ZWEIG SONS
937 D ST. N.W. ME. 9113

Farm and Garden 81

TREE REMOVAL—Pruning, winter rates, free estimate. Call COLUMBIA TREE SERVICE CO., SH. 8188 or WA. 6615.

Trailers, Sale 82A

TRAILER, utility, bradley, all steel; excel. condition; $85. LU. 6575.

TRAILER COACHES
SCHULT, TRAVELO, HOWARD
AMERICAN ZIMMER
EASY TERMS, ONLY 1/3 DOWN
Open eves. and Sun., till 9 p. m.
American Trailer Co., Inc.
4030 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. WO. 3231.

Automobile Loans 83

AUTO LOANS—Cars, trucks, taxis, up to $2,500.; Most reasonable rates.
ECONOMY FINANCE CO.
1430 Florida Ave. N.E. AT. 8484.

Auto Painting 83A

Expert Auto Painting
Body and fender work. We handle anything from dents to complete wrecks. 24-hour towing service.
CAPITAL GARAGE
NASH SALES & SERVICE
1320 N. Y. Ave. N.W. ST. 0100.

FINEST AUTO PAINTING, FENDER AND BODY WORK; only skilled men work on your car. You'll admit our prices are reasonable.
ARLANDRIA SUPER AUTO SERVICE
1704 Mt. Vernon Ave. AL. 9024.

Automobiles, Sale 84

BUICK—1939 4-door. Radio and heater. Original black finish. Maroon covers. Clean as a pin throughout. Mechanically O.K.'d. $890. 30-day guarantee. Car on 4th floor showroom.
HILL & TIBBITTS
Washington's Oldest Ford Dealership
1114 Vermont Ave. N.W. NA. 9850.

BUICK, '46
Roadmaster 4-door Sedan. Complete with all extras. Immaculate. This was a diplomat's car. Priced far below actual cost.
$2395
LEEDS MOTOR CO.
5120 Wisc. Ave. N.W. OR. 4407

BUICK—1929; sale for $100; fair running condition. Mr. Fraser, LU. 3814. 1115 S. Capitol st. sw.

BUICK—1946 Roadmaster Black Sedan. Must sell at once; excellent condition; will sell for $2,250 or best cash offer under. PA. 8383.

BUICK—1941, special 4-dr.; one of the best of our fine owner-rated cars; beautiful original black Duco; interior is perfect; has radio and heater; drives like a dream; 30-day guarantee; $1,545.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (FORD)
1111 18th St. N.W. DI. 5800.

'41 BUICK—Special 4-dr. An owner-rated dreamboat. This aqua blue baby is a cream puff. Has had complete motor overhaul by expert mechanics. It's ready to go in every respect. Has seat covers, radio and heater; 30-day guarantee. Demo. terms through our bank; $1,295.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (Ford)
1111 18th St. N.W. DI. 5800.

BUICK—1940 special 2-door sedan, excellent all-around condition; new seat covers, fine tires, radio, heater; very attractive body; $825. RE. 3366.

BUICK—1946 sedanette, radio, heater, seat covers; original black finish; $2250. OV. 3098.

BUICK—1941 Special Sedanette; radio, heater, directer seat covers; original black finish; excellent condition throughout. DE. 2026.

BUICK—1947, sedan Roadmaster, model "71;" radio, heater, Premium tires with Lifeguard tubes, etc. Practically new and slightly under original cost; $2,645. CAPITOL CADILLAC-OLDSMOBILE CO., 1222 22d st. nw. NA. 3300.

BUICK—1940 Super Club Coupe; 1946 motor; original equipment; radio and heater; custom, etc. covers; new tires; excel. cond.; $1,200. By owner, Gl. 0280.

BUICK—1939 Club coupe. Radio and heater. Black finish. Plaid covers. Excellent tires. Mechanically O.K.'d. $895. 30-day guarantee. Car on 5th floor showroom.
HILL & TIBBITTS
Washington's Oldest Ford Dealership
1114 Vermont Ave. N.W. NA. 9850.

CADILLAC, late 1947 model "62" 4-dr. sedan; like new; hydramatic, fog lights; pvt. owner; sell $3,725; r. and h. and other items, $75. WI. 4747, 10 to 1:30 p. m. and 3 to 5 p. m. weekdays.

CADILLAC—1946 Model 60 Fleetwood Sedan; plastic seat covers, w. w. tires, dark green finish, spotless and mechanically perfect; low mileage; sacrifice $350 below delivered price, plus extras. Private owner. FA. 3032.

CADILLAC, '47
Club Sedan. Radio, heater, hydramatic, white side-walled tires, plastic seat covers and every other conceivable extra. Priced to sell at once.
$3795
LEEDS MOTOR CO.
5120 Wisc. Ave. N.W. OR. 4407

CHEVROLET—1947 Aero sedan, all extras, like new, original owner; $2250; only 8000 miles. TE. 5708.

CHEVROLET—1941 town sedan, special de luxe; radio and heater; new tires; passed Va. inspection; can finance; $710 or sell outright, $945. LU. 4926.

'39 CHEV.—Master del. 4-dr. Far above average condition. This clean little job will bring many miles of pleasure to its owner. Excellent mechanical condition; seat covers and heater; 30-day owner-rated guarantee. $795.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (Ford)
1111 18th St. N.W. DI. 5800.

CHEVROLET—1941 Special De Luxe Sport Sedan; black finish; radio and heater; appearance, mechanical condition and tires are excellent. Priced for quick sale, $1,095. 30-day warranty. We guarantee D. C. inspection.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (Ford)
2017 Va. Ave. N.W. ME. 2818.
(1 Block Below 21st and E Sts.)

CHEVROLET—1934 2-Door; good condition; $300. OR. 3773.

CHEVROLET—1941 special de luxe 2-door sedan; radio, heater; new tires; exc. inside and out; recently overhauled; will finance. Ode 7930.

CHEVROLET—1939 4-Door Sedan; radio and heater; very smooth-running engine; appearance and general condition excellent. Logan's owner-rated 30-day warranty; easy terms; $745. D. C. Inspection Guaranteed.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (Ford)
2017 Va. Ave. N.W. ME. 2818.
(1 Block Below 21st and E Sts.)

CHEVROLET—1948 sedan delivery, just delivered. Dealers welcomed. $1750. EX. 2717.

CHEVROLET—1941 Master De Luxe Coach; a good solid car throughout; $1,095; liberal terms. 30-day Logan owner-rated guarantee. D. C. inspection guaranteed.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (Ford)
2017 Va. Ave. N.W. ME. 2818.
(1 Block Below 21st and E Sts.)

CHEVROLET—1947 sedan coupe, black, 10 miles.
$1895
SATCHER MOTORS
5100 Wisconsin Ave. WO. 9351.
Open evenings till 9 p. m.

CHEVROLET—1941 Special De Luxe 5-passenger coupe. This car is perfect in every way. Radio and heater. Clean throughout. Completely winterized and carries our famous 30-day CIPCO warranty. Will sell quick for $895. See Mr. Cummings. Open eves. 'til 9 p. m.
COAST-IN PONTIAC
407-427 Florida Ave. N.E. AT. 7200.

CHEVROLET—Taxi, 1947, 8,000 miles, radio, heater. AD. 8895.

CHEVROLET—1940 Special De Luxe Club Coupe. Very good running condition; 5 new tires; $850. TW. 8109.

CHEVROLET, 1947 coupe, 16,000 miles; heater; black; good cond. DI. 6919.

CHEVROLET—1947 station wagon, radio and heater, like new, low mileage.
$2195
SATCHER MOTORS
5100 Wisconsin Ave. WO. 9351.
Open evenings till 9 p. m.

CHEVROLET—1947 Fleetmaster coupe, Gunmetal gray color, black top, white sidewalled tires. Equipped with radio and heater. Ran in only 3000 miles. Its condition is everything a discriminating buyer will appreciate. Price $2395. New-car guarantee.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (Ford)
2017 Va. Ave. N.W. ME. 2818.
(1 Block Below 21st and E Sts.)

CHRYSLER—1940, New Yorker, 4-door sedan. Beautiful blue finish and 5 good tires; equipped with radio and heater. Warrantone finance $645.
Mayflowers Motors, Inc.
WASHINGTON'S OLDEST & LARGEST
LINCOLN-MERCURY DEALER
1125 15th St. N.W., RE. 6303

CHRYSLER—1940 Royal 4-door. Radio and heater. Tan finish like new. Very clean interior. Mechanically O.K.'d. $995. Car on 6th floor showroom. 30-day guarantee.
HILL & TIBBITTS
Washington's Oldest Ford Dealership
1114 Vermont Ave. N.W. NA. 9850.

CHRYSLER—1941 Special Sedanette; radio, heater, directer seat covers; original black finish; excellent condition throughout. DE. 2026.

CHRYSLER—1937 sedan; good condition; $265. WILLIAMS, 3001, and Rhode Island ave. ne. AD. 8344.

CHRYSLER—1947 New Yorker Convertible. 3800 miles, automatic clutch, fluid drive, excel. radio and heater. A beautiful car in new-car condition. $3250. WI. 3540.

CHRYSLER—1936 Royal 4-door sedan; fine mechanical condition, attractive body, good tires, new battery, heater; $295. Maryland ave. sw. RE. 3366.

CHRYSLER—1941 Royal; radio and heater; motor just rebuilt in our own shop; $1,195. Logan's owner-rated 30-day warranty. D. C. inspection guaranteed.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (Ford)
2017 Va. Ave. N.W. ME. 2818.
(1 Block Below 21st and E Sts.)

CHRYSLER—1941 New Yorker club coupe. Radio and heater. Beautiful green finish. Exceptionally clean interior. Mechanically O.K.'d. $1,349. 30-day guarantee. Car on 6th floor showroom.
HILL & TIBBITTS
Washington's Oldest Ford Dealership
1114 Vermont Ave. N.W. NA. 9850.

DE SOTO—1941 4-door Sedan. Fluid-drive; radio and heater; looks like new. New motor, undercoated. $410 or your old car down. Balance 15 months.
ALEXANDRIA NASH CORP.
600 Montgomery St. AL. 2330.
(Opposite Hot Shoppe)

DE SOTO—1942 custom convertible sedan. This car is a real buy for a particular person who wishes a clean car with low mileage. Mechanically perfect. Power top in perfect condition. Radio and heater, overdrive. See this car at once. Only $1,295. See Mr. Josie.
COAST-IN PONTIAC
17th at Good Hope Rd. LI. 0679.

DE SOTO—1940 Taxi; new motor; exc. cond.; clean throughout; $350. FR. 0527.

DODGE, 1941
Luxury liner 2-door sedan. Drive with ease in this car with fluid drive. Custom heater and radio. 30-day mechanical guarantee. Very special price of $975, low down payment.
FRANK SMALL, JR., INC.
1301 Good Hope Rd. S.E. LI. 2076.

DODGE—1941 Luxury Liner 4-door. Radio and heater. Original black finish. Clean throughout. Good rubber. Mechanically O.K.'d. $1,075. 30-day guarantee. Car on 4th floor showroom.
HILL & TIBBITTS
Washington's Oldest Ford Dealership
1114 Vermont Ave. N.W. NA. 9850.

DODGE, 1947
Green 4-door Custom Sedan. Completely equipped, including white side-walled tires. Only 400 miles. Priced to sell today at only
$2295 —$845 Down
LEEDS MOTOR CO.
5120 Wisc. Ave. N.W. OR. 4407

FORD—1946, super de luxe 2-dr., radio, heater, seat covers. $1,600 or best offer under. SH. 2300, 8-5; EM. 2558 after 6.

FORD—1940 Convertible; appearance and mechanical condition perfect; radio and heater; priced for quick sale, $995; liberal terms. 30-day Logan owner-rated guarantee. D. C. inspection guaranteed.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (Ford)
2017 Va. Ave. N.W. ME. 2818.
(1 Block Below 21st and E Sts.)

FORD—1946 V-8 super de luxe sedan coupe, with radio, heater and defroster. A-1 cond. throughout. Original owner. $1,695. May be seen at Glen's Trucking Co., 4214 Hunt pl. ne. TW. 8104., 7 a. m.-6 p. m.

FORD—1940 Club Convertible; radio and heater; beautiful condition throughout. D. C. inspection guaranteed; 30-day warranty; low terms; $995.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (Ford)
2017 Va. Ave. N.W. ME. 2818.
(1 Block Below 21st and E Sts.)

FORD 1946 SUPER DE LUXE
V-8 2-door sedan. Low mileage. Newcar guarantee. $1,333.
BILLHIMER & PALMER (FORD)
3110 Hamilton St., Hyattsville, Md.
WA. 0900

FORD—1940 De Luxe Coupe; black finish like new; excellent mechanical condition. Inspection of this car will convince the most particular buyer that the price is unusually low at $845. D. C. inspection guaranteed. 30-day warranty.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (Ford)
2017 Va. Ave. N.W. ME. 2818.
(1 Block Below 21st and E Sts.)

FORD 1937 2-DOOR
85 h.p. This car is clean as a pin and in good condition. $575.
BILLHIMER & PALMER (FORD)
3110 Hamilton St., Hyattsville, Md.
WA. 0900

'41 FORD—Coupe; reliable V-8 motor, thoroughly tuned up and in excellent condition; original shining black Duco. Plenty of luggage space. Has fine owner-rated statement; with 30-day guarantee. It's only $925.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (Ford)
1111 18th St. N.W. DI. 5800.

FORD—1941 Super De Luxe Station Wagon. Heater and defroster. Original maroon finish. Genuine leather seats. Woodwork like new. A real buy. Mechanically O.K.'d. $1,279. 30-day guarantee. Car on 4th floor showroom.
HILL & TIBBITTS
Washington's Oldest Ford Dealership
1114 Vermont Ave. N.W. NA. 9850.

FORD 1940 2-DOOR
85 H. P. A car anyone would be proud to own. One owner; $575.
BILLHIMER & PALMER (FORD)
3110 Hamilton St., Hyattsville, Md.
WA. 0900

FORD—1942 station wagon in like-new condition; V-8 motor thoroughly tuned; positively no rotten woodwork, leather upholstery, heater; 30-day owner-rated guarantee; $1,495.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (FORD)
1111 18th St. N.W. DI. 5800.

FORD—1940 De Luxe Coupe; black finish like new; excellent mechanical condition. Inspection of this car will convince the most particular buyer that the price is unusually low at $845. D. C. inspection guaranteed. 30-day warranty.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (Ford)
2017 Va. Ave. N.W. ME. 2818.
(1 Block Below 21st and E Sts.)

FORD 1941 CLUB CONVERTIBLE
Clean as a pin. $1,150.
BILLHIMER & PALMER (Ford)
3110 Hamilton St., Hyattsville, Md.
WA. 0900

FORD—1937 Coupe; black finish; mechanically, tires and appearance excellent; cannot be equalled for cheap transportation. New car guarantee. $475. We guarantee D. C. inspection. 30-day warranty.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (Ford)
2017 Va. Ave. N.W. ME. 2818.
(1 Block Below 21st and E Sts.)

FORD 1941 DE LUXE
Business coupe, V-8. Exceptionally clean throughout. $875.
BILLHIMER & PALMER (FORD)
3110 Hamilton St., Hyattsville, Md.
WA. 0900

FORD—1941 Super De Luxe Tudor. South-Wind heater. Tan finish. Plaid covers. Good rubber. Mechanically O.K.'d. Car on 6th floor showroom. $995. 30-day warranty.
HILL & TIBBITTS
Washington's Oldest Ford Dealership
1114 Vermont Ave. N.W. NA. 9850.

FORD—1939 Tudor; good transportation; liberal terms; 30-day Logan owner-rated guarantee; $695. D. C. Inspection Guaranteed.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (Ford)
2017 Va. Ave. N.W. ME. 2818.
(1 Block Below 21st and E Sts.)

FORD—1941 Convertible. Radio and heater. Original black finish like new. Tan top. Red leather upholstery. Mechanically O.K.'d. $1,195. 30-day guarantee. Car on 4th floor showroom.
HILL & TIBBITTS
Washington's Oldest Ford Dealership
1114 Vermont Ave. N.W. NA. 9850.

FORD—1937 "85" Tudor. Very clean; runs good; $325 cash. TO. 6031.

FORD—1948 super de luxe tudor, radio, heater; plastic seat covers. 7 miles.
SATCHER MOTORS
5100 Wisconsin Ave. WO. 9351.
Open evenings till 9 p. m.

FORD—1941 Super De Luxe Tudor. Beautiful maroon finish, radio and heater. Clean inside and out. Five good tires. 30-day warranty plus D. C. inspection. Don't pass this up for $995. See Mr. Cummings. Open eves. 'til 9 p. m.
COAST-IN PONTIAC
407-427 Florida Ave. N.E. AT. 7200.

FORD—1940 convertible, cherished and single owned. $950. EM. 7234.

FORD, 1947
Low mileage; exactly like new; $1695.
GREENWAY
707 Maine Ave. S.W. DI. 7025

FRAZER—1947, radio; privately owned; low mileage; best offer under $2100. TA. 4400, Mr. Earleston.

FRAZER—1947 Manhattan; 6,000 miles, radio, heater, seat covers. $2,750. Call OV. 0489.

FRAZER—1947 Manhattan, 2700 miles; two-tone green. Leaving the country, forced to sell. AD. 2270, 9 a. m. to 5 p. m.; GL. 2258 after 6 p. m.

GMC STATION WAGON—1937; ideal for service station work or cheap transportation; has heater. It's worth a look. $500 or best offer under. Can be seen Monday through Saturday, Esso station, 1st and K sts. nw.

HUDSON — 1941, 4-door sedan; radio and heater; good running condition; $675. CAPITOL CADILLAC-OLDSMOBILE CO., 1222 22d st. nw. NA. 3300.

KAISER-FRAZER
Demonstrator; carefully driven cars; low mileage; new-car warranty at low prices. V-LINE MOTORS, OV. 3392.

LA SALLE—1940 Model "52" Special Sedan. Radio and heater; $1,195. This car has been completely reconditioned and is far above average. Can be purchased on liberal terms. D. C. Inspection guaranteed.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (Ford)
2017 Va. Ave. N.W. ME. 2818.
(1 Block Below 21st and E Sts.)

Lincoln Continental
1947 coupe. Driven less than 1000 miles. Will sell this car for $3,175 with a new car warranty. Has radio, heater, defroster, overdrive and white sidewall tires. Cannot be told from brand new.
GRADY MOTORS
4830 Hampden Lane, Bethesda, Md.
OLIVER 7400

LINCOLN-ZEPHYR—1941 gray, 4-dr. sedan; custom interior; r. & h.; 37,000 miles; $1,200. Fox, owner, TR. 4700.

LINCOLN—1947 4-door Sedan. Looks like new. Automatic windows, overdrive, radio, heater. Owner transferred to duty in Egypt. $985 or your old car down. Balance in 24 months.
ALEXANDRIA NASH CORP.
600 Montgomery St. AL. 2330.
(Opposite Hot Shoppe)

MERCURY—1946 convertible club coupe. Extra clean. $1,895.
GRADY MOTORS
4830 Hampden Lane, Bethesda, Md.
OLIVER 7400

MERCURY—1948 4-door sedan. R.&H.; white sidewall tires. Call MI. 5600, apt. 603.

MERCURY—1948 club sedan. Black, heater and seat covers; $90 miles. $2250. CE. 1317.

MERCURY—1939 Sedan. Excellent tires and heater. Call Silver Spring 0423.

MERCURY—1940 club coupe. Radio and heater. The best used car of the year. Previously owned by elderly couple. Original dark blue finish, five good tires, motor perfect. A very clean car throughout. If you are looking for a real buy, don't miss this one. Priced to sell quick. Will sell for $995. Terms. See Mr. Doss. Open eves. 'til 9 p. m.
COAST-IN PONTIAC
407-427 Florida Ave. N.E. AT. 7200.

NASH—1946 "600" 2-door sedan. Here is another clean car with low mileage. Equipped with radio, weathereye heater. Clean throughout. Will sell for $1,595. See Mr. Hughes.
COAST-IN PONTIAC
17th at Good Hope Rd. LI. 0679.
Open Eves. 'til 9 P. M.

NASH—1947 4-door Sedan. "600." Blue. Radio, Weather-Eye heater, seat covers; undercoated; perfect mechanical condition; guaranteed 30 days or 2,000 miles. $2,610 or your old car down; balance 24 months.
ALEXANDRIA NASH CORP.
600 Montgomery St. AL. 2330.
(Opposite Hot Shoppe)

OLDSMOBILE—1935 2-door. Radio and heater. Black finish, red plaid seat covers. Excellent rubber. Mechanically O.K.'d. $395. 30-day guarantee. Car on 6th floor showroom. Easy terms.
HILL & TIBBITTS
Washington's Oldest Ford Dealership
1114 Vermont Ave. N.W. NA. 9850.

OLDS—1940, excellent condition, with many extras, $695. Call 3717 Capitol st. after 7 p. m. Edw. J. Prugar.

OLDS.—'47; 8000 mi.; radio, heater, slip covers, $2,400. CO. 3600, ext. 308.

'41 OLDS—Club conv. The smartest job in our stock. It's a real owner-rated beauty. Perfect in every way, yellow finish; heat and music. It's the economical 6-cyl. with no hydramatic to get our of whack; 30-day owner-rated guarantee. $1,395.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (Ford)
1111 18th St. N.W. DI. 5800.

OLDSMOBILE—1941 Model 76 2-door sedan; in good mechanical condition; equipped with radio and heater. Our warranted price, $1,025.
Mayflower Motors, Inc.
WASHINGTON'S OLDEST & LARGEST
LINCOLN-MERCURY DEALER
1125 15th St. N.W. RE. 6303.

OLDS—1940 custom 4-dr.; its immaculate upholstery looks as though its never been sat on; beautiful gunmetal finish; the cleanliness and evident care this owner-rated has will astound you; 30-day guarantee; only $1,045.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (FORD)
1111 18th St. N.W. DI. 5800.

OLDSMOBILE—1941, convertible coupe; radio, heater, new top, etc.; $1,375.
CAPITOL CADILLAC-OLDSMOBILE CO., 1222 22d st. nw.; NA. 3300.

'42 OLDS—Model 76 2-door. Has that torpedo-type body. Looks like a '46 and runs as well; Haverford gray finish; radio and heater. You can depend on this baby regardless of the temperature; 30-day owner-rated guarantee. $1,395.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (Ford)
1111 18th St. N.W. DI. 5800.

OLDSMOBILE—1939 "6" Model "70" sedan. Radio and heater. Appearance and mechanical condition excellent. Wonderful value for $845. Liberal terms; 30-day Logan owner-rated guarantee. D. C. Inspection Guaranteed.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (Ford)
2017 Va. Ave. N.W. ME. 2818.
(1 Block Below 21st and E Sts.)

OLDSMOBILE — 1940 2-door. Radio, heater and spotlight. Lustrous black finish. Clean interior. Mechanically O.K.'d. $695. 30-day guarantee. Car on 4th floor showroom.
HILL & TIBBITTS
Washington's Oldest Ford Dealership
1114 Vermont Ave. N.W. NA. 9850.

PACKARD—1946 Custom Super 4-door; fully equipped including radio, heater and new General tires; used personally by Mr. Loving; finest used car value we have ever offered. $2,595.
LOVING MOTORS
"Your Friendly Packard Dealer"
1919 M St. N.W. ME. 6609

PACKARD—1937 2-door "120", recently overhauled, r. and h., 2 new tires; original owner. WA. 7279.

'40 PACKARD—4-dr. sedan. "110" 6-cyl. economical, in perfect condition. This is the sweetest running job we have had in for months. Perfect upholstery, original black finish is excellent. You will enjoy this beautiful owner-rated car. $1,095.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (Ford)
1111 18th St. N.W. DI. 5800.

PACKARD—1941 "110" 4-Door Sedan; radio and heater; beautiful green two-tone finish; motor and general condition excellent; Logan's owner-rated 30-day warranty; $1,095. D. C. inspection guaranteed.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (Ford)
2017 Va. Ave. N.W. ME. 2818.
(1 Block Below 21st and E Sts.)

PACKARD COUPE "110"
Truly a very fine car for only $750.
BILLHIMER & PALMER (Ford)
3110 Hamilton St., Hyattsville, Md.
WA. 0900

PACKARD—1947, Clipper, 4-door sedan, 2,900 miles, radio, heater, seat covers and other accessories. DU. 1487.

PLYMOUTH—1941. Sealed bids will be received at the USO Regional Office, 1001 Central Bank Bldg., Richmond, Va., through Feb. 8. This car may be seen at Browns Service Station, 2101 Georgia ave. nw. for inspection by prospective bidders. USO reserves the right to reject any and all bids.

PLYMOUTH — '40 4-dr., overhauled, paint, good tires, just passed inspection; will guarantee; $625. RA. 5207.

PLYMOUTH—1946 2-door sedan, Special De Luxe, with radio and heater. Here is a good clean car at a fair price. $1,675. CAPITOL CADILLAC-OLDSMOBILE CO., 1222 22d st. nw. NA. 3300.

PLYMOUTH 1941 DE LUXE
2-door. $1,095. Also 1937 sedan, $475.
BILLHIMER & PALMER (Ford)
3110 Hamilton St., Hyattsville, Md.
WA. 0900

PLYMOUTH—1932 coupe, recently overhauled. $235. Call DU. 7543.

PLYMOUTH—1940 De Luxe Sedan. Original black finish; like new. This car has had wonderful care and is in perfect condition. Will give thousands of miles of service with minimum expense. D. C. inspection guaranteed. 30-day warranty. Price, $895.
LOGAN MOTOR CO. (Ford)
2017 Va. Ave. N.W. ME. 2818.
(1 Block Below 21st and E Sts.)

PLYMOUTH—1940 convertible, by owner; radio, heater; recently painted; mechanically excellent. See at Sisserro Automotive Service, Lee hwy. near Fairfax circle. Owner. Phone Fairfax 321.

PLYMOUTH, 1946
Special De Luxe Business Coupe. Radio and heater; low mileage; $1,695, or best offer under. Phone AT. 3554.

PLYMOUTH—1939 de luxe 2-door sedan; radio, heater, sealed beam lights, excellent tires; mechanically in wonderful condition; very clean and attractive; new seat covers; fine body; $595. 488 Maryland ave. sw. RE. 3366.

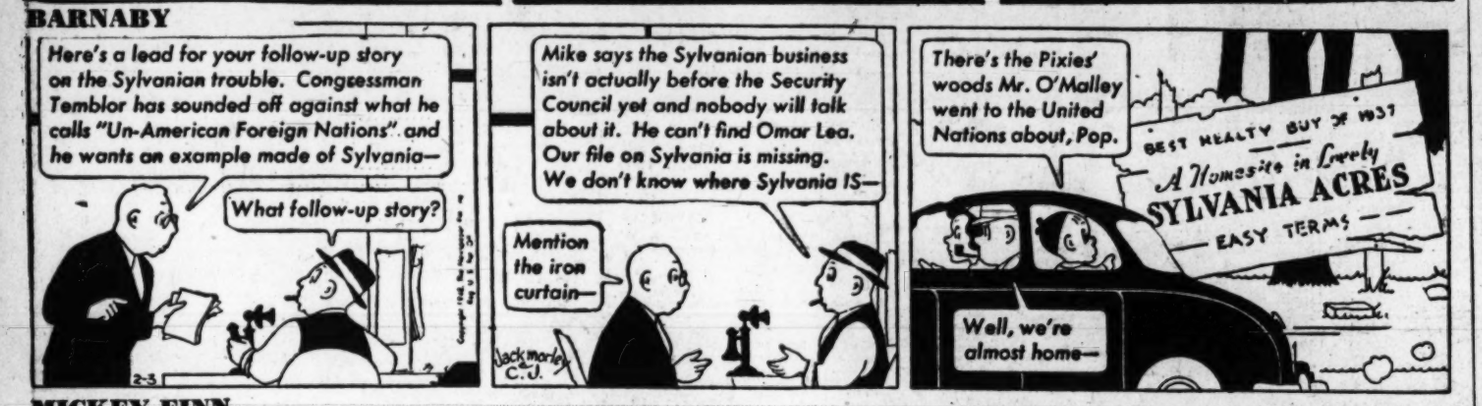
PLYMOUTH—1937 Coach. Heater; excellent transportation. Priced for quick sale, $495. Liberal terms; 30-day Logan owner-rated guarantee. D. C. inspection guaranteed.
L

SINCE MR. CANYON IS AWAY, I'LL ARRANGE SPACE FOR YOUR MEDICAL STORES TO GO TO THE CONCESSIONS ON COMPANY-OWNED PLANES, DOCTOR WILDERNESS...
THESE AREN'T EXACTLY MEDICAL SUPPLIES
DOCTOR, YOU KNOW THE PRIORITY SYSTEM WE HAVE! THOSE AIRPLANES WERE GOING OUT DANGEROUSLY OVERLOADED!
I COULD HAVE SAID THESE WERE MEDICAL SUPPLIES—YOU WOULD NEVER HAVE KNOWN!
THE PHONOGRAPHS AND RECORDS YOU ORDERED FOR THE STAFFS OF YOUR CLINICS ARE REALLY THERAPEUTIC! —I'LL MARK THE BOXES 'MEDICINE'!
SO YOU KNEW MY SECRET! CONGRATULATIONS ON YOUR SPY SYSTEM—AND THANK YOU FOR YOUR PATRONAGE!

JOE PALOOKA

HULLO...LISSEN I'M TRYIN' T'GIT A NUMBER...OH YA CALLIN' SOMEBODY...YEAH THIS IS TH' PAY-STATION AT STILLMAN'S...HUH... OH...OH SURE.
TELL WALSH HE'S WANTED ON TH' PHONE...
HULLO...WHAT...JUDY FOWLER...H-HOW COME YA CALLED ME...NO KIDDIN'...YA MEAN YA KNOW WHO KILLED LUNGY...TELL ME... NO NOBUDDY'S LIS'NIN'...

BARNABY


Here's a lead for your follow-up story on the Sylvanian trouble. Congressman Temblor has sounded off against what he calls "Un-American Foreign Nations" and he wants an example made of Sylvania—
What follow-up story?
Mike says the Sylvanian business isn't actually before the Security Council yet and nobody will talk about it. He can't find Omar Lea. Our file on Sylvania is missing. We don't know where Sylvania IS—
Mention the iron curtain—
There's the Pixies' woods Mr. O'Malley went to the United Nations about, Pop.
BEST REALTY BUY OF 1937
A Homesite in Lovely SYLVANIA ACRES
EASY TERMS
Well, we're almost home—

MICKEY FINN

HA! HA! THE WIDOW CASEY, EH? WELL, MICKEY, THAT OUGHT TO MAKE YOUR JOB A LOT EASIER! SHE'LL SURE KEEP PHIL IN LINE OUT THERE!
YEAH! AND HE SURE IS BURNING UP OVER IT!
I'VE HAD LOTS OF AGGRAVATIN' THINGS HAPPEN IN MY LIFE —BUT THIS ONE TOPS 'EM ALL!
I THINK YOU'RE MAKIN' A MOUNTAIN OUT OF A MOLEHILL, PHIL! SHE'LL PROBABLY BE TOO BUSY AS A DELEGATE TO BOTHER YOU AT ALL!
SURE, PHIL—CHEER UP! SHE MIGHT EVEN SURPRISE YOU AND TURN OUT TO BE VERY REGULAR!
WHO DO YOU THINK YOU'RE KIDDIN'? NOTHIN' WILL EVER CHANGE THAT OLD BATTLE-AXE! SHE'LL BE A PICKLE-PUSS AS LONG AS SHE LIVES!
THIS ONE IS VERY SMART, MRS. CASEY —JUST PERFECT FOR A RESORT LIKE ELIXIR SPRINGS!
NO! I WANT SOMETHING MORE SEDATE!

PENNY

I'LL HAVE TO LEAVE YOU NOW, AUNT ELLEN, I HAVE A DATE WITH DOODIE AT THE CHOCOLATE BAR.
AREN'T YOU AFRAID TO EXPOSE DOODIE TO THE CHARMS OF THAT NEW WAITRESS?
OH, I COULDN'T AFFORD NOT TO TAKE THE RISK, AUNT ELLEN, I MEAN SHE MAKES HIM SO TWITTERY.....
HE SPLURGES ON THE BEST DISHES IN THE HOUSE!

MARY WORTH

...THAT'S THE WHOLE STORY, ELISSA!...NOW, WILL YOU EXCHANGE JUNIOR'S...ER... TOO GAUDY CLOTHES FOR SOMETHING MORE SUITABLE? SO SHE CAN APPLY AGAIN FOR A MODELING JOB?
IT'S HIGHLY IRREGULAR, MRS. WORTH!..BUT I'LL TAKE THE RESPONSIBILITY!
FORGET IT! WITH THIS BILIOUS THATCH, I'LL HAVE TO HIDE OUT TILL IT GROWS OUT!
COME OVER TO OUR HAIR STYLIST TOMORROW MORNING!..HENRI HAS INVENTED SOME METHOD OF... HELPING A DECIDED BLONDE WHEN SHE BECOMES UNDECIDED!
GO AWAY..YOU TWO SWEET PEOPLE!..B-B-BIG GIRLS SHOULDN'T BLUBBER IN PUBLIC!

WINNIE WINKLE

ALL THIS TALK ABOUT WOMEN'S SKIRTS! HAH!! I LIKE 'EM SHORT!!
THAT'S SILLY! IF THE STYLE IS LONG DRESSES, WE'LL WEAR THEM LONG!!
I LIKE LONG DWESSES BETTER!
WHY, WILLIE?
WHAT DOES A LITTLE SHAVER LIKE YOU KNOW ABOUT LONG OR SHORT DRESSES
I CAN HANG ONNA LONG DWESS BETTER WHEN I GO OUT WIV MOMMY!

DOTTY

MY GIRL WANTS TO GET MARRIED, MISS KLINK--DO YOU THINK IT'S TRUE THAT TWO CAN LIVE AS CHEAPLY AS ONE?
WELL, CHUCK, WHY DON'T YOU ASK MR. DRIPPLE? HE'S A MARRIED MAN--
HM-M--ONE GRAVY SANDWICH, ONE LETTUCE SANDWICH, THREE SLICES OF EGG--TWO RADISHES--- GLASS OF WATER---
GOLLY--I DON'T WANT TO LIVE THAT CHEAP!!

THE DISTRICT LINE by Bill Gold

Mrs. M. Finds Happy Ending For Real Life Drama

Mrs. M. first wrote to me many months ago. She wanted to bring her son's body back to California, to bury it beside that of her husband.

So she was breaking up her home here. There was an old painting; maybe some heir or relative might want it.

Mrs. M.'s description of the painting might have fit a thousand other works. After several weeks of pondering her request, I suggested that we'd need a better way of identifying it. Her answer reached me yesterday:

"I found your letter when I returned from California. No—I never found anybody who wanted the painting until one day an art dealer saw it by chance, and offered me $3500 for it.

"The good Lord was watching over me. I used the money for the one thing I wanted most—to see that my husband and son found a final resting place together, on home soil."

PRETTY FOXY, THAT WOLFF

Bob Wolff, the WINX sportcaster and television glamour boy, lifts an eyebrow at this headline which grew out of the fuel oil shortage:

700,000 Gals. Coming Here From Norfolk

Leave it to a Wolff to notice things like that. And leave it to one of the gals (Bob's wife, Jane) to notice the sign in the Connecticut ave. store which says:

"Sweaters, One-Half Off."

Brrrrrr!

HOW'S THAT AGAIN?

Harry Traub of 2743 N. Lorcum lane, Arlington, Va., says that the laws of Kansas provide that:

"When two trains approach each other at a crossing, they shall both come to a full stop, and neither shall start up until the other has gone."

WHAT'S IN A NAME?

I'd love to send a clever verse
And carve my niche in fame.
But I just go from bad to worse
(My head's just like my name).

Em Tee.

LAW OF THE LAND

Local school yards are buzzing with indignation over the prohibition against kite flying. Most of the kids think the cops who enforce the regulation are old meanies.

But the truth is that the Metropolitan Police are merely enforcing a Congressional law passed many years ago

It prohibits the flying of kites over any street or public place "in the cities of Washington and Georgetown." And that means that unless you own an unusually large plot of private property, you can't fly a kite here.

That law apparently dates back to before 1871, because it was in that year that Congress

merged Georgetown with Washington.

In checking that fact, our librarians uncovered an interesting sidelight.

In 1895 Congress passed another law prohibiting reference to Georgetown by its old name. It's plumb illegal to call Georgetown "Georgetown."

There's no visible evidence that anybody pays any attention to that measure. But if you're ever arrested and charged with violating it, you'd better resist the temptation to tell the cop to go fly a kite.

GIVE-AWAYS

"Two-month-old blue-gray Maltese kitten." (Oliver 5767)

"One black and white cat, 9 months old; one all-gray kitten, 6 months old; one all-white kitten, 6 months old. All from pedigreed Manx mother." (Pleasant 8489)

"Gold Cocker, friendly, female, 2 years old." (Glebe 8974, except between 2 and 4 p. m.)

PERSONAL NOTES

Comdr. Edgar K. Thompson: That reference book says that a billion seconds would last for more than 34,687 years—but I can't see how they get that way.

There are 60 seconds in a minute, 60 minutes in an hour, 24 hours in a day, and 365 days in a normal year. Multiplying 60 times 60 times 24 times 365 I get 31,536,000 seconds in a year.

At that rate I could click off a billion seconds in less than 32 years, and spot you the Leap Years.

If I'm wrong, will somebody please tell me where? I don't want to have to spend my next 34,687 years checking this thing.

WATCH ON THE POTOMAC

I called my watch a thousand names
When it fell behind the hour.
And now that it won't run at all
I call it "Eisenhower."

Barkey.

Leonard Lyons . . .

NEW YORK.—Pare Lorenz Associates, Inc., just completed a movie short for the United World Federalists and Prof. Einstein's emergency committee of Atomic Scientists . . . The documents in the annulment suit brought by Nancy Oakes de Marigny gave her marriage date as July 6, 1944, which was long after her father was murdered. As a matter of fact, Miss Oakes and de Marigny were married May 19, 1942, by County Judge Barrett in The Bronx. But the marriage certificate wasn't filed until July 6, 1944, which technically became their legal date of marriage.

Bernard Baruch received a congratulatory cablegram from Winston Churchill after his testimony on the Marshall Plan last week.

Pancho, the Argentine-born bandleader, who served in the Army and who is an American citizen, went to the Argentine Consulate in New York to get a visa. When the consul questioned Pancho's right to relinquish his Argentine citizenship and become an American, Pancho hurled his old Argentine passport at him and canceled his trip.

Wherever he went last week—from the platform at the New York Boxing Writers' dinner to the Cub Room of the Stork Club—Gene Tunney sang the praises of General Peron.

The current Reader's Digest has an article entitled "Eisenhower Can Be Drafted," written by Ken Crawford, assistant chief of Newsweek's Washington Bureau. The New York office of Newsweek, in preparing a piece about Eisenhower's announcement that he refuses to run, asked Crawford to submit a memo. He referred them to the Reader's Digest piece "for further thoughts." The N. Y. office then sent another message re the Digest piece: "Author unknown here. Can you identify him further, please?" . . . Crawford sent a wire: "The author is a fellow with a long, red face who goes around muttering about the perfidy of brass."

A few days before Eisenhower wrote his letter to Manchester he told a friend: "No man ever got the nomination unless he wanted it—and I don't want it."

Conn McCreary, the jockey, is a gentleman. And as gentlemanly as he could he sent word to Lois de Fee, the stripper, to stay clear of him. They met only once, when McCreary was standing at the bar of Toots Shor's. Miss De Fee, who is 6 ft. 3, stood next to him, and then sat down on McCreary. "I beg your pardon," she apologized. "I thought you were a bar stool."

NEW Scientific Discoveries Used in Hair Experts' Exclusive Treatments

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(Hopeless Cases Not Accepted)

R. W. FARRELL, Trichologist

Hair Experts' Scientific Plan Allied with Nature's Functions!

Upon Nature's innate system of growth is based Hair Experts' specialized system . . . a plan that results in thicker hair NATURALLY grown and nurtured to full strength and virility with the aid of modern scientific formulae. First, the scalp is thoroughly and professionally cleansed of its dandruff or other disorders through special, gentle, but effective germicides which penetrate below the skin surface to kill the source of the infection and then reopen clogged passages.

Then when the basic cause of the scalp trouble is routed, Hair Experts begin the rejuvenating treatments that start to show actual results within weeks.

Special Exclusive Laboratory Created Formulae Used ONLY by Hair Experts!

After energizing the papilla to action, and then creating a fertile "field" for that growth, Hair Experts' special formulae (scientifically created by and for them) stimulate the sub-scalp hair growth to normal, natural length, strength and thickness. Then sluggish blood circulation is normalized to flood the hair follicles with life-giving "food" for hair growth.

Delay Is Deadly! Fatal Follicle Shrinkage May Negate Any Treatments!

Once your hair begins to show these symptoms: excessive hair in the combings; weak, short hair; excessive dandruff; itchiness, etc., you can be sure that a scalp disorder is already well under way. Follicle shrinkage is fatal!

Once it has set in, your chance for thicker hair is practically negligible! Come in IMMEDIATELY for a free, private scalp examination. Relax under our pleasant, professional treatments and care, and enjoy THICKER HAIR within a few months.

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FREE PARKING ACROSS THE STREET

TERRY AND THE PIRATES

O'BYE, GANG... KEEP A LAMP IN THE WINDOW FOR ME.
BE SEEING YOU, SPRAY, BABY.
YOU UNDERSTAND? WAIT FIVE MINUTES, THEN GIVE THIS NOTE TO THE GENTLEMEN WHO ARE WAVING GOOD-BY TO THAT PLANE.

STEVE ROPER

I HOPE YOU DON'T THINK THAT I THINK YOU BROUGHT ME HERE BECAUSE YOU LIKE MY MUSCLEBOUND RUMBA, BOSS LADY!
MAYBE I DO ENJOY WATCHING THE BOUNCING BULL, STEVE!--- BUT I'M NOT ALONE!---ISN'T THAT MRS. SONNY BRAWNSKI OVER THERE BEHIND THE---
2-3-48

DONALD DUCK

DIXIE DUGAN

BUT MY WIFE'S ON THAT TRAIN. -THERE'S BEEN A TERRIBLE MISUNDER-STANDING — SHE'S RUNNING AWAY
IF OUR SCHEDULES WERE RUN ON AN EMOTIONAL BASIS WE'D REALLY BE MESSED UP, WOULDN'T WE?

MYRTLE

MR. SMALTZ, DO YOU HAVE SOME NICE BONES FOR GOOD LITTLE DOGS?
BRING 'EM AROUND TO THE BACK DOOR AND I'LL GIVE 'EM ALL THEY CAN CARRY!

THAT GUY EBUCEI JUST BURNS ME UP!
ME, TOO, BUT DON'T TALK WITH YOUR MOUTH FULL!
DORFY FISHETZ
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2-3

OZARK IKE

OZARK'S BEEN IN TH' DOC'S INNER SANCTUM FOR A WHOLE HOUR...
NOTHIN' FOR OL' SPIKE T' DO BUT SIT HERE AN' SWEAT IT OUT.
IF SHE CAN'T FIX UP HIS SORE ARM, WE CAN KISS THE '48 PENNANT GOOD-BYE...
2-3
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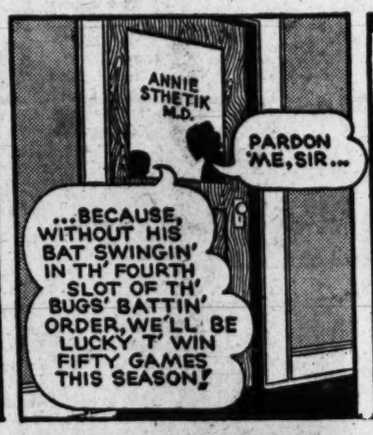
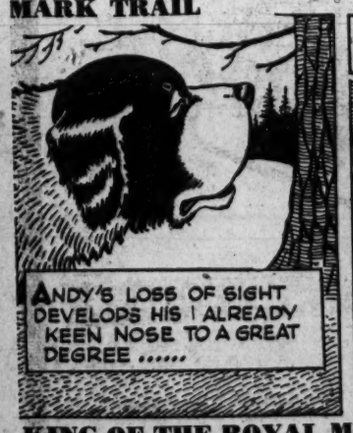

ANNIE STHETIK M.D.
PARDON 'ME, SIR...
...BECAUSE, WITHOUT HIS BAT SWINGIN' IN TH' FOURTH SLOT OF TH' BUGS' BATTIN' ORDER, WE'LL BE LUCKY T' WIN FIFTY GAMES THIS SEASON!

MARK TRAIL



KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

DON'T BE A FOOL, 'LOOP'... HE'LL KILL PENNY, SOON AS THEY'RE OUT OF SIGHT!
I WON'T STAND BY AND LET YOU FORCE HIM TO DO IT!
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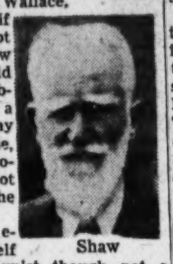
The Washington Merry-Go-Round

Bernard Shaw for Wallace

By Drew Pearson

Bernard Shaw, famed 91-year-old Irish wit and playwright, has written an interesting letter indorsing Henry Wallace.



Shaw

However, if Wallace is not elected, Shaw says, he would prefer a Republican "because a Republican may steal a horse, where a Democrat dare not look over the hedge."

Shaw describes himself as "a Communist though not a member of the so-called Communist Party," which according to friends means that Shaw believes in theories of community property, etc., but not the terroristic methods used by the Communists to put these principles into force.

Shaw's letter, written to Miss Fanny Holtzmann, New York attorney, follows:

January 14, 1948.

My Dear Fanny:

I am not a Cobdenist Liberal, but the very opposite, a Communist, though not a member of the so-called Communist Party. On the whole, if an up-to-date New deal European-minded candidate like Wallace is defeated, I should prefer a Republican President because a Republican may steal a horse where a Democrat dare not look over the hedge; and both Republicans and Democrats must go whither events drive them in spite of their party shibboleths.

Wallace has not taken the field too early. He should have done so months ago, because it is by his public meetings that he is gathering votes, and he also, like me, need not care a snap of his fingers which party he dislodges.

You write (December 31) as if you were a Liberal, and believe that Cobdenists are more Progressive than Fascist Tory-Democrats. The case is exactly the reverse. Cobdenist free trade and laisser-faire are as dead as a doornail. Fascism (capture of the Socialist program by the capitalist leaders) has completely ousted liberalism, and Socialist-democracy is on the march working its own way and driving all capitalist parties in spite of their inertia.

Ponder this well, Fanny, before you meddle in politics, I know what I am writing about.

G. BERNARD SHAW.

Note—A "Cobdenist Liberal" refers to followers of Richard Cobden, ninteenth century British Liberal who distrusted government intervention in trade and industry but believed in a peoples' movement for peace.

CIO Fight Over Marshall

As CIO Chief Phil Murray goes on the witness stand regarding the Marshall Plan, he faces hot rebellion in his ranks from the National Maritime Union which demands that goods shipped abroad under the Marshall Plan be carried in American ships.

In mid-December two-fisted Joe Curran, head of the unruly Maritime Union, together with John Green, head of the CIO's shipyard workers, told Murray he should qualify his support for the Marshall Plan by stipulating that American seamen should carry Marshall Plan goods in American ships at American pay scales. They pointed out that a large part of the steel we are sending to Europe is going into ships while our own shipyards are idle, and that more than 1400 merchant ships have been turned over to European nations during the past year while there is unemployment among American seamen.

Indignant, Murray agreed.

However, Jim Carey, able CIO secretary, and prime mover within the CIO for the Marshall Plan, has insisted that the plan must have the unqualified support of the CIO. The shipping matter, he maintains, can be fixed up satisfactorily.

Carey, a powerful influence inside the CIO, flew to Pittsburgh last week mainly to argue this point with his boss.

Meanwhile, Curran thinks that if Murray will continue to oppose the ship transfer he can win his Maritime Union over to supporting the Marshall Plan. Also his moderate policy will be strengthened in the union elections which get under way March 1.

So Phil Murray, when he testifies on the Marshall Plan, will be very much on the spot.

Republican Caucus

Highlights from the secret Republican caucus at which GOP House leaders finally got unanimous support for the Knutson tax bill:

California's Bud Gearhart touched off some fireworks when he boasted that 77 per cent of the tax cuts would help people with income under $4000.

"Even the Republicans," snorted Michigan's irascible Fred Crawford, "have fallen for the soak-the-rich hysteria. Both parties are trying to buy votes with handouts.

"Congress is 'crucifying' industry and destroying initiative with its one-sided tax legislation," continued the gentleman who has sometimes been called the General Motors representative in Congress. "I am tired of all this demagogy about soaking the rich when it is no longer possible to become rich, and all we have left are tired old men."

Speaker Joe Martin gave an inside report on what happened at the secret Democratic caucus just ended. The Democrats, he said, voted to oppose the bill in a body. Their strategy, he predicted, would be to move for recommittal, then fight for easing the reductions in each tax bracket.

Hal Holmes of Washington reported that "Muley Bob" Doughton of North Carolina, though a Democrat, was in favor of scrapping the President's plan for $40 exemption-reductions.

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Portraits

By James J. Metcalfe

Real solution

The problems of a weary world . . . Are always at our feet . . . According to the news we read . . . Or certain folks we meet . . . And while we have a duty to . . . Our neighbors everywhere . . . We should not brood or give ourselves . . . To moments of despair . . . For we have worries of our own . . . To keep us occupied . . . And we need all the strength we have . . . To hold our daily stride . . . And we can help the world much more . . . By just the simple way . . . In which we strive unselfishly . . . To live a better day . . . If every person on the earth . . . Pursued this purpose clear . . . The problems of a weary world . . . Would quickly disappear.

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$8.50
Delivered

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C. O. D. ORDERS, AT. 1400 Charge Accounts Invited

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NORTHWEST 5925 Ga. Ave. At Military Rd.
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Newspapers
tied in secure bundles
80c PER HUNDRED

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$1.10 PER HUNDRED

Cast Iron
$2.00 PER HUNDRED

Rags
$5.00 PER HUNDRED

Batteries
$2.25 EACH

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Next Door to 7-Up Bottling Co.

How was your coffee this morning?
Need a change?

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lb. 59c

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See our block-long furniture floor crammed with the most exciting designs in bedroom, living-room and dining-furniture! Shop our 3 block-long home-furnishing floors jammed-full with the newest ideas in home-making and furnishing. Don't miss an angle of our Half-Yearly '48 . . highlighting **important values** in all 49 Home-Furnishing Departments, Washington and Silver Spring.

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54-in. long . . 3.49 pr.
63-in. long . . 3.49 pr.
81-in. long . . 4.29 pr.
90-in. long . . 4.50 pr.

3.49 pr.
72-in. long

No snipping . . no hemming necessary! These rayon marquisette curtains come in lengths for practically every window. Half-Yearly gems at the prices, too! Tissue-sheer. Softly lustrous. So wide . . 82-in. to the pair . . they hang in rich . . full folds. Beautifully tailored . . note the 1-in. side hems . . the deep 3-in. bottom hems. And wonderfully practical. They tub like a hankie . . need no starching or stretching. Look smart with or without draperies . . are smart the year 'round.

Curtains, 6th Floor, The Hecht Co. Washington
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Woven of very fine Imported Wools **7.99**

No ordinary virgin wool went into these blankets. Only a superb blend of Australian and New Zealand wools. They're about the softest, fluffiest, springiest wools money can buy! They're the costly wools that last so long . . that take such clear sparkling colors. One of America's top makers wove them into blankets just the right weight for Washington . . bound the blankets with 6-in. gleaming rayon satin . . . gave them to us at a special price. Choose from rose dust, monte blue, nile green, cedar rose. Come in, write in or phone NAtional 5100 for yours.

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